Index

‘3-15’ 50
21st Century Tower 46, 47
academics 9–10, 92–109
Acker, Joan 75, 80, 81
‘Action Plan on IPR Protection in China’ 50
activists 120, 123–4, 125, 128–32
adaptive governance 140–41
administrative power in universities 99–100
after-school classes 63
age
  of entrepreneurs 158, 159, 164
  as factor of life-satisfaction 27
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) 139, 150
Anagnost, Ann 39
Analytical Marxists 57, 74
apartments for university employees 97
‘apm’ 44–5
art in consumer culture 48
Asian middle classes and politics 14
authoritarianism 17, 18, 30, 31, 32
authoritativeness index 18, 20, 26, 28, 29
automobiles 35, 36, 37, 52, 64, 91
autonomy, local 143
background of entrepreneurs 154, 155, 158, 159, 163, 165
Bayart, Jean-François 133
Beijing
  commercial space development 43–4, 45
  homeowners’ committees 123
  housing 38, 39, 42, 117
Beijing Assembly of the Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 130
Beijing Construction Bureau 125, 126
Beijing Construction Commission 118, 119
benefits 56, 64, 98, 102, 114, 131, 154
economic growth 66
fringe 55, 69
housing 55, 60
non-monetary 91, 92, 99
welfare 100
work-units 65, 101
Bidding Committee for the Association of Beijing Homeowners’ Committees (Beijingshi yezhu weiyuanhui xiehui shenban weiyuanhui) 125–6, 129, 130
Bing, Chen 129–30
bonuses 81, 94–5
‘bottom-up’ societal corporatism 152
Bourdieu, Pierre 113–14
bourgeoisie 112, 113, 135–6, 147
branded goods 50, 51, 52
businesspeople 55, 59
  and suzhi 70
cadres 58, 66, 93, 154, 162, 163, 166
  and cars 64
  and entrepreneurs 144, 152, 153, 155, 156
cameras 36
capital
  cultural 31, 32, 69–70, 155
  economic 23, 30, 32, 39, 143, 160
  human 155
  political 154–5
capitalism and patriarchy 75
  ‘capitalism without capitalists’ 150
capitalist class 23
  ‘capitalists without capitalism’ 150
cars 35, 36, 37, 52, 64, 91
CASS (Chinese Academy of Social Sciences) 11
CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 10, 137–8, 139–40, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
Central Government confidence 31, 108
Central Party-state 10, 137–8, 139–40, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
CEOs of state-owned enterprises 23
Chen, An 152, 153
Chen, Peng 111
China Consumers’ Association (CCA) 50–51
Chung, Jae Ho 141
China Daily 50
China Mobile 102
‘China’s Top 500 Private Enterprises in 2009’ 150
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) 11, 35
Chinese Association of Social Work 126
Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 130, 139
Chung, Jae Ho 141
cities, development 42–50
class 75–7, 136
and consumption 35–42, 45, 46, 51–2
entrepreneurs 166
and gender 9, 80–81, 82, 86–8
and housing 57, 62
private entrepreneurs 150, 153, 154–5, 165
and status 55
and wealth 2, 71
working 23, 25, 26–7, 28, 31, 32, 164
class consciousness 57, 74, 84–5, 166
classification scheme, middle classes 22–5
class struggle 74
clerical assistant 87
clients and patron relationship 148
cliques, local 128
clothing businesses 46
collective actions 73, 115
collectives 6
commercial housing 54, 58, 61, 71, 72
commercial space development 43–5, 46, 48–9, 50
communes 6
Communist Party see CCP (Chinese Communist Party)
confidence in government 31, 32
conflict-consciousness index 18, 21, 26, 29, 30
conflicts over housing 73, 118–21
consciousness 74
see also class consciousness
consent 82
conservatism 16–21, 31, 32
conspicuous consumption 64
consultancy work 95–6
‘consumerability’ 52
consumer citizen, rights 50
consumer citizenship 52
consumerism 42, 43–5, 46, 48–9, 50–51, 52
cultural 48
housing 54, 55, 59
and lifestyle 64–5
‘A Consumer Paradigm for China’ 40
consumption 1, 8, 34–53, 54, 64
and lifestyle 62–5
consumption-led domestic economy 34
contracts 102
contradiction 82
coop-tion 138–9, 140, 144, 166
‘co-opted’ entrepreneurs 153
corruption 72, 107
CPPCC (Beijing Assembly of the
Chinese People’s Political
Consultative Conference) 130
criticism from academics 106–7
Croll, Elisabeth 83
crony communism 140
cultural capital 31, 32, 69–70, 155
cultural consumerism 48
culture and danwei 101
danwei 154
see also work-units
decentralization, economic 154
democracy 32, 33, 105
and economic development 13
democratic change 146
democratic consciousness 28, 30
democratization 112, 116, 117, 132,
166
demonstrations 124–5
department stores, fashion 46
deprived houses 121
destabilizing force 13–14, 15, 16, 17, 33
Devan et al. 40
developers 45, 59, 119, 121, 124, 127,
128
Dickson, Bruce J. 139, 146, 153
disputes 73, 118–21
dividends 81
domestic consumption 54
see also consumption
Dong An Group 44
Dong An Market 43–4
dual systems theory 75
durable goods 36, 37
East Asian Middle Class (EAMC)
project 22–4
East Asian middle classes and politics 14
economic capital 32
economic decentralization 154
economic development and democracy 13
economic elite 137
economic growth benefits 66
economic patronage 140
economic security 14
educated middle class 90–109
education
affect 30, 32
and class 155
costs 63
of entrepreneurs 158, 159, 161, 162,
164
and gender 78
importance 93
and one child policy 83
and suzhi 70, 71
egalitarianism 17, 18
elections 105, 110, 128, 133
elites 137, 150, 164
political 137, 138, 139, 140
embeddedness
institutional 143
local 145
employees 150
see also public sector employees
employment
affect on leisure and consumption 65
lifetime 102
private sector 150
and women 76, 78–87
endogenous institution building from
below 142, 143, 144
enemies, definition 128
Englehart, Neil 116
enterprises
private 100, 101, 126, 149–50, 153
see also private entrepreneurs
state and/or collectively owned
enterprises (S/COEs) 156
see also SOEs (state-owned
enterprises)
entrepreneur class 23, 24, 31, 32
coefficients 28, 29, 30
as variable 25, 26
entrepreneurs 67–8, 136–48, 149–67
and car ownership 64
and class 69
and funding for homeowners’ committees 126
relationship with Party-state 4–7, 10–11
status 59, 103
and suzhi 70, 71
and ’Three Represents’ 1–2
see also private entrepreneurs
equality 76
see also inequality
estate management 117–19
Europe 112, 115, 147, 150
’experts’ 94
exporting 77
Eyal et al. 150
fakes 49, 50, 51
farmers 23, 107
Farrell et al. 40
fashion department stores 46
fees
management 119
universities 63
Feng 87–8
’festival marketplaces’ 48
finance 59, 95
of entrepreneurs 126, 158, 160–61, 163
foreign-trade companies 77, 82–5
formal central institutions, lack 145
formal institution building 140, 141, 142, 145, 146
friends, definition 127–8
’From “Made in China” to “Sold in China”’ (Farrell et al.) 40
funding for homeowners’ committees 126
Beijing 117
housing subsidies 61
lack of interaction 65
and leisure 64
gender 9, 27, 75, 76, 78–89, 158, 161
gentrification 43, 45, 46, 48
gethu 155, 159, 162, 163
Goldthorpe, John 22
’Good faith no fraud’ 50
Gorbachev, Mikhail 106
governance, adaptive 140–41
government
attitude to private economy 154
and entrepreneurs 158
offices 102–3
and patronage 153
see also Central Government
government-confidence index 18, 19, 26, 28, 29
government-funded institutions 91
government officials
and corruption 71–2
high-ranking 23, 59
see also public sector employees
Gramsci, Antonio 82, 83
grey income 41–2, 45, 52
growth 66, 154
Guangzhou universities 95, 98–9
Hakim, Catherine 84
Han, Hulong 13
’harmonious society’ 67
harmony 31, 68
health care 98
Heilmann, Sebastian 140
He, Jianzhang 35
Hendrischke, Hans 143
hidden income 3
higher education 158, 159, 161, 162
’high quality’ 70
’high suzhi’ 71
historic centres, loss 43–4
homeowners 10, 111–12, 117–33
home ownership
importance 58
urban rate 54
Hong Kong 38, 43
household consumption 34–42, 44–5, 46, 48–9, 50–52
Index

Household Responsibility System (HRS) 153, 155
housing 7, 9, 42–3, 52, 54–5, 57, 62
Beijing 38–9
and public sector employees 96–9
Shanghai 45, 46
housing estates 60, 112, 123
in Beijing 117
see also gated communities; xiaoqu
Housing Provident Fund (HPF) 98–9
housing-status-groups 55, 56, 57, 62, 73–4
and class 68
and economic reform 66
and leisure activities 64
and socializing 65
and stability 69
and suzhi 69, 70
Hsing, You-tien 97
Hsu, Carolyn L. 70
Huaihai Middle Road 46, 48–9, 50
Hull et al. 76, 88
human capital 155
Huntington, Samuel 13

ICC (Shanghai International Commerce Centre) 50
identity 74, 114
and business interests 115
class 57, 64, 68, 87
danwei 101
gender 87–8
homeowners 117, 125
political 74, 158, 159
work unit 101
xiaoqu 122
incentives 143
income 40–42, 52, 55, 161, 164
hidden 3
inequality 67, 94
professionals 92, 93–6
public sector employees 91
rental 45
individualists and class consciousness 57, 74
‘individual quality’ 70
industries 43, 46, 48, 115, 158, 160, 162, 163
inequality 30, 31, 32, 52, 66–7, 74
class 75–7
income 67, 94
inequality-perception index 18, 21, 26, 29, 30
informal institution building 140, 141, 144
informal institutions 142, 143, 145, 146
informal market institutions 143, 144, 146
insecurity 66–7, 69, 165
instability 116, 133
institutional approach 141–5, 148
institutional change 146, 147
institutional embeddedness 143
institution building 140, 145, 147
intellectual professionals 9–10, 92–109
intellectual property rights (IPR) 49–50
inter-firm networks 146
‘International apm’ 50
International Consumer Rights Day 50
investment
in education 63
in housing 38, 39, 54, 97
and privatization 154
in start-ups 160, 163
‘iron rice bowl’ 154
Jankowiak, William 103
jiecang 35
jieji 35
job security 100, 101
journalism, investigative 107
juridisme 121
Koo, Hagen 116
Krug, Barbara 143
Kwun Tong 44–5
Labour Contract Law 145
laid-off workers 66, 67
land-use rights 97
leaders
of homeowners’ groups 120, 123–4, 125, 128–32

Minglu Chen and David S.G. Goodman - 9781781805712
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/15/2023 08:39:44PM
via free access
opinion of the middle class 108
legal protection of home owners 127
legal status of private enterprise 139
legislation for private enterprise, implementing 145
leisure activities 64, 65
Letters and Visits Administration 127
Li, Linda Chelan 141
Li, Lulu 13–14
Li, Qian 14
liberalism 16–21, 31, 32
liberalization 132, 133
Liberation Daily 50
life-satisfaction index 18, 19, 25–6, 27, 29
lifestyle 62–5, 69, 98
life-time employment 102
Lipset, Seymour M. 13
Liu, Jieyu 13
local autonomy 143
local embeddedness 145
local entrepreneurs 136
see also private entrepreneurs
local government 6, 7, 24
and entrepreneurs 143, 144, 146, 147, 153, 166
and homeowners’ movements 126, 129
and university housing 97
local government organizations 145
local institutions 145–6, 148
local Party-state 10, 11, 141, 143, 144–5, 146–7, 148
‘local state corporatism’ 155
‘low suzhi’ 71, 72
loyalty 10, 24, 84, 92, 94
Luwan district 46, 50
luxury goods 50, 51, 52

machinery products, exporting 77, 78–9
male entrepreneurs 158, 161, 162
see also entrepreneurs
male staff 78, 79–80, 84–5, 86, 87–8
management companies 118–19, 128
management fees 119
‘management service and homeowners’ forum 126
Mao years 1, 92–3, 97
marginal middle class 22–3, 24–5, 26–7, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32
market activities and academics 95–6
market institutions 144, 146, 150, 153
see also markets: economic
marketization 154
markets
economic 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146
street 43–4, 49–50, 51
marriage 80
Martin, Patricia Y. 75
Marxists and class consciousness 57, 74
McCall, Phil 74
McKinsey Global Institute 40
mediation 130, 131
‘middle-income stratum’, as term 15
migrants and conflicts 120–21
Mills, C. Wright 112–13
mobile phones 36, 37
mobility
elite 137
social 36, 45, 94
upward 39, 56, 67
money as motivation 164, 165
monopoly of state owned enterprises, importance 102
moonlighting 95–6
morale building 86
mortgages 101
motivation to become an entrepreneur 164–5
motorcycles 35, 36, 37
movement leaders, homeowners’ 120, 123–4, 125, 128–32
movements, homeowners 117–32

Nanjing Road 46
National Bureau of Statistics 35
National People’s Congress 139
national pride 107
Nee, Victor 140, 142–3, 144
negotiation 130, 131
networks 130, 143, 146, 158, 163
social 125, 130
new middle class 22, 24, 29, 30–31, 32, 51–2
and authoritativeness 28
and life-satisfaction 26–7
as variable 25
new social movements 114–15
‘non-CCP member entrepreneurs’ 153
non-elite class 150, 164
non-enterprise work-units employees 68–9
non-government organizations (NGOs) 7
‘Notice Concerning the Deepening of the Reform of Housing System in Cities and Towns and the Speeding of House Building’ 117

old middle class 24, 29, 31
and authoritativeness 28, 32
and inequality-perception 30
and life-satisfaction 26–7
as variable 25
Olympics affect 43, 44
one child policy, affect 83
Opper, Sonja 140, 142–3, 144
organizational change 152
organizational choice 143
‘outside-the-system’ labour market 96
ownership rights 5
of enterprises 6, 154
land 97, 119
see also home ownership
parasitic entrepreneurs 152
participation in homeowners’ movement 124, 132
Party-state 5–7, 10, 144, 146
see also central Party-state; local Party-state
parvenus 103
patriarchy 75
patriotism 107
patronage 140, 148, 153
Peking University 97
People’s Communes 6
Perry, Elizabeth 140

personal space 105
personnel appointment process 153
phones 36, 37
pianos 35, 36, 37
pingfang 121
political capital 154–5
political change 132, 152
political elite 137, 138, 139, 140
political identity 74, 158, 159
political protests 128
see also protests
political status 158
politicization 129
politics and intellectuals 104–9
Pollert, Anne 82
postgraduate degrees 103
‘post-socialist distribution’ 97, 98
power relations
gender 87–8
homeowners and management companies 119
presidents, university 99
pressure groups, homeowners 121, 124
pride, national 107
primary industries 160
priorities 83–4
private businesses 90
see also private enterprises
private business people 55
private enterprises 100, 101, 126
149–50, 153
private entrepreneurs 5–6, 23, 24, 67–8, 136–48, 149–67
and car ownership 64
and class 69
and funding for homeowners’ committees 126
status 59, 103
and suzhi 70, 71
see also entrepreneurs
private property, recognition 152
see also property
private sector
development 149–51
employment 100
privatization 137, 154, 155
of housing 59, 60
privileges 67, 92, 101, 139

Minglu Chen and David S.G. Goodman - 9781781805712
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/15/2023 08:30:44PM via free access
production–consumption dynamic 45
production–consumption shift 50
production–led domestic economy 34
professionals 59, 64, 90–91
and class 68, 69
intellectuals 92–109
and suzhi 71–2, 72, 73, 103
profits 81, 150, 161
property 38–9
development 43–6, 50
disputes 73, 118–21
recognition 152
redevelopment 52
Property Law, 2007 130
property rights 17, 73, 111, 117, 139, 145, 154
protests 91, 104, 106, 114, 115, 119–32
public–private enterprises 6
public sector
and contracts 102
desirability of posts 102–3
as good employers 101
public sector employees 55, 60, 64, 68, 69, 91, 100
and housing 96–9
and suzhi 70, 71–2
public social status 139
Pudong 46, 47
‘pull’ factors 165
‘push’ factors 165
Puxi 46
‘Q’ 130
Qing 84–5
qipao 46
quality 69–73
real estate 38–9
see also property
real estate companies 44–5, 48, 50, 118, 119, 121
real estate interest group 128
red capitalists 152
‘red hat’ enterprises 139
‘red hat’ entrepreneurs 144
‘reds’ 92, 94
‘Regulations on Estate Management’,
March 2007 117
remuneration 80–82
see also salaries
research market 95–6
residents’ committees 72, 118
resistance strategy 83–4, 89
retail space development 43–6
revenues of private enterprises 150
rewards 56, 57, 95, 101, 154
rights of homeowners 127
risks 11, 154, 165
rural collectives 6
rural population 105, 164
Russia 106
salaries 68–9, 81–2, 102
professionals 92, 93–6
public sector employees 91
sales assistants
attitude to female senior managers 86–7
attitude to junior male staff 88
pay 81–2
role 78, 83–5, 88, 89
sales department of state-owned foreign trade company 77–80
sales managers
pay 81, 82
role 78, 79–80, 84–5, 88
satisfaction 17, 18
schools 63–4
S/COEs 158, 160, 161, 162, 166
secondary industries 158, 160
sector sales manager, role 78
security
economic 14
for homes 58–9, 120–21
jobs 100, 101
‘self-built’ apartments 97
self-employed 90, 164
see also private entrepreneurs
self-made entrepreneurs 152
self-regulation 142
senior managers 86–7
see also sales managers
service sector 163–4
Index

see also tertiary industries
shadow income 42
Shanghai 39, 43, 45–50
Shanghai International Commerce Centre (ICC) 50
shares in companies 81–2
Shenyang 63
Shenyang universities 95, 98
SHKP (Sun Hung Kai Properties) 44–5
shopping 43–4, 46, 52
and art 48
Shui On Land 48
Sina.com 38–9
Skeggs, Beverly 39
So, Alvin Y. 35
social identities 74
social inequality 30, 31, 32, 52
'socialist distribution' 97
socialization 71
socializing 65, 86
social justice 17, 30, 33
social mobility 36, 45, 94
social movements 114–15, 117, 124,
127, 129, 131, 132–3
social networks 125, 130
social order 31
social-satisfaction index 18, 19, 27–8,
29
social status 139
social unrest 104
sociologists 12
sociopolitical attitudes 8, 12–21, 23–33
SOEs (state-owned enterprises) 6–7, 60,
101, 102, 139, 155
managers 59
workers 66, 67
see also state-owned foreign-trade companies
South Korea 116
South Maiming Road 46
space, personal 105
SPEC (Survey on Private Enterprises and Entrepreneurs in China) 155–66
spending power 15
sponsorship 126
stability 31, 69
stabilizing force 14, 15, 16, 17, 33
state and/or collectively owned enterprises (S/COEs) 156
state, attitude to 17
state authoritarianism 17, 31, 32
state-centred approach 139–41
state employees see public sector employees
state entrepreneurs 136, 137
state-owned foreign-trade companies 77–89
status 55, 59, 67, 111, 131
and danwei (work-units) 93, 102
entrepreneurs 167
intellectuals 94
legal 139
and lifestyle 98
political 158
professionals 103
of university 95–6
of women 84
status quo 90
street bureaux 118
structuralism 57
students and importance of money 96
subsidies for housing 61, 62, 72, 99
success, achieving as motivator 165
Sun Hung Kai Properties (SHKP) 44–5,
50
superiority shown by men over women 78–80, 82–3, 84–5, 86, 87, 89
suzhi 69–73, 103
Taiwan 116, 117
tertiary industries 158, 160, 163–4
Thailand 116–17
‘Thermidorian moment’ 133
Thompson, E.P. 74
‘Three Represents’ theory 1–2
Tiananmen protests, 1989 91, 105, 106
Tianzifang 46, 48
Tomba, Luigi 70
top-down’ state corporatism 152
tourism 64
township and village enterprises (TVEs) 6, 155
transnational capitalist class 39–40, 46
Tsai, Kellee S. 140, 144
Middle class China

Tsinghua University 97
tuition fees, universities 63
turnover 160, 161, 162, 163, 164

unemployment as motivator 165
Unger, Jonathan 152
United States
car sales 36
and democratization 112
universities 71, 94–6, 97–100, 102
fees 63
university presidents 99
urban homeownership rate 54
‘urban renaissance’ redevelopment 48
urban restructuring 42–50

value of life as motivation 164–5
violence 125

wages see salaries
Walder, Andrew G. 154
Wang 85, 86
Wangfujing 43–4
Wang, Xiaolu 41–2
washing machines 35, 37
wealth 55, 150
and class 2, 71
see also income
Weber et al. 55, 62, 67
Weber, Max 55
welfare entitlement 81, 84, 100
Western countries and democratization 112–14
Western Europe 115
white-collar companies 77, 81, 82–5, 88
‘within-the-system’ employees 91, 93, 96, 98, 101, 103

women
clothing businesses 46
employment 78–87
liberation 76
work and women 78–87
workers, laid-off 66, 67
working class 23, 25, 26–7, 28, 31, 32, 164
workplace-sponsored housing
communities 60–61
work-units 56–8, 60, 61, 62, 97, 102, 154
benefits 64, 65, 68–9, 93, 101
buildings in mixed communities 72
and marketization 154
Wright, Erik Olin 57

xiaohai 112, 153
Xiangyang Road Fashion and Gifts Market 49–50, 51
xiaoqu 112, 117–19, 122, 123, 129, 130–31, 132
see also gated communities
Xin Dong An Plaza 44
Xintiandi 46, 48
Xuhui district 46

Yang 84–5
Yangtze River Delta 77, 142, 143
youth consumerism 51
‘Z’ 130
Zelin, Madeleine 142
Zemin, Jiang 1–2, 15, 152
Zhang, Yi 13–14
Zhao 86–7
Zhou, Xiaohong 14
Ziyang, Zhao 105
Zou, Lixia 122