

Abbreviations

APP	Asia–Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate
Art.	Article
AWG-KP	Ad Hoc Working Group on further commitments for Annex I Parties under the Kyoto Protocol
AWG-LCA	Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action
BAM	border adjustment measure
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COP	Conference of the Parties
COP/MOP	Conference of the Parties serving as Meeting of the Parties
CTE	Committee on Trade and Environment
EU	European Union
G8	Group of 8
G20	Group of 20
G77	Group of 77
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	International Legal Materials
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
LULUCF	land use, land-use change and forestry
MEA	multilateral environmental agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
para.	paragraph

PIC	Policy and Implementation Committee
ppm	parts per million (volume)
PPMs	processes or production methods
REDD	reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation
R&D	research and development
SCM Agreement	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
TBT Agreement	Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
TRIMS Agreement	Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS Agreement	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UN-REDD	United Nations Collaborative Programme on Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
WTO	World Trade Organization