Index

Abend-Wein, M. 88
Abrahamsson, P. 9
ageing societies 1, 89, 156
Ahn, N. 97
Albisier, E. 108
Allard, K. 29
Alpert, W.A. 42
Alwin, D.F. 125
Amenta, E. 76
Andersson, G. 94, 106
Apps, P. 97
Arts, W. 9–10
Australia
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental leave 37, 42
Austria
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 38, 47–8, 51–3, 66–7, 157
daddy quota 67
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 37–8, 43–5
Axelsson, C. 138
Bäckman, O. 9, 118–19
Badelt, C. 47
Bailey, K.D. 9
Beck, N. 82
Beckerman, W. 113
Belgium
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 37–8, 49
daddy days 38, 41
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 37–8, 43–5
Bergman, H. 2, 32
Bird, K. 157
birth rates see fertility
Bock, G. 30
Boling, P. 91
Bonoli, G. 11
Bracy, M. 92, 155
Bradbury, B. 108, 122
Bradley, D. 118
Bradshaw, J. 92
Brady, D. 118
Braun, M. 125
Brewster, K.L. 97, 148
Brocas, A. 29–31, 42
Brooks-Gunn, J. 108, 122
Bruning, G. 24, 32, 47
Buhmann, B. 112
Bussemaker, J. 33, 105
Bygren, M. 29
Cailloux, A. 29–31, 42
Canada
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 37–8, 41, 43–5, 53, 62
care work 2, 5, 12, 24, 26, 32, 128, 139, 144, 154, 156
Carlsen, S. 32, 34
Carroll, E. 4, 15, 19, 147
Castles, F.G. 4, 6, 10, 74, 92, 97, 101, 105
Catholic social doctrine 75
Chesnais, J. 74, 89, 95, 100
childbearing see fertility
child
benefits 15–16, 30, 56–9
mortality 155
poverty 1, 24, 107–41, 143
childcare see public childcare
childcare leave 17–18, 24, 32–3, 35–8, 46–9, 52–3, 59, 66, 144–6, 157, 159
Christian Democrats see confessional parties
class, see social class
Cohen, B. 35
comparative approach 7–9
confessional parties 33, 75, 78, 86, 126, 152–3, 159
constitutional structure 7, 76, 79, 81–7, 148
contradictory family policy model 13–14, 19, 38, 145–7, 151
convergence 65, 157
Cook, A.H. 31
Cutright, P. 4, 74
daddy days 38, 41, 66, 67, 144
daddy quota 32, 36, 41, 47, 67, 144, 157
Davis, R.H. 77
day care see public childcare
Denmark
basic security 44
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 36–8, 146
daddy days 41
daddy quota 36, 41, 157
dual earner support 146, 157
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4
Deven, F. 5, 24, 29, 94, 157
dimensions of family policy 12–13, 17–19, 59–62
Ditch, J. 92
Directive on parental leave 34, 47, 69
Doorewaard, H.J. 127
Douglas, P.H. 30
Drew, E. 157
dual earner model 12–13
Dumon, W. 31
Duncan, G.J. 108–22
Durkheim, E. 8
Duvander, A. 29, 69
elder care see public elder care
Eliason, S.R 155
Esping-Andersen, G. 2, 10–11, 75, 103, 122, 155
Esser, I. 2, 128, 154
European Union 34, 47, 92
Fagnani, J. 33, 48, 92
family policy matrix 3, 14, 147
family policy
benefit take-up 20, 154
and gender equality 1, 24, 32, 34, 66, 89, 90, 153, 158–9
and gender role attitudes 1, 126, 137–41, 151–3
models 12–14
as normative structure 2, 11, 29, 33, 68, 94, 126–41, 150–51, 159
and part-time work 105
typology 11–14
Fausto, D. 57
female labour force participation
attitudes towards 29, 125, 128, 131–5
and dual earner support 85
and fertility 89–105
family policy and 11–13, 63, 89–105
and poverty 115, 119
female government representation 77–8, 83–6, 87
Ferrarini, T. 3, 14, 25, 30, 31, 62, 72, 76, 89, 94, 108, 109, 113, 127, 149, 155
fertility 1, 74, 78, 89–105, 148, 153, 156
Finland
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 36–8, 47, 49
daddy days 41
family policy model 12–13
fertility 93
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37, 46
parental insurance 36–7, 39, 41–4
fiscal welfare see tax benefits
Forssén, K. 149
Index

Förster, M. 112
France
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 36–8, 41–4, 49, 53, 92
daddy days 38, 41, 67
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 36–7, 66
Fraser, N. 28
Fridberg, T. 25
functional equivalents 25, 62, 64, 146
Gauthier, A. 92, 94, 97
Gelissen, J. 9
gender regimes 5, 10–12
see also family policy models
gender equality, see family policy and
gender equality
gender role attitudes see family policy and gender role attitudes
general family policy model 12–13
Germany
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 36–8, 41–4, 48–9, 157, 159
family policy model 12–13, 159
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4, 159
tax-transfers 57
Gershuny, J. 154
Gingerich, D. 154
Goodin, R.E. 3, 6
Gornick, J. 24, 27, 31, 77
Gottscall, K. 33, 103
Haas, L. 11, 29, 35, 41
Haataja, A. 118
Hakim, C. 77, 127, 148
Hall, P.A. 154
Hantrais, L. 92
Hatzius, J. 92, 94
Haveman, R. 108, 122
Hicks, A. 82, 98
Hiilamo, H. 48, 134, 156
Hinni, J. 47
Hobson, B. 2, 7, 11, 14, 27, 32, 34, 41
77, 93, 105, 108, 122, 149, 155
Huber, E. 4, 6, 7, 34, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77,
78, 85, 147, 154
Hwang, P. 41
ILO (International Labour Organisation) 30–31, 34, 42,
Immervoll, H. 108
income inequality 1, 108, 154
individual rights, 28, 69, 157, 158
see also daddy quota
institutional change 6–7
International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) 20, 126
intra-family decisions 29, 33
Ireland
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4, 66
Italy
child benefits 56–8
child care leave 36–8, 41–4, 48–9, 51, 157
daddy quota 157
family policy model 12–13
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 46
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4
Jäntti, M. 108, 113, 122
Japan
child benefits 56–8, 91
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37, 46
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4
pronatalism 91
Jaumotte, F. 28,
Jeandidier, B. 108
Johansson, S. 107
Kahn, A.J. 5, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33, 68, 76, 94, 149
Kamerman, S.B. 5, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33,
68, 76, 94, 149

Kangas, O. 4, 19, 48, 72, 75, 78, 108, 134, 147, 149
Katz, J.N. 82, 98, Kauto, M. 44
Kerr, C. 6, 74
Knudsen, K. 125
Kögel, T. 97
Korpi, T. 138
Korpi, W. 2, 5, 7, 10, 12–14, 27, 28, 31, 34, 56, 62, 69, 75, 78, 94, 104, 126, 128, 147, 153, 155
Koven, S. 30, 77
Kuhnle, S. 15
Kunz, J. 108

Labour force participation of women see female labour force participation
Lammi-Taskula, J. 48
Land, H. 30
Lebeaux, C. 74
Leibfried, S. 9, 11
Leira, A. 24, 29, 31, 33, 41, 94,
Lewis, J. 2, 5, 11, 23, 27, 77, 91, 127, 128, 148, 156
Liberalism 10
Lijphart, A. 9
LIS (Luxembourg Income Study) 20, 108, 118–19
logic of industrialism 6, 73–4
lone mothers see single parent households
Luxembourg Income Study 20, 93, 105, 108, 123
March, J.G. 2, 128
male breadwinner regime 11
market-oriented model 12–13
marriage subsidy 17–18, 23, 53–5
Marx, K. 8
maternalism 30–31
maternity grant 17–18, 30, 35–7, 46, 50–52, 59, 144
maternity insurance 15–18, 31–2, 35–42, 51–2
Maternity Protection Convention, 31
McDonald, P. 90
Michel, S. 30, 77
Micklewright, J. 108
Mikkola, M. 33
Mira, P. 97, 101
Mitchell, D. 10, 110, 112, 113
Montanari, I. 2, 5, 23, 28, 34, 53, 56, 75, 77, 91
Morgan, K.J., 24, 33, 47, 103
Moss, P. 5, 24, 28, 32, 33, 94
most comparable cases 9
Nebenführ, E. 47
Nelson, K. 25, 57, 91, 109, 155
Netherlands
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4, 66
New politics perspective 73, 76
New Zealand
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4, 146, 157
Nordic Council 34
Norway
child benefits 56–8
childcare leave 36–8, 41–4, 47, 49, 51
daddy days 38, 41, 66
daddy quota 41
family policy model 12–13
fertility 93
gender role attitudes 131–5
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4
O’Connor, J. 2, 27, 57, 68, 75
Ohlander, A. 17, 32, 91
Olsen, G. 2, 75, 128
Orloff, A. 2, 11, 27
Pal, L.A. 31
Palme, J. 2, 4, 10, 19, 27, 44, 69, 72, 74, 78, 149, 153
Pampel, F. 4
parental insurance 38–45
parental leave duration 39, 40, 43, 49
Index

introduction year 37
program existence 36
replacement rates 44–5, 49
take-up 29, 154
Pateman, C. 27, 77, 148
paternity insurance 35–8
see also daddy days; daddy quota
Pedersen, A.W. 109, 154
pensions 15–16
Pierson, P. 76
Plantega, J. 5, 24, 32, 47
policy convergence see convergence
power resources perspective 6–7, 73, 75, 77, 86–7, 148
pronatalism 30, 74
public childcare 5, 25, 48, 62–5, 75, 92, 103, 152–9
public elder care 62–4, 105
Quadagno, J. 14
Ragin, C. 7, 8, 76, 147
Rainwater, L. 108
Rees, R. 97, 101
regimes, see gender regimes, welfare
state regimes
retrenchment 6, 68, 73, 76, 144
Ritakallio, V.M. 108, 149
Rönsen, M. 93, 94, 97, 148
Rostgaard, T. 25, 33, 41, 49, 62, 91, 146, 157
Rothstein, B. 128
Ruhm, C.J. 5, 24, 27, 77, 92, 94, 148, 155
Sainsbury, D. 2, 5, 7, 11, 24, 27, 34, 77, 104, 127, 149
Salmi, M. 48
Saunders, P. 110
Schiersmann, C. 33, 75, 91
Schrader, R.M. 118
Scott, J. 125
Sen, A. 2
Shaver, S. 14, 57, 68
Siaroff, A. 11
sickness insurance 5, 15–16
single parent households 77, 118, 121–2
Sjöberg, O. 2, 9, 29, 125, 127, 128, 141
Skocpol, T. 76
Smeeding, T.M. 20, 108
social class 7, 10, 23, 27, 33, 73, 75, 77, 86, 150, 152, 153, 155, 158
Social Democrats 10, 15, 34, 47, 75, 87, 159
social expenditures 19, 74
social insurance programmes 4, 10, 15–17, 44, 53, 69, 72, 113, 153
social rights 4, 19, 27, 29
social services 25, 27, 62–4, 87, 146
see also public childcare; elder care
Solera, C. 77
state-centric approach 73
Steinmo, S. 128
Stephens, J.D. 4, 6, 7, 34, 72, 74, 75, 78, 85, 154
Stewart, K. 108
Stress 125, 128, 130, 135, 136–8, 140, 151–2
Ström, S. 97
Stryker, R. 155
Sundström, E. 129
Sundström, M. 93, 94, 148, 156
Sweden
child benefits 56–8
daddy days 38, 41, 66, daddy quota 41, 66, 69, 141, 156, 158
family policy model 12–13
gender role attitudes 131–5, 141
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37, 46
parental insurance 36–7, 39, 41–4, 51, 65, 91
Switzerland
child benefits 56–8
family policy model 12–13
marriage subsidy 55
maternity grant 37
parental insurance 36–7, 41–4
Takahashi, M. 77
Tanaka, S. 155
tax
allowance 28, 53, 56
credit 28, 53, 56
liability of benefits 25, 30, 46, 113
transfers 17–18, 53–8
Teague, J.L. 24, 27, 31, 53, 77, 92
Thane, P. 30, Thelen, K. 128 Thenner, M. 47, 48 Titmuss, R. 10, 27 trade unions 30 transferable benefits 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 144 Trzcinski, E. 42
Zippel, K. 24, 33, 47, 103