

# Index

---

- acceptance 108, 128, 162, 165  
and integration 110–11  
accession to European Union 49, 52, 55,  
146, 176  
acquired rights 81, 142, 166, 171, 181  
administrative courts 95, 159  
adventure 71, 74, 172–3  
advocacy groups 127, 134  
AFSJ (Area of Freedom, Security and  
Justice) 51  
agreements 47, 50, 52, 65, 81  
Albanians 144, 150  
alienation 126, 147, 156, 162  
Russia 131–3  
Amnesty International 101, 151, 155–6  
annual contracts 78, 80  
anxiety 135, 170  
Apap, Joanna 33  
apartheid 84  
Appleyard, Reginald 75  
arbitrariness 135, 138, 153  
*lettori* 83–4, 93  
Russia 126–9  
Area of Freedom, Security and Justice  
(AFSJ) 51  
Arendt, Hannah 19–20, 34–5, 167, 169,  
189  
assistance 43–4, 48, 105, 112, 115  
reconstruction 106  
social 34, 47, 49, 171  
asylum 2, 4, 12, 15, 19, 42, 50–51  
seekers 12, 14, 51, 163  
Australia 9–10, 73  
Austria 10, 147–8, 180  
authority  
devolution of 128, 137, 179  
political 8, 129, 162, 189  
autochthonous minorities 148–9  
autonomy 12, 14, 19–21, 61, 74, 76, 171  
personal 71, 116, 168  
avoidance, Russia 135–7, 139  
banks 129–30, 170  
Barcelona 58, 68–9  
Bauböck, Rainer 3, 14, 21–2  
Belgrade 99, 113, 145, 147  
benefits 31, 33, 39–40, 45, 47–8, 50,  
112–13  
retirement 33, 92  
Bhachu, Parminder 30  
birth 3, 131, 137, 141, 144, 151, 160  
Bodin, Jean 6  
bonded labour 5  
borders  
internal 22, 51, 175  
open *see* open borders  
Bosnia 104–5, 108, 113–17, 160, 164,  
175–6, 183–4  
Bosniak, Linda 33  
Bosniaks 102, 147–8, 150–51, 156, 159,  
166  
Bosnian Croats 104–5, 109, 115–17,  
173, 183  
Brabandt, Heike 33  
brain drain 12–13, 27, 29, 31  
bribes 123, 137–9  
Britain *see* United Kingdom  
Buynaksk 141  
capital 26, 31, 37, 99, 186  
human 27, 29, 58, 60, 74–5, 175  
Carens, Joseph 19–21, 34–5, 189–90  
case law 24, 33, 39, 42, 44, 54, 188  
casualization, *lettori* 84–7  
Celje 142, 156–63  
Central Italy 77–8, 82–4, 86–7, 89, 91  
Chester-le-Street 66

- children 48, 153, 155, 159, 162–4, 170–71, 188
- cities 111–12, 119–20, 125, 128–9, 131–2, 139–40, 169–70
- citizens 4, 24–5, 122–5, 136–8, 151–2, 154–5, 187–9
- second-class 128, 130, 133
- citizenship 17–18, 22–4, 34–5, 137–8, 149, 158–60, 164–6
- Croatia 113, 116, 178
  - European 33, 35, 40, 44–50, 54–5, 95
  - laws 149, 178
  - national 40, 46, 138
  - new categories of 120, 140
  - rights 33–5, 167, 169
  - in Russia 125–6, 137–9
  - Slovenia 149–55, 164, 166
- civic protest 135–7
- civil rights 124, 126, 131, 138–9, 165, 177–8, 190
- civilians 100–101, 118, 151
- CJEU *see* Court of Justice of the European Union
- collective centres 105, 108–9, 111, 113–14, 169
- collective rights 148
- colonization, ethnic 116–17
- Commission 36–40, 43, 50, 80–81, 95, 97, 102
- Communism 119, 124, 144–5, 156, 165
- communitarians 14, 20, 189
- community 20–21, 37, 41, 78, 108, 147–8, 166
- Croatia 112–13
  - structures 116–17, 178
- comparative advantage 74
- compensation 114, 160–61
- competition 68, 94, 191
- complementary medicine 71, 73
- conceptual framework 34–6
- conditional subjects 129–30, 136–40
- constitutional courts 122–4, 126, 152, 154–5, 163, 165, 183–5
- constitutional rights 23, 120, 179
- constitutions 120, 123, 144–6, 148, 152, 180, 183
- continuity 69, 103, 189
- contracts 57, 79, 81, 84, 88, 94–5, 182
- annual 78, 80
  - national 84–5, 94, 177
  - permanent 79–80, 128
  - time-limited 76, 80, 121
- contratti a tempo indeterminato see* permanent contracts
- convalidation 106, 182
- corruption, structural 90–91, 177
- cosmopolitanism 3–5, 22
- Council of Europe 52, 122, 187
- Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 16, 34, 52, 77–8, 90, 181–2
- courts 42–5, 48–9, 81, 87–90, 136–7, 151–2, 181–2
- administrative 95, 159
  - constitutional 122–4, 126, 152, 154–5, 163, 165, 183–5
  - Italian 81, 92, 181
- Cremers, Jan 34
- crime 24, 53, 56, 100, 104, 107
- Croatia 145, 173, 175–6, 178, 183–4, 186, 188
- acceptance and integration 110–11
  - access to employment 106–7
  - citizenship 113, 116, 178
  - community 112–13
  - continuity and reform 103–4
  - demographic realities 104–6
  - discrimination and judiciary 107
  - discrimination during early years of independence 101–3
  - displaced Serbs 97–118, 169, 173, 175, 177–8, 182–3
  - economic and social welfare 106
  - end of Yugoslavia and war in Croatia 99–101
  - faith in government 111–12
  - government 98, 100–101, 109, 115, 182
  - media reporting on return 108
  - migratory paths and patterns of settlement 108–9
  - motivation and passivity 113–14
  - Operation Storm 100–101, 104, 110
  - post-war 16, 97, 110, 188
  - prospect of return 115–17

- relocation and personal identity
  - 109–10
- research context 97–8
- return, integration and differentiation
  - 108–14
- state 112, 114, 116–17, 182
- Croatian Serbs *see* Croatia, displaced Serbs
- Croats 97–100, 102, 104, 110, 112–13, 147–8, 150–51
  - Bosnian 104–5, 109, 115–17, 173, 183
  - ethnic 101–2, 104, 107, 113–14, 117, 169, 178
- cultural elites 147
- cultural rights 13, 17, 141, 187, 189
- culture 14, 20–21, 23, 108, 127, 139, 148
  - Serbian 113
- Cygan, Adam 33
  
- Danube region 99–100, 102, 117
- Davidson, Scott 32
- de Guchteneire, Paul 33
- de Vaux, Roland 4, 17
- decentralization, Russia 137–9
- deconcentration of power 138–9
- Dedić, Jasminka 151–2, 160
- democracy 15, 21–2, 35–6, 119, 123, 170, 176–80
  - and displaced Serbs in Croatia 177–8
  - and doctors 176–7
  - and erasure in Slovenia 179–80
  - and internal migrants in Russia 178–9
  - and *lettori* 177
- democratic reform 176, 178–9
- democratic society 53, 56
- deportations 54, 164–5, 171
- Deutsch, Karl 7, 32
- development 7–8, 22–3, 29, 32–3, 38–9, 50–52, 55
  - personal 67, 70, 168
- devolution of authority 128, 137, 179
- diplomas, recognition 33, 39–40, 50, 54
- discrimination 36–7, 41–3, 45, 77–8, 98, 107, 113, 132–3, 183, 189–90
  - in Croatia
    - during early years of independence 101–3
    - and judiciary 107
  - economic 126, 129, 129–31
  - effects on *lettori* 92–4
  - nationality-based 16, 49, 77–8, 93, 182, 188
  - official 121, 158, 168
  - in Slovenia 142–66
  - discriminatory laws 102, 183, 185
- displaced persons 12, 14, 97–8, 102–3, 105, 115–16, 175
- displaced Serbs in Croatia *see* Croatia
- disputes 9, 79, 88, 147, 154
- doctors (and medical consultants) 16, 57–8, 61–6, 68–70, 73–6, 171–2, 180–81
  - autonomy and adventure 74
  - comparative advantage 74
  - consultants 62, 65–9, 72, 134
  - and democracy 176–7
  - European 61, 65–6, 167
  - female 68–9, 71–2
  - foreign 74, 172, 174
  - freedom of movement as condition
    - for action 167–8
  - Global Recruitment Campaign 65
  - GPs (general practitioners) 57, 62–3, 65–70, 72
  - Italian 68–70, 72–3
  - job availability 63–4
  - locums 64, 67–8
  - Managed Placement Scheme 65
  - medical profession in Britain and Spain 61–4
  - motivations for migration 172–3
  - and open borders 174–5
  - oversupply 67–8
  - perceptions from home 73
  - private practice 63, 67–8, 73
  - public investment and spending 64
  - reasons for professional mobility 58–60
  - recruitment prospects 61–4
  - relocation from Spain to Northern England 67–72
  - research context 65–6
  - social context 74–5

- Spanish in the UK 57–76, 167–8, 172, 174–6, 180, 187–8, 191  
 specialties 57, 65, 69, 71  
 Specific Targeted Recruitment 65 and state 180–81  
 status and reputation 61–3  
 stay or return 72–3  
 structural barriers 75  
 trained 58, 64, 67–8  
 Dowty, Alan 5, 22–3  
 dual labour market 30–31, 186  
 Durham (County/City) 16, 57, 66–9, 71–3, 172, 174
- Eastern Slavonia 100, 108–9, 115  
 ECHR *see* European Convention on Human Rights  
 economic accounts of migration and freedom of movement 26–31  
 economic activity 5, 33, 42–3, 46, 168–9, 174, 190  
 economic development 26, 35, 190  
 economic discrimination 126, 129–31  
 economic integration 42, 177  
 economic opportunities 98, 113, 116, 131, 175  
 economic rights 130, 190  
 economic status 44, 48, 78, 168, 171  
 education 54, 88, 90, 93, 136–7, 139, 176–7  
   services 129, 137, 140, 183  
 EEA (European Economic Area) 47, 61, 63, 172  
 EEC Treaty 37–9, 79  
 elites  
   cultural 147  
   political 99, 142, 144  
 emigration 16, 22, 25, 28–9, 31  
 employers 64, 68, 125, 128, 130–31, 135, 163  
 employment 37–8, 42–3, 57–9, 78–9, 93–4, 128, 130  
   relationships 34, 39, 43  
   status 47, 78, 80, 106, 181  
 employment tribunals, local 79, 181  
 endogenous growth theory 27, 29  
 England *see* United Kingdom
- entitlements 7, 13, 47, 54, 93–5, 169, 175  
 entry 2–3, 5, 38, 42, 44, 51–2, 64–5  
 equal treatment 42, 44–5, 48–9, 54, 81, 88, 95  
 erased (persons) 142, 150–57, 160–3, 165–6, 170–71, 176, 184–5  
 erasure, Slovenia 142, 149–61, 163–6, 184–5  
   and democracy 179–80  
   freedom of movement as condition for action 170–71  
   interpretation 157–9  
   and mobility 164–6  
   motivations for migration 174  
   and open borders 176  
   state and freedom of movement 184–5  
 ethnic colonization 116–17  
 ethnic communities 148–9, 156  
 ethnic Croats 101–2, 104, 107, 113–14, 117, 169, 178  
 ethnic groups 99, 106, 108, 114, 144, 147, 150  
 ethnic Russians 120, 124, 132  
 ethnic Serbs 100–101, 105–7, 109–10, 112, 173, 175, 177–8  
 ethnic Slovenes 148–9, 180  
 ethnic tensions 99, 101, 108, 143–4  
 ethno-centrism 147, 161, 178, 180, 184, 190  
 European citizenship 33, 35, 40, 44–50, 54–5, 95  
 European Commission *see* Commission  
 European Convention on Human Rights 15, 38, 52–6, 167, 174, 176, 187–8  
 European Economic Area *see* EEA  
 European integration 18, 35, 176–7, 190  
   and freedom of movement 31–4  
 European language teachers in Italy *see* *lettori*  
 evidence 4–5, 54, 60, 100–101, 122, 165, 175–6  
 exam commissions 77, 82  
 exams 71, 79, 82–6  
 exclusion 14, 29, 33, 121, 126, 153, 157  
   formal 166, 170  
   *lettori* 82–3

- political 131
- exile 97, 105, 110, 115, 159
- expulsion 23, 53, 55, 152, 155, 159, 167
- external sovereignty 6
- Faist, Thomas 27, 186
- families 14, 16, 59–60, 71–2, 114, 156, 164
- family members 41, 46–9, 55, 156, 164, 180
- family support 113, 116–17, 178
- fathers 66, 159, 164
- Favell, Adrian 32
- fees 1, 12–13, 25, 45, 123, 153, 163
- female doctors 68–9, 71–2
- financial considerations 67, 72
- Findlay, Allan 60, 75
- finances 123, 125, 138, 158, 163, 165
- Fitzgerald, David 15, 25
- focus groups 57–8, 78, 86, 89, 91, 156, 159
- forced alienation 142
- forced migration 165–6
- foreign doctors 74, 172, 174
- foreign language teachers *see* language teachers
- foreigners 1–5, 16, 49, 52, 149, 151, 157–8
- formal exclusion 166, 170
- formal identity 158, 160
- formal status 137, 160–61, 165
- former refugees 97, 103, 116–17
- Former Yugoslavia 99, 101, 147–8, 152, 154–6, 160, 184–5
  - Successor States 152, 154, 184
- France 5, 9–10, 23, 71
- free movement
- free movement rights 33, 39, 43–6, 48, 51, 151
- freedom
  - and migration 1–17
  - personal 17–18, 189, 191
- freedom of movement
  - as condition for action 35, 167–71
  - displaced Serbs in Croatia 169
  - doctors 167–8
  - erased (persons) in Slovenia 170–71
  - internal migrants in Russia 169–70
  - lettori* in Italy 168–9
  - and democracy 176–80
  - economic accounts 26–31
  - in Europe 37–55
    - conflicts and contradictions 48–52
    - development 37–40
    - European Convention on Human Rights 15, 38, 52–6, 167, 174, 176, 187–8
    - legal provisions 41–8
    - and European integration 31–4
    - investigation 18–36
    - and open borders 174–6
    - in Russia 125–6, 137–9
    - and state 180–85
  - frontiers of inequality 8–17
  - gateway rights 2, 13, 23, 167–8, 170
  - Gelmini reform 88, 92, 94–5, 177, 181
  - general practitioners *see* GPs
  - gerim* 4, 17
  - Germany 9, 44, 57, 64–5, 136, 164
  - Global Recruitment Campaign 65
  - government 61, 101–2, 104–6, 108, 152, 154, 184–5
    - Croatia 98, 100–101, 109, 115, 182
  - faith in 111–12
  - GPs (general practitioners) 57, 62–3, 65–70, 72
  - Haas, Ernst 177
  - harassment 92–3, 102, 132, 134, 139, 153, 158
  - Harris, John R. 29–30
  - Heckscher–Ohlin theorem 26–7
  - Held, David 7
  - Hershey, Amos 4–5
  - Hinsley, F.H. 6
  - historical and constitutional studies 18, 22–5
  - home countries 12, 16, 44, 49, 70, 72–5, 77
  - Hosein, Adam 21, 36, 176
  - hospitals 57, 66, 69, 100, 126, 132, 141
  - host states 2–3, 9, 12–13, 39, 43–5, 47–8, 174
  - hostility 147, 156, 162

- housing 12, 17, 104–5, 109, 111, 113–14, 120
  - commissions 103, 114, 182, 188
  - policy 102, 114
- human capital 27, 29, 58, 60, 74–5, 175
- human rights 1–3, 17–18, 52, 54–5, 176–7, 184–5, 187–8
  - authorities 101, 104, 156
  - monitors 16, 104, 183
- Human Rights Watch 98, 103, 105, 107, 121–2, 124–5, 139–40
- Hungarians 143, 149, 166
- husbands 44, 53, 158, 162
  - see also* spouses
- identity
  - formal 158, 160
  - personal 13, 108–9, 125
  - and state legitimacy 160–61
- illegal occupants 103, 105, 114
- immigrants 9, 23, 61, 102, 174
- immigration 12, 14–15, 20–23, 25–6, 28–9, 50–51, 189
  - controls 2, 5, 8, 20, 174
  - policies 14, 22, 51, 190
- immobility in Slovenia 142–66
- independence 99, 101, 145–7, 149, 151, 160, 166
- inequality 19–20, 26–7, 31, 49, 170, 177, 179
  - frontiers of 8–17
- insubordination 86, 89
- integration 32–3, 43, 103, 108, 115, 117, 183
  - and acceptance 110–11
  - European 18, 31–2, 35, 176–7, 190
  - social 33, 35, 98, 190
- inter-ethnic tensions *see* ethnic tensions
- inter-state conflict 31, 166
- inter-state migration 7, 15, 186
- internal borders 22, 51, 175
- internal migrants 1, 8, 16, 20, 119–40, 169, 191
  - and democracy 178–9
  - freedom of movement as condition for action 169–70
  - motivations for migration 173
  - and open borders 175–6
  - state and freedom of movement 183
- internal migration *see* internal migrants
- internal security 121, 124, 183
- internal sovereignty 6
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 99, 101
- international law 2–3, 7–8, 17, 19, 28
  - and treatment of foreigners in history 3–6
- international migrants 1, 12–13, 18
- international migration 15, 20–21, 26–8, 30, 174, 176, 186
- international recruitment 9, 30, 59, 61, 67, 74, 172
- international trade, theory of 26
- interviewees 58, 71, 82, 156, 159, 170, 179
- interviews 57–8, 64, 66, 109–14, 150–2, 156–63, 165–6
  - semi-structured 16, 57, 78, 98, 156
  - telephone 78, 85, 87–8, 90, 120
- intolerance 102, 108, 147–8, 166
- intra-state mobility 13, 174
  - see also* internal migrants
- Italian doctors 68–70, 72–3
- Italians 67, 72, 84, 89–90, 149, 166
- Italy 70, 147–8, 173, 175, 177, 180–2, 186
  - Central 77–8, 82–4, 86–7, 89, 91
  - courts 81, 92, 181
  - language teachers *see* *lettori*
  - non-Italians 80–81, 93, 95, 175, 177
  - state 79–81, 89, 177, 181
  - structural corruption 90–91, 177
  - universities 77, 79, 88, 90, 92–4, 181, 191
- Jews 5, 23, 144
- JNA (Yugoslav National Army) 98–9, 145, 151, 161
  - former officers 156, 159–60, 162
- job availability, doctors 63–4
- job security 67, 74, 191
- Jordan 53–4
- judiciary 98, 107, 127, 135, 177, 183
- Juss, Satvinder 2, 4, 6, 8, 19
- justice 52, 55, 90, 95, 173, 176–8, 182

- Karanja, Stephen 33  
 Knin 98–100, 104, 106, 110–14, 116  
   Conclusions 103  
 Komac, Miran 143–4, 146–50, 165–6  
 Krajina 99–101, 104, 117
- labour 14, 18, 23, 26–30, 37–8, 42, 47  
   bonded 5  
 labour markets 9, 13, 25, 29, 34, 38, 186  
   dual 30, 186  
   polarization 31, 186  
 landlords 125, 133, 137, 178–9  
 language teachers in Italy *see* *lettori*  
 Laube, Lena 33  
 lawlessness 127, 135–6, 138  
 Lee, Everett 28  
 legal status 93, 129, 151  
 Lenard, Patti 21, 35  
*lettori* 16, 77–95, 168, 177, 181–2, 188  
   casualization 84–7  
   creation 78–80  
   and democracy 177  
   effects of discrimination 92–4  
   exclusion and invisibility 82–3  
   freedom of movement as condition  
     for action 168–9  
   further struggles 87–8  
   Gelmini reform 88, 92, 94–5, 177,  
     181  
   historical context 78–82  
   motivations for migration 173  
   and open borders 175  
   resistance, resignation and adaptation  
     89–90  
   state and freedom of movement  
     181–2  
   status change and fragmentation 80–2  
 liberal states 1, 15, 20  
 liberty 1, 19–20  
   personal 13, 18  
 Light, Ivan 30  
 Ljubljana 142, 144, 146, 156–7,  
   159–60, 162–3, 165  
 local employment tribunals 79, 181  
 Locke, John 7–8, 16, 31, 174, 187  
 locums 64, 67–8
- Macedonia 152, 184
- McMahon, Joe 33  
 Madrid 57–8, 64–5  
 Magna Carta 5, 17  
 Mahroum, Sami 29  
 marginalization, political 131–3  
 Maribor 142, 156, 162  
 Marxist analyses 30  
 media 99, 142, 146, 156, 162–3, 165  
   reporting on return in Croatia 108  
 medical consultants 62, 65–9, 72, 134  
 Medvešek, Mojca 146–7, 150, 166  
 Mexico 10, 14, 24–5  
 migrants 1–4, 15–18, 28–31, 42–5,  
   115–17, 119–24, 186–7  
   internal 1, 8, 169, 178–9  
   international 1, 12–13, 18  
   intra-European 39, 188  
   new 61, 125–6, 130, 134  
   rights 8, 18–22, 52–4, 183, 189, 191  
   unregistered 128–9, 131, 139, 179  
 migration  
   economic accounts 26–31  
   forced 165–6  
   and freedom 1–17  
   inter-state 7, 15, 186  
   internal *see* internal migration  
   policy 8, 51–2, 55, 139  
   and sovereignty 6–8  
   successful 13, 168, 191  
 militia 126–7, 132, 134, 137, 178–9  
 Miller, David 20–21, 34  
 minorities 104–5, 109–10, 116, 138,  
   143–4, 148, 158  
   autochthonous 148–9  
   new 147–9, 166  
 minority groups 103, 110, 182  
 minority rights 99, 104  
 Mitrany, David 32  
 mobility 4–5, 12–15, 20–22, 25–6,  
   34–5, 139, 188–9  
   and erasure 164–6  
   intra-state 13, 174  
   rights 6, 8–9, 24, 33–5, 39–40,  
     165–72, 187–90  
 money 68, 111–12, 131, 134, 157, 161,  
   163  
 Montenegro 105, 152, 184

- Moscow 119–22, 124–41, 169–70, 173, 175–6, 188, 191  
 non-Muscovites 127, 131, 140, 179  
 residency restrictions 122–5  
 mothers 53, 114–15, 164  
*see also* parents  
 motivation 14, 28–9, 35, 57, 71, 108  
 for migration 171–4  
 and passivity 113–14  
 municipal governments/authorities 24, 109, 113–14, 119, 183, 191  
 Muscovites 125–6, 129–31, 134, 137–40  
 Muslims 23, 144, 150
- Naples 80–81  
 national citizenship 40, 46, 138  
 national communities 20  
 national contracts 84–5, 94, 177  
 national employment offices 43, 47  
 National Health Service (NHS) 57, 61, 63, 65, 69, 74, 172  
 national minorities 103, 109–10  
 national workers 42, 49, 81, 88, 182  
 nationalists 144, 154–6, 162, 165  
 nationality 2–3, 28, 37–8, 41–3, 45, 77, 95  
 nationality-based discrimination 16, 49, 77–8, 93, 182, 188  
 naturalization 3, 149  
 negative freedoms 23, 38  
 neighbouring states 13, 24, 47, 124, 148–9, 174, 178  
 Nelegal 134, 136, 138–9  
 Netherlands 10, 43, 49, 55  
 networks  
 personal 163  
 social 13–14, 116–17, 169, 178, 186  
 Neuman, Gerald L. 21, 23–4, 33  
 new migrants 61, 125–6, 130, 134  
 NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 98, 113  
 NHS *see* National Health Service  
 non-citizens 2–4, 9, 15, 33, 142, 156, 165  
 non-discrimination 3, 33, 42, 46, 54, 187, 189  
*see also* discrimination
- non-EU nationals 49–50, 78  
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 98, 113  
 non-refoulement 51–2  
 normal life 109, 111  
 normality, state of 157, 171  
*Nova Revija* 144
- obligations of states 18–22  
 occupational status 43, 78, 92, 94, 168  
 ODPR (Office of Displaced Persons and Refugees) 100, 103, 105  
 Office of Displaced Persons and Refugees (ODPR) 100, 103, 105  
 official discrimination 121, 158, 168  
 Ohlin *see* Heckscher–Ohlin theorem  
 open borders 14, 18–19, 21, 24, 34–5, 174–6, 190  
 argument 21, 175, 189  
 and displaced Serbs in Croatia 175  
 and doctors 174–5  
 and erasure in Slovenia 176  
 and internal migrants in Russia 175–6  
 and *lettori* 175  
 Operation Storm 100–101, 104, 110  
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) 98, 100, 102–4, 107–9  
 OSCE *see* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe  
 out-migration 29, 31  
 oversupply of doctors 67–8
- parasitism 140  
 parents 153, 170–71, 174  
*see also* fathers; mothers  
 part-time workers 43, 54, 82, 169  
 passivity 108  
 and motivation 113–14  
 passports 5, 8, 22, 121, 130, 159, 161  
 patients 63, 69–70, 172  
 patterns of settlement 108–9  
 PCTs (Primary Care Trusts) 66  
 Pécoud, Antoine 33  
 pensions 79, 87, 92–4, 105–6, 159, 169, 181–2  
 state 105–6, 182  
 permanent contracts 79–80, 128

- permanent residency 131, 149, 152,  
     154, 164, 185  
     status 152, 154  
 permanent residents 142, 151, 154  
 persecution 12, 165  
 personal autonomy 71, 116, 168  
 personal development 67, 70, 168  
 personal freedom 17–18, 189, 191  
 personal identity 13, 108–9, 125  
     and relocation 109–10  
 personal life 91, 125  
 personal networks 163  
 personal satisfaction 60, 71, 74, 172,  
     181  
 personal security 12, 132, 176, 180  
 Petrie, David 79, 81, 83–4, 89, 95  
 physical separation, *lettori* 83–4, 93  
 Piore, Michael 30–31  
 polarization of labour markets 31, 186  
 police 103, 126–7, 132–7, 146–7,  
     157–9, 171, 178–9  
 political authority 8, 129, 162, 189  
 political elites 99, 142, 144  
 political exclusion 131  
 political parties 145–6, 165  
 political rights 3, 13, 17, 46, 121–2,  
     177–9, 187  
 political transition 142, 160  
 post-war Croatia 16, 97, 110, 188  
 power 6–7, 26, 99, 124, 132  
     deconcentration of 138–9  
 powerlessness 111, 157, 159, 161  
 primacy 28–9, 60, 88  
 private practice 63, 67–8, 73  
 private property 102, 105, 111  
 private sector 87, 128–9, 136, 138–40,  
     176, 179, 183  
 professional development 67, 69–70  
 professional mobility, reasons for  
     58–60  
 property 102–3, 105, 110–11, 115–16,  
     137, 140, 169–71  
     ownership 97, 115, 117, 153, 169,  
     178  
     private 102, 105, 111  
     state-owned 102, 182  
*propiska* 120–2, 126, 140–41, 178–9,  
     183  
     system 17, 120–3, 126, 140  
 prosecution 107, 118  
 prospect of return 72, 75, 115  
 provision of services 39, 41, 128  
 Ptuj 142, 156–8, 161–2, 166  
 pull factors 25, 28, 60–61, 63, 67, 75  
 push factors 25, 28, 60, 67, 75  
 push–pull approaches 28–9  
  
 qualifications 9, 33, 40, 48, 50, 62, 137  
 quality of life 60, 128–9, 179  
 quality of work 29, 170  
 racism 102, 122, 139, 159, 162, 166  
  
 Ravenstein, Ernest George 28  
 Rawls, John 19, 34–5, 189  
 reasons for professional mobility,  
     doctors 58–60  
 reclassification 87, 91–4, 156, 177  
 recognition of diplomas/qualifications  
     33, 39–40, 50, 54  
 reconstruction assistance 106  
 recruitment 59, 61, 65–7, 69, 81, 88,  
     175  
     international 9, 30, 59, 61, 67, 74, 172  
 recruitment prospects, doctors 61–4  
 redress 79, 90, 94, 177  
 referenda 99, 145, 154–5, 184  
 reform 78, 103, 139–40, 183–5, 188  
     democratic 176, 178–9  
 refugee flows 100, 115  
 refugees 12, 14, 50–51, 102, 104–6,  
     115–18, 164  
     former 97, 103, 116–17  
 regional governments 123, 125, 128,  
     133, 139, 170, 183  
 regionalization 15, 64  
     Russia 126–9, 138  
 registration 120, 122–37, 139, 153, 170,  
     179, 183  
     controls 119, 121, 132, 169, 175, 179  
     policy 17, 124–5, 128, 133, 135,  
     138–9, 188  
     system 122, 129, 178–9  
     temporary 121, 127, 129  
 reinstatement 81, 88  
 relocation 57–8, 67, 71–3, 108–9, 168,  
     172, 186

- and personal identity 109–10
- successful 168, 174
- remuneration 37, 42–3, 59
- repossession 103, 105, 113–14, 116–17, 188
- research 24, 57, 60, 98, 120, 179, 190
- research participants 110–11, 131
- residence 12–13, 38, 40, 42, 44–8, 119–20, 122
  - period of 47
  - permits 123, 164
- residency 1–2, 13, 120–5, 130–32, 137, 137–9, 170–71
  - controls 120, 140, 183, 190
  - permanent 131, 149, 152, 154, 164, 185
  - policies 119, 138–9
  - rights 124, 150, 152, 154–5, 166, 184
  - status 125, 138, 140, 142, 150–1, 184, 187–8
  - temporary 164
- residents 48–9, 102–3, 119, 123, 137, 149, 151
- resistance 89, 138–9
- resources 1, 19, 39, 44–5, 47, 94, 98
- retirees 12, 14, 33
- retirement 68, 87, 89, 116
  - benefits 33, 92
- return 97–8, 102–5, 108–9, 114–17, 173–5, 177–8, 182–3
  - doctors 72–3
  - mechanisms 50, 102
  - media reporting 108
  - prospect of 72, 75, 115–17
- returnees 98, 105–10, 112–13, 117–18, 173, 175
  - younger 109, 116
  - Serbian 111, 113, 116
- rights
  - acquired 81, 142, 166, 171, 181
  - citizenship 33–5, 167, 169
  - civil 124, 126, 131, 138–9, 165, 177–8, 190
  - collective 148
  - constitutional 23, 120, 179
  - cultural 13, 17, 141, 187, 189
  - economic 130, 190
  - of entry 13, 42
  - free movement 33, 39, 43–6, 48, 51, 151
  - gateway 2, 13, 23, 167–8, 170
  - minority 99, 104
  - political 3, 13, 17, 46, 121–2, 177–9, 187
  - residency 124, 150, 152, 154–5, 166, 184
  - social 4, 17, 136, 159, 171, 188–9
  - substantive 167–8, 175
  - tenancy 105, 114, 117
- Roma 110, 113, 144, 147–8, 150–51, 156–7, 160
- Roniger, Luis 23
- Roos, Christof 33
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 8
- Russia 16–17, 173, 175–6, 178–9, 183, 186, 188
  - arbitrariness and regionalization 126–9
  - avoidance and civic protest 135–7, 139
  - civic actors, problem solving and role playing 133–5
  - decentralization, residency and citizenship 137–9
  - economic discrimination and new opportunities 129–31
  - freedom of movement and citizenship 125–6
  - internal migrants *see* internal migrants
  - political marginalization, separation and alienation 131–3
  - propiska* 120–2, 126, 140–41, 178–9, 183
    - system 17, 120–3, 126, 140
  - residency restrictions in
    - contemporary Moscow 122–5
- Russian citizens 120, 126, 129–30, 132–3, 178–9, 183
- Russian Federation 119–20, 123–4, 141, 175
- Russians 119, 127–8, 133, 138–40, 176, 178–9
  - ethnic 120, 124, 132
- St Petersburg 122, 129–30

- salaries 65, 79, 81, 84, 87–8, 92–3  
*see also* wages
  - Salt, John 58, 75
  - Salvatore, Dominick 60
  - Sassen, Saskia 31, 186
  - Sawyer, Caroline 33, 51
  - scapegoating 161, 163
  - scarce resources 17, 120
  - Schengen 22, 33, 51
  - schools 12, 48, 144, 162, 164, 178, 190
  - Scotland 13, 62
  - SDS *see* Slovenian Democrats
  - second-class citizens 128, 130, 133
  - secondary legislation 15, 39, 41–2, 44
  - security 15, 51, 87, 96, 108, 141, 151
    - internal 121, 124, 183
    - job 67, 74, 191
    - personal 12, 132, 176, 180
  - self-employed persons 41, 43–4, 47–8
  - semi-structured interviews 16, 57, 78, 98, 156
  - Sen, Amartya 19, 34–5, 167, 189–90
  - separation 6, 126, 177
    - Russia 131–3
  - Serbia 100, 105, 107, 115–16, 143–4, 173, 175
  - Serbian culture 113
  - Serbian minority 99–100, 117
  - Serbian returnees 111, 113, 116
  - Serbs 97–100, 102–5, 107, 109–11, 113–14, 147–8, 178
    - displaced Serbs in Croatia 97–118, 169, 178, 182–3
    - and democracy 177–8
    - freedom of movement as condition for action 169
    - motivations for migration 173
    - and open borders 175
    - state and freedom of movement 182–3
    - ethnic 100–1, 105–7, 109–10, 112, 173, 175, 177–8
  - service industries 30–31, 186
  - services
    - provision of 39, 41, 128
    - social 97, 129, 137–8, 140, 170
    - social and educational 129, 137, 140
  - settlement 95, 115–16, 121–3, 168–9, 174–5, 180–83, 187–91
  - settlers 102–3, 105, 108, 110, 115–16
  - SIM cards 128–9, 170, 179
  - Sisak 98, 108–9, 111–14
  - skilled migrants 9, 12, 32, 59, 120, 124, 136
  - skills 24, 28–9, 31, 69, 130, 168
  - Slavonia, Eastern 100, 108–9, 115
  - slippery slope 165–6, 170
  - Slovene majority 143, 148, 165
  - Slovene nation 143, 147, 151
  - Slovenes 143–4, 147, 150–51
    - ethnic 148–9, 180
    - non-ethnic 146–9, 166, 184
  - Slovenia 15, 17, 174, 176, 184–6, 188, 190
    - citizenship 151, 164, 166
    - construction of Slovenian state 143–5
    - creation of social distance 161–3
    - current situation 155–6
    - deportation and family break-up 164
    - discrimination and immobility 142–66
  - erasure
    - and citizenship 142, 149, 149–61, 163–6, 170, 184–5
    - and democracy 179–80
    - and freedom of movement as condition for action 170–71
    - interpretation 157–9
    - and mobility 164–6
    - and motivations for migration 174
    - and open borders 176
    - state and freedom of movement 184–5
  - findings 156
  - identity and state legitimacy 160–61
  - living outside a state of law 163
  - non-ethnic Slovenes 146–9, 166, 184
  - Plebiscite 149, 166
  - Southerners 142, 151, 162–3, 165
  - uncertainty and xenophobia after independence 145–9
- Slovenian, language 143–5
  - Slovenian Democrats (SDS) 99, 154–5
  - Slovenians 143–7, 158, 179

- social and educational services 129, 137, 140
- social assistance 34, 47, 49, 171
- social context 74–5
- social distance, creation of 161–3
- social dumping 44
- social integration 33, 35, 98, 190
- social networks 13–14, 116–17, 169, 178, 186
- social rights 4, 17, 136, 159, 171, 188–9
- social security 38, 41, 47–8, 79, 81, 88, 96
- social services 97, 129, 137–8, 140, 170
- social status 60, 74, 168, 172
- social welfare 106
- source countries 29, 58, 61
- Southerners 142, 151, 162–3, 165
- sovereignty 2–3, 5–8, 21, 36, 55, 148, 189
  - external 6
  - internal 6
  - and migration 6–8
  - state 2, 6–7, 28, 46
- Soviet Union 119–22
- Spaak Report 37–8
- Spain 57, 60–2, 64–9, 71–3, 75–6, 172, 174
  - relocation from Spain to Northern England 67–72
- Spanish doctors in the UK 57–76, 167–8, 172, 174–6, 180, 187–8, 191
- specialists 26, 57–8, 62, 67–8
- specialties 57, 65, 69, 71
- spouses 50, 53, 58
  - see also* husbands; wives
- state and freedom of movement 180–85
  - displaced Serbs in Croatia 182–3
  - doctors 180–81
  - erasure in Slovenia 184–5
  - internal migrants in Russia 183
  - lettori* 181–2
- state authorities 109, 125, 128, 133, 147, 158, 190
- state bodies 128, 174, 179, 191
- state institutions 90, 113, 124, 132
- state legitimacy and identity 160–61
- state of law, living outside 163
- state of normality 157, 171
- state-owned property 102, 182
- state pensions 105–6, 182
- state role in promoting free movement 36
- state sovereignty 2, 6–7, 28, 46
- statehood 144–5
- status
  - doctors 61–3
  - economic 44, 48, 78, 168, 171
  - formal 137, 160–61, 165
  - legal 93, 129, 151
  - lettori* 80–82
- Stouffer, Samuel 28
- stress 93, 135
- structural barriers 189–90
  - doctors 75
- structural corruption 90–91, 177
- structural explanations 27, 147
- structural factors 67, 98, 172–3, 182
- students 2, 12–14, 33, 40, 45, 50, 82–6
- subjects, conditional 129–30, 136–40
- substantive rights 167–8, 175
- Successor States 152, 154, 184
- Sznajder, Mario 23
- Szyszczyk, Erika 33
- tab sheets 86
- taxes 24–5, 135
- teachers 71, 79–83, 111, 182
  - see also* *lettori*
- telephone interviews 78, 85, 87–8, 90, 120
- temporary registration 121, 127, 129
- temporary residency 164
- tenancy rights 105, 114, 117
- tension, ethnic 99, 108, 143–4
- TFEU *see* Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
- third countries 48, 52, 73, 102, 106, 115
- third country nationals 33–4, 48, 50–51, 55
- time-limited contracts 76, 80, 121
- timecards 85–6
- Todaro, Michael 30
- Torpey, John 5, 8, 22–3, 25, 36
- torture 38, 53–4, 187
- training 40, 45, 47, 62, 66, 69–70, 76

- transformative power 167, 190  
 transition 15, 70, 117, 124, 156, 160, 166  
   political 142, 160  
*trattamento integrativo* 84, 87–8, 93  
 treatment of foreigners in history, and international law 3–6  
 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) 37, 41, 46, 51, 77, 79, 168  
 treaty provisions 41, 44–6, 81  
 Tudjman, Franjo 99, 101, 145
- undocumented workers 157, 171  
 unemployment 30, 60, 106, 110, 112  
 United Kingdom 9, 15–16, 45, 53, 180, 188  
   Durham (County/City) 16, 57, 66–9, 71–3, 172, 174  
   research context 65–6  
   Spanish doctors 57–76, 167–8, 172, 174–6, 180, 187–8, 191  
 United Nations 100, 115  
 United States 9, 13–14, 21–5, 33, 36, 123, 129  
 unregistered migrants 128–9, 131, 139, 179  
 USA *see* United States
- Velenje 142, 156, 158–9, 161, 163  
 Verona 78–82, 90–91, 95, 181  
 Vincent, Andrew 6  
 Viner, Jacob 26–7  
 Volgodonsk 141
- voting 46, 116, 131–2, 137, 171, 178–9  
 Vukovar 98, 100, 110, 112, 118
- wage differentials 29–30, 58, 60  
 wages 27–30, 163  
   *see also* salaries  
 Walzer, Michael 20, 34, 189  
 war 97–102, 107–10, 115, 117, 159–60, 164, 169  
 war crimes 100–101, 107, 118  
 welfare tourism 44  
 witnesses 101, 106–7, 136  
 wives 158, 164  
   *see also* spouses  
 women 82, 84, 86, 156, 158, 160, 164  
 workplace 42, 77–8, 85, 91–2, 171, 177, 181  
 World Systems theory 31, 36
- xenophobia 139, 154–5, 162, 180, 184  
   Slovenia 145–9
- Yugoslav National Army (JNA) 98–9, 145, 151, 161  
 Yugoslavia 15, 144, 149, 162, 166  
   *see also* Former Yugoslavia  
   first 143  
   second 143–4
- Zagreb 98–9, 103  
 Zolberg, Aristide 27–8, 30–31  
 Zorn, Jelka 146–7, 149, 151–2, 156, 160, 165

