

Bibliography

- Abraham, Paul and Daniels, Caroline (2001), 'A Desert Wind Blows Over Sand Hill Road', *Financial Times, IT Review*, October 3, p. 1.
- Abramovitz, Moses (1986), 'Catching Up, Forging Ahead and Falling Behind', *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 46, pp. 385–406.
- Aglietta, Michel (1976:1979), *A Theory of Capitalist Regulation*, London: New Left Books.
- Altshuler, Alan, Anderson, Martin, Jones, Daniel, Roos, Daniel and Womack, James (1984), *The Future of the Automobile*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Amsden, Alice (1990), *Asia's Next Giant*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Arthur, W. Brian (1988), 'Competing Technologies: An Overview', in Dosi et al. (eds), pp. 590–607.
- Arthur, W. Brian (2002), 'Is Technology Over? If History Is a Guide, It Is Not', *Business 2.0*, March, pp. 65–72.
- Ayres, Robert U. (1989), *Technological Transformation and Long Waves*, Laxenburg, Austria: IIASA.
- Bailey, Brian (1995), *George Hudson: The Rise and Fall of the Railway King*, Gloucestershire: Stroud.
- Baran, Paul A. and Sweezy, Paul M. (1966:1968), *Monopoly Capital: An Essay on the American Economic and Social Order*, New York and London: Modern Reader Paperbacks.
- Barras, Richard (1986), 'Towards a Theory of Innovation in Services', *Research Policy*, Vol. 15, pp. 161–73.
- Barras, Richard. (1990), 'Interactive Innovation in Financial and Business Services: The Vanguard of the Service Revolution', *Research Policy*, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 215–39.
- Bell, Daniel (1973:1976), *The Coming of Post-Industrial Society*, Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Peregrine/Penguin.
- Berghahn, Volker R. (1994), *Imperial Germany, 1871–1914. Economy, Society, Culture and Politics*, Providence, RI and Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Beveridge, Sir William (1944:1967), *Full Employment in a Free Society*, London: George Allen & Unwin (Second impression).
- Blair, John M. (1972), *Economic Concentration: Structure, Behavior and Policy*, New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Boyer, Robert (1988), 'Technical Change and the Theory of *Régulation*', in Dosi et al., pp. 67–94.

- Bruun, Geoffrey (1959:1990), *Nineteenth Century European Civilization 1815–1914*, London: Oxford University Press. Spanish edition, *La Europa del Siglo XIX 1815–1914*, México: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Cain, Peter J. and Hopkins, Antony G. (1993), *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion 1688–1914*, London and New York: Longman.
- Carnegie, Andrew (1920), *Autobiography of Andrew Carnegie*, Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Castells, Manuel, vol. 1 (1996), vol. 2 (1997), vol. 3 (1998), *The Information Age, Economy, Society and Culture*, three volumes, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Chancellor, Edward (1999), *Devil Take the Hindmost: A History of Financial Speculation*, New York: Farrar-Straus-Giroux.
- Chandler, Alfred D. (1977), *The Visible Hand: The Managerial Revolution in American Business*, Cambridge, MA and London: Harvard University Press.
- Chandler, Alfred D. (1990), *Scale and Scope, the Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Chang, Ha-Joong (1994:1996), *The Political Economy of Industrial Policy*, Basingstoke and London: Macmillan Press.
- Chang, Ha-Joong (1997), 'The Economics and Politics of Regulation', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 21, No. 6, pp. 703–28.
- Chang, Ha-Joon (2002), *Pulling Up the Ladder? Policies and Institutions for Development in Historical Perspective*, London: Anthem.
- Chang, Ha Joon, Palma, Gabriel and Whitaker, D.H. (eds) (2001), *Financial Liberalization and the Asian Crisis*, New York: Palgrave.
- Chick, Virginia (1992), 'The Evolution of the Banking System and the Theory of Saving, Investment and Interest', in Arestis, P. and Dow, S.C. (eds), *On Money, Method and Keynes, Selected Essays*, London: Macmillan, pp. 193–205.
- Colvin, Geoffrey (1999), 'El Año de las Megafusiones', *Fortune Americas*, January 18, pp. 6–9.
- Coriat, Benjamin (1978), *L'Atelier et le Chronomètre*, Paris: C. Bourgeois.
- Crouzet, François (1964), Wars, Blockade and Economic Change in Europe 1792–1815, *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 24, pp. 567–88.
- Cruikshank, Jeffrey L. (1987), *A Delicate Experiment: The Harvard Business School 1908–1945*, Boston, MA: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Diebold, John (1952), *Automation: The Advent of the Automatic Factory*, New York: Van Nostrand.
- Dore, Ronald (2000), *Stock Market Capitalism: Welfare Capitalism. Japan and Germany Versus the Anglo-Saxons*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dosi, Giovanni (1982), 'Technical Paradigms and Technological Trajectories: A Suggested Interpretation of the Determinants of Technical Change', *Research Policy*, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 147–62.
- Dosi, Giovanni, Freeman, Christopher, Nelson, Richard, Silverberg, Gerald, and Soete, Luc (eds) (1988), *Technical Change and Economic Theory*, London and New York: Pinter and Columbia University Press.

- Dow, J. Christopher R. (1998), *The Major Recessions, 1920–1995*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Drechsler, Wolfgang (2000), ‘Money as Myth and Reality’, in Backhaus, Jürgen G. and Stadermann, Hans-Joachim (eds), *Georg Simmel’s Philosophy of Money: A Centenary Appraisal*, Marburg: Metropolis, pp. 33–45.
- Dyos, H. James and Aldcroft, Derek H. (1969), *British Transport, An Economic Survey from the Seventeenth Century to the Twentieth*, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Baltimore, Maryland, Ringwood, Victoria and Markham, Ontario: Penguin Books.
- Engels, Friedrich (1845:1920), *The Condition of the Working-Class in England in 1844*, London: Allen.
- Ernst, Dieter (2001), ‘Responses to the Crisis: Constraints to a Rapid Trade Adjustment in East Asia’s Electronics Industry’, in Chang, Ha-Joon et al. (eds), *The Asian Crisis*, London: Macmillan.
- Evans, Peter (1995), *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Faulkner, Harold U (1951), *The Decline of Laissez Faire, 1897–1917*, New York: Rinehart.
- Financial Times* (2002a), ‘Enron and the Role of the Banks’, January 17, Editorial.
- Financial Times* (2002b), ‘After Enron’, February 19, pp. 18–19.
- Freeman, Christopher (1974), *The Economics of Industrial Innovation*, Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Freeman, Christopher (1995), *History, Co-evolution and Economic Growth*, Laxenburg: IIASA Working Paper.
- Freeman, Christopher (ed.) (1996), *The Long Wave in the World Economy*, International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- Freeman, Christopher (2001a), ‘A Hard Landing For the “New Economy”?’ Information Technology and the United States National System of Innovation’, *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, No. 12, pp. 115–39.
- Freeman, Christopher (2001b), ‘Viewpoint: If I Ruled the World’, *Science and Public Policy*, Vol. 28, No. 6, December, pp. 477–9.
- Freeman, Christopher, Clark, John and Soete, Luc (1982), *Unemployment and Technical Innovation. A Study of Long Waves and Economic Development*, London: Frances Pinter.
- Freeman, Christopher and Louçã, Francisco (2001), *As Time Goes By: From the Industrial Revolution to the Information Revolution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Freeman, Christopher and Perez, Carlota (1988), ‘Structural Crises of Adjustment: Business Cycles and Investment Behavior’, in Dosi et al. (eds), pp. 38–66.
- Freeman, Christopher and Soete, Luc (1997), *The Economics of Industrial Innovation*, 3rd edition, London: Pinter.

- Friedman, Milton and Schwartz, Anna (1963:1971), *A Monetary History of the United States*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Galbraith, John Kenneth (1990:1993), *A Short History of Financial Euphoria*, New York: Whittle–Penguin.
- Gay, Edwin F. (1929), ‘Introduction’, in Hoover, pp. 1–12.
- Gerschenkron, Alexander (1962), ‘The Approach to European Industrialization: A Postscript’, in *Economic Backwardness in a Historical Perspective*, Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, pp. 353–66.
- Gomulka, Stanislaw (1990), *The Theory of Technical Change and Economic Growth*, London: Routledge.
- Grübler, Arnulf (1990), *The Rise and Fall of Infrastructures, Dynamics of Evolution and Technological Change in Transport*, Heidelberg and New York: Physica-Verlag.
- Heilbroner, Robert L. (1953), *The Worldly Philosophers: The Great Economic Thinkers*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Hilferding, Rudolf (1910:1981), *Das Finanzkapital*, Vienna: Volksbuchhandlung Ignaz Brand & Co. (English translation) Bottomore, T. and Kegan, Paul (eds), *Finance Capital*, London: Routledge.
- Hirsch, Seev (1965), ‘The United States Electronic Industry in International Trade’, *National Institute Economic Review*, No. 34, pp. 92–107.
- Hirsch, Seev (1967), *Location of Industry and International Competitiveness*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (1962), *The Age of Revolution*, New York, Ontario and London: Mentor.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (1975:1996), *The Age of Capital 1848–1875*, New York: Vintage.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (1997:1998), *On History*, London: Abacus.
- Hodgson, Geoffrey M. (2001), *How Economics Forgot History: The Problem of Historical Specificity in Social Science*, London: Routledge.
- Hoover, Herbert, Chairman (1929), *Recent Economic Changes in the United States, Report of the Committee on Recent Economic Changes of the President’s Conference on Unemployment*, New York, London: McGraw-Hill.
- Jevons, William Stanley (1866), *The Coal Question: An Inquiry Concerning the Progress of the Nation, and the Probable Exhaustion of Our Coal Mines*, 2nd edition, revised, London: Macmillan.
- Johnson, Chalmers (1982), *MITI and the Japanese Miracle: The Growth of Industrial Policy 1925–1975*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Joint Economic Committee, US 87th Congress, 1st Session (1962), *Variability of Private Investment in Plant and Equipment*, Washington, DC, pp. 32, 40–41.
- Jolly, Richard (1999), ‘Global Inequality’, *Wider Angle*, UNU, No. 2, December, pp. 5–6.

- Jolly, Richard (2002), 'Global Inequality: How Tom Paine Would Rage', presentation at the Headstrong Society, Lewes, May 10.
- Kaldor, Mary (1999), *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*, London: Polity.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1926:1931), 'The End of Laissez Faire', in *Essays in Persuasion*, in Keynes (1972), Vol. IX, pp. 272–94.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1930:1931), 'The Grand Slump of 1930', in *Essays in Persuasion*, in Keynes (1972), Vol. IX, pp. 126–49.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1936), *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*, New York, Chicago, Burlingame: Harcourt, Brace & World, Inc.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1972), *Collected Writings of J.M. Keynes*, for the Royal Economic Society, London: Macmillan and Cambridge University Press.
- Kindleberger, Charles P. (1978:1996), *Manias, Panics and Crashes, A History of Financial Crises*, New York, Chichester, Brisbane, Toronto, Singapore: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Kindleberger, Charles P. (1984:1985), *A Financial History of Western Europe*, London, Boston, Sydney: George Allen & Unwin.
- Kindleberger, Charles and Laffargue, Jean-Pierre (eds) (1982), *Financial Crises. Theory, History and Policy*, London, New York, New Rochelle, Melbourne, Sydney: Cambridge University Press.
- Kleinknecht, Alfred, Mandel, Ernest and Wallerstein, Immanuel (eds) (1992), *New Findings in Long Wave Research*, New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Kondratiev, Nikolai (1925:1979), 'The Long Waves in Economic Life', *Review of Economic Statistics*, Vol. 17 (1935), pp. 105–15 (original Russian version 1925 published in German in 1926). Reproduced in *Review*, Vol. 2, No. 4, Spring 1979, pp. 519–62.
- Kregel, Jan (1995), 'Neoclassical Price Theory, Institutions and the Evolution of Securities Market Organization', *Economic Journal*, Vol. 105, No. 429, March, pp. 459–70.
- Kuhn, Thomas (1962:1970), *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* (2nd edition, enlarged), Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kuznets, Simon (1940), 'Schumpeter's Business Cycles', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 30, pp. 257–71.
- Kuznets, Simon (1953), *Economic Change*, New York: W.W. Norton.
- Kuznets, Simon (1971:1973), 'Modern Economic Growth: Findings and Reflections', in *Population, Capital and Growth, Selected Essays*, New York: W.W. Norton.
- Landes, David S. (1969), *The Unbound Prometheus, Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to the Present*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Latham, A. John H. (1981), *The Depression and the Developing World 1914–1939*, London: Croom-Helm; Totowa, NJ: Barnes & Noble.

- Laybourn, Keith (1991), *British Trade Unionism c.1770–1990*, Stroud, Gloucestershire and Wolfeboro Falls, NH: Alan Sutton.
- Le Monde* (2001), 'Grâce à la Crise, les Entreprises se Libèrent du Dogme des 15 per cent de Rentabilité', December 20, Paris.
- Lieven, Dominic (1993), *The Aristocracy in Europe, 1815–1914*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- List, Frederick (1841), *The National System of Political Economy*, English edition 1904, London: Longman.
- Lloyd-Jones, Roger and Lewis, M.J. (1998), *British Industrial Capitalism since the Industrial Revolution*, London: University College London Press.
- Louçã, Francisco and Reijnders, J. (eds) (1999), *The Foundations of Long Wave Theory*, International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, Cheltenham, UK, Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Mackay, James (1997), *Sounds out of Silence: A Life of Alexander Graham Bell*, Edinburgh: Mainstream Publishing Co.
- Mandel, Ernest (1975), *Late Capitalism*, London: New Left Books.
- Mandel, Michael J. (1997), 'The New Business Cycle', *Business Week*, Latin American edition, March 31, pp. 38–54.
- Marichal, Carlos (1988), *Historia de la Deuda Externa de América Latina*, Buenos Aires: Alianza Editorial.
- Marx, Karl and Engels, Friedrich (1847), *The Communist Manifesto*.
- McKinnon, Ronald and Pill, Huw (1997), 'Credible Economic Liberalizations and Over Borrowing', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 87, No. 2, May.
- Meadows, Donella H., Meadows, Dennis and Randers, Jorgen (1972), *The Limits to Growth*, New York: Universe Books.
- Mensch, Gerhard (1979), *Stalemate in Technology*, Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- Michie, Ranald C. (1987), *The London and New York Stock Exchanges 1850–1914*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Minsky, Hyman (1975), *John Maynard Keynes*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Minsky, Hyman (1982), 'The Financial-Instability Hypothesis: Capitalist Processes and the Behavior of the Economy', in Kindleberger and Laffargue (eds), pp. 13–39.
- Minsky, Hyman (1986), *Stabilizing an Unstable Economy*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Mowrey, Mark A. (2000), 'Web Companies Find 1999 Venture Capital Windfall', *The Industry Standard*, February 7.
- Negroponete, Nicholas (1995), *Being Digital*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Nelson, Richard and Winter, Sidney G. (1977), 'In Search of a Useful Theory of Innovation', *Research Policy*, Vol. 6, No.1, pp. 36–76.
- Nussbaum, Bruce (2001), 'A Shock to the Equity Culture', *Business Week*, October 8, pp. 34–5.
- Ominami, Carlos (ed.) (1986), *La Tercera Revolución Industrial, Impactos*

- Internacionales del Actual Viraje Tecnológico*, Buenos Aires: Grupo Editor Latinoamericano.
- Ostry, Sylvia (1992), 'The Domestic Domain: the New International Policy Arena', *Transnational Corporations*, Vol. 1, No. 1, February, pp. 7–26.
- Palma, Gabriel (1978), 'Growth and Structure of Chilean Manufacturing Industry from 1830 to 1935: Origins and Development of a Process of Industrialisation in an Export Economy', D. Phil. thesis, Oxford University. Forthcoming, Oxford University Press.
- Palma, Gabriel (2001), 'Three Routes to Financial Crises: The Need for Capital Controls', CEPA Working Paper 2000–17, November 2000, www.newschool.edu/cepa/papers, forthcoming (2002) in Eatwell, J. and Taylor, L. (eds), *International Capital Markets and the Future of Economic Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Palma, Gabriel and Marcel, Mario (1989), 'Kaldor on the Discreet Charm of the Chilean Bourgeoisie', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, April, pp. 245–72.
- Perez, Carlota (1983), 'Structural Change and the Assimilation of New Technologies in the Economic and Social Systems', *Futures*, Vol. 15, No. 5, pp. 357–75.
- Perez, Carlota (1985), 'Microelectronics, Long Waves and World Structural Change: New Perspectives for Developing Countries', *World Development*, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 441–63.
- Perez, Carlota (1986), 'Las Nuevas Tecnologías: Una Visión De Conjunto', in Ominami (ed.), pp. 44–89 (also in *Estudios Internacionales*, Vol. 19, No. 76, October–December, Santiago de Chile, pp. 420–59).
- Perez, Carlota (1998), 'Desafíos Sociales y Políticos del Cambio de Paradigma Tecnológico', in *Venezuela Desafíos y Propuestas*, Caracas: Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, pp. 63–109.
- Perez, Carlota (2001), 'Cambio Tecnológico y Oportunidades de Desarrollo como Blanco Móvil', *Revista de la CEPAL*, No. 75, December (English version 'Technical Change and Opportunities for Development as a moving Target' in *ECLAC Review*, No. 75, forthcoming).
- Perez, Carlota and Soete, Luc (1988), 'Catching Up in Technology: Entry Barriers and Windows of Opportunity', in Dosi et al. (eds), pp. 458–79.
- Pigou, Arthur Cecil (1949), *The Veil of Money*, London: Macmillan.
- Polanyi, Karl (1944), *The Great Transformation*, New York: Rinehart.
- Poon, Auliana (1992), *Tourism, Technology and Competitive Strategies*, Wallingford: C.A.B. International.
- Powell, Ellis T. (1915:1966), *The Evolution of the Money Market 1385–1915: An Historical and Analytical Study of the Rise and Development of Finance as a Centralised, Co-ordinated Force*, London: Frank Cass and Co. Ltd.
- Radosevic, Slavo (1999), *International Technology Transfer and 'Catch Up' in Economic Development*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

- Reading, Brian (1992:1993), *Japan: The Coming Collapse*, London: Orion Books.
- Reinert, Erik S. (2000), 'Karl Bücher and the Geographical Dimensions of Techno-Economic Change', in Backhaus, Jürgen (ed.), *Karl Bücher: Theory–History–Anthropology–Non-Market Economies*, Marburg: Metropolis Verlag.
- Reinert, Erik S. (2001), 'The Deindustrialization of Mongolia', in Reinert (ed.), *Evolutionary Economics and Income Equality*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Reinert, Erik S. and Daastøl, Arno (1997), 'Exploring the Genesis of Economic Innovations: The Religious Gestalt-Switch and the Duty to Invent as Preconditions for Economic Growth', *European Journal of Law and Economics*, Vol. 4, No. 2/3, June, pp. 233–83.
- Roberts, Dan (2001), 'Glorious Hopes on a Trillion Dollar Scrap Heap', *Financial Times*, September 6, p. 12.
- Rosenberg, Nathan and Frischtak, Claudio (1984), 'Technological Innovation and Long Waves', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 8, pp. 7–24.
- Sagasti, Francisco and Bezanson, Keith (2001), *Financing and Providing Global Public Goods: Expectations and Prospects*, Stockholm: Ministry for Foreign Affairs (Fritzes Kundservice, S-106 47)
- Shin, Jang-Sup (1992), 'Catching-up and Technological Progress in Late Industrialising Countries', PhD Thesis, Cambridge, England.
- Schlender, Brent (1998), 'Peter Drucker Takes the Long View: An Interview', *Fortune*, September 28, pp. 162–71.
- Schmoller, Gustav (1893:1898), 'Die Volkswirtschaft, die Volkswirtschaftslehre und ihre Methode', in Schmoller, *Über einige Grundfragen der Socialpolitik und der Volkswirtschaftslehre*, Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, pp. 213–314.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. (1939:1982), *Business Cycles*, 2 vols, Philadelphia: Porcupine Press.
- Schumpeter, Joseph, A. (1942:1975), *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, New York, Hagerstown, San Francisco, London: Harper & Row.
- Seligman, Edwin (1927), *The Economics of Instalment [sic] Selling: A study of Consumers' Credit with Special References to the Automobile*, New York: Harper.
- Shaikh, Anwar (1992), 'The Falling Rate of Profit as the Cause of Long Waves: Theory and Empirical Evidence', in Kleinknecht et al. (eds), pp. 174–95.
- Shiller, Robert (2000), *Irrational Exuberance*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sloan, Allan (1998), 'The Big Hedge-Fund Bailout Helps Some Fat Cats, but Makes Our Case for Free Global Markets Look Awfully Thin', *Newsweek*, October 12.
- Sobel, Robert (1965), *The Big Board: A History of the New York Stock Market*, New York: Free Press, London: Collier/Macmillan.

- Soete, Luc (1985), 'International Diffusion of Technology, Industrial Development and Technological Leapfrogging', *World Development*, Vol. 13, No. 3, March, pp. 409–22.
- Soete, Luc (2000), 'Towards the Digital Economy: Scenarios for Business,' *Telematics and Informatics*, No. 17, pp. 199–212.
- Sombart, Werner (1913), *Krieg und Kapitalismus*, München & Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot.
- Soros, George (1998), *The Crisis of Global Capitalism: Open Society Endangered*, London: Little, Brown & Company.
- Soros, George (2000), *Open Society: Reforming Global Capitalism*, New York: Public Affairs.
- Stankiewicz, Rikard (2000), 'The Concept of Design Space', in Ziman (ed.), pp. 234–48.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. (1992:1997), *An Agenda for Development for the Twenty-First Century*, Keynote Address, Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, 30 April–1 May 1992, Washington DC: World Bank.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. (2002), *Globalization and its discontents*, New York: W.W. Norton.
- Strange, Susan (1986), *Casino Capitalism*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Strange, Susan (1998), *Mad Money*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- The Economist* (1998), 'Will Internet Shares Join Tulip Bulbs and the South Sea Company on the List of Great Financial Bubbles?', December 19.
- Toffler, Alvin (1980), *The Third Wave*, New York: Random House.
- Toporowski, Jan (1993), *The Economics of Financial Markets and the 1987 Crash*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- Toporowski, Jan (2000), *The End of Finance: Capital Market Inflation, Financial Derivatives and Pension Fund Capitalism*, London: Routledge.
- Trebilcock, Clive (1981), *The Industrialisation of the Continental Powers, 1780–1914*, London: Longman
- Tully, Shawn (1999), 'Stocks May Be Surging Toward an Earnings Chasm', *Fortune Investor*, Vol. 139, No. 2, February 1.
- Twain, Mark and Warner, Charles Dudley (1873), *The Gilded Age: A Tale of Today*, Hartford, CT: The American Publishing Co.
- Tylecote, Andrew (1985), 'Inequality in the Long Wave: Trend and Cycle in Core and Periphery', *European Association of Development Institutes Bulletin*, No. 1, pp. 1–23.
- Tylecote, Andrew (1992), *The Long Wave in the World Economy: The Current Crisis in Historical Perspective*, London and New York: Routledge.
- US Department of Commerce (1975), *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Washington, DC: Bureau of the Census.
- Utterback, James M. and Abernathy, William J. (1975), 'A Dynamic Model of Process and Product Innovation', *Omega*, Vol. 3, No. 6, pp. 639–56.

- Van Duijn, Jacob J. (1983), *The Long Wave in Economic Life*, London, Boston, Sydney: George Allen & Unwin.
- Veblen, Thorstein (1899), *The Theory of the Leisure Class: An Economic Study of Institutions* (Versión castellana Herrero, Vicente, traductor, Teoría de la Clase Ociosa, Fondo de Cultura Económica, México, 1944).
- Veblen, Thorstein (1904:1975), *The Theory of Business Enterprise*, New York: Augustus Kelley.
- Vernon, Raymond (1966), 'International Investment and International Trade in the Product Cycle', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, No. 80, pp. 190–207.
- Von Tunzelmann, G. Nick (1997), 'Innovation and Industrialization: A Long-term Comparison', *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, No. 56, pp. 1–23.
- Wade, Robert (1998), 'The Asian Debt-and-Development Crisis of 1997–?: Causes and Consequences', *World Development*, Vol. 26, No. 8, pp. 1535–53.
- Wade, Robert (2001), 'From "Miracle" to "Cronyism"', in Chang et al. (eds) (2001), pp. 63–81.
- Wade, Robert (1990), *Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Walker, William (1986), 'Information Technology and Energy Supply', *Energy Policy*, Vol. 14, No. 6, December.
- Wall Street Journal Americas* (2001), Spanish edition in *El Nacional*, Caracas, October 17, p. F–4.
- Wells, David A. (1889:1893), *Recent Economic Changes, and Their Effect on the Production and Distribution of Wealth and the Well-Being of Society*, New York: D. Appleton & Company.
- Wells, Louis T. Jr. (ed.) (1972), *The Product Life Cycle and International Trade*, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Wessel, David (2002), 'When Standards Are Unacceptable', *The Wall Street Journal*, February 7.
- Wiebe, Robert (1967), *The Search for Order, 1877–1920*, New York: Hill and Wang.
- Wolf, Julius (1912), *Die Volkswirtschaft der Gegenwart und Zukunft* (A. Deichertsche Verlags-buchhandlung).
- Womack, James P., Jones, Daniel T. and Roos, Daniel (1990), *The Machine that Changed the World*, New York: Rawson Associates.
- Ziman, John (ed.) (2000), *Technological Innovation as an Evolutionary Process*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.