

Index

- Boolean operators, *see* notations and operators
- calibration
 - and anchor points 52, 55–8, 60–65, 67
 - basics 52, 55–8
 - crisp-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis (csQCA) 66
 - and cross-over point, *see* calibration, anchor points
 - definition 52, 54, 56
 - fuzzy-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis (fsQCA) 66–7
 - guidelines 64–5, 68
 - and interpretation 59–66
 - multi-value Qualitative Comparative Analysis (mvQCA) 68
 - and thresholds, *see* calibration, anchor points
 - types of 66
- cases
 - boundaries 29–30
 - and case-driven case study research, *see* cases, as found
 - and complexity 6–7, 23–9
 - as configurations 18, 22–9
 - definition 29–30
 - as found 30–31, 37–45
 - knowledge 34, 65–6
 - reconstruction 21–2, 44–6, 47–9
 - selection 32–3
 - strategy 37, 46
 - as synthetic case descriptions (SCD) 44–5
 - from theory 30–31, 46–50
 - and theory-driven case study research, *see* cases, from theory
- causal asymmetry 98
- causal complexity 29, 83
 - and accountability 136
 - and asymmetry, *see* causal asymmetry
 - and operators, *see* notations and operators
 - in the solution formula 89, 97–8
 - and time 122
- complexity
 - of cases 23–9
 - and causality 29
 - and configurations 23–9
 - and data 38–41
 - and time 120–22
 - principal aspects 6–7, 24–5, 81–2
- conditions
 - and implications 29
 - number of 35–6
 - selection of 35–7
 - selection of outcome 34–5
- configurations and complexity 23–9
- conjunction 29, 53–4, 81, 83–6
 - and conjunctural causation 84
- conjunctural causation 29, 81, 83, 97
 - and conjunction 84
- consistency 101–2, 111
 - PRI (Proportional Reduction in Inconsistency) 117
- contextuality 7, 23, 25
- counterfactual analysis 107–10
 - and untenable assumptions 109–10
- coverage 111–12
- crisp-set calibration 66
 - example of 68–72
 - and truth table 91
- data
 - coding 41–4
 - collection 38–41
 - matrix 77, 89
 - sources 22, 38–41
 - structure 45–6

- disjunction 84–6
 - and equifinality 84
- equifinality 28, 29, 81, 83, 97
 - and disjunction 84
- evaluation 10
 - and accountability 134, 136–7
 - and learning 133–4, 136–7, 141–2
 - and Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) 133–8
- fuzzy-set calibration 66–7
 - example of 72–6
 - and truth table 91–2
- generalization 113, 115–16
- heterogeneity 6, 24
- interpretation, *see* calibration; solution formula
- INUS (Insufficient but Necessary part of a condition which is itself Unnecessary but Sufficient for the result) 88–9
- limited diversity 98, 99–100, 106
 - strategies for dealing with 106–10
 - trade-off with logical contradictions 106–7, 110
- logical contradictions 98, 100–101
 - strategies for dealing with 102–5, 110
 - trade-off with limited diversity 103, 110
- logical remainders, *see* limited diversity
- minimization 82, 94
 - in crisp-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis (csQCA) 94–5
 - in fuzzy-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis (fsQCA) 94–5
 - in multi-value Qualitative Comparative Analysis (mvQCA) 95–7
- multifinality 28, 29, 83, 97
 - and causal asymmetry 98
- multi-value calibration 68
 - example of 76–7
 - and truth table 93
- necessity 86–7
- notations and operators 83–6
- pairwise comparison, *see* minimization
- Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA)
 - applications in infrastructure, construction, and transportation research 19–21
 - arguments for its usage 7, 9–11, 28
 - contrast with other approaches 16–17, 29, 83
 - and evaluation 133–8, 141–2
 - and event-sequence analysis 131–3
 - as iterative research 17–18, 33, 105–6, 112–13
 - origin 16
 - and process tracing 123
 - and strategies for dealing with time 123–30
 - visualization 138–41
- set-membership 56, 66
- set-theory 56–8, 84–6
- software for QCA 82
- solution formula
 - expressing causal complexity 97–8
 - expressing INUS 88
 - expressing sufficiency 87
 - interpretation through consistency and coverage 111–12
 - interpretation through return to cases 112–13
 - and mechanistic interpretation 113–14
 - presentation of results, *see* Qualitative Comparative Analysis, visualization
 - types of, *see* counterfactual analysis
 - see also* minimization
- sufficiency 86–7
- Temporal Qualitative Comparative Analysis (TQCA) 125–7; *see also* Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA), and strategies for dealing with time
- Time-Series Qualitative Comparative Analysis (TS/QCA) 127–9; *see also*

- Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA), and strategies for dealing with time
- truth table 81, 89–94
 - analysis of, *see* minimization
 - data matrix conversion 89–91
 - quality of 93–4
- uniqueness 6–7, 25
- variables
 - shadow-boxing 34, 53
 - versus calibration 53
 - versus conditions 29, 53–4, 83

