Contents

Preface vii
Acknowledgements viii
Table of cases and practice directions ix
Table of statutory texts xiii

Introduction 1

1 What judging and legal reasoning have been 5
1.1 Roman legal reasoning 5
1.2 Medieval jurists 8
1.3 Later jurists 11
1.4 Legal reasoning in the later civil law 15
1.5 Legal formalism (dogmatics) 20
1.6 Common lawyers 23
1.7 Legal reasoning in the common law 26
1.8 Interpretation of statutes 31
1.9 Legacy of the past 33
Further reading and questions 34

2 Judging and legal reasoning today (‘official portrait’) (1) 36
2.1 Rule model 36
2.2 Applying the rule model 37
2.3 Interpretation model 39
2.4 Interpreting texts 40
2.5 Rules of interpretation 47
2.6 Interpreting cases 50
Further reading and questions 53

3 Judging and legal reasoning today (‘official portrait’) (2) 55
3.1 Rights model 55
3.2 Abuse of rights 59
3.3 Policy model 60
3.4 Interest model 65
3.5 Remedies model 69