Index

‘abnormal politics’ 104
Abromeit, H. 191
aggregate demand 48
Almond, G. 103
American normalism 3
   European rejection of 4, 6
Andretta, M. 75
Anner, M. 82
anti-nuclear movements 74
Argentina 125, 140, 141, 143, 144, 244
Aslund, A. 109
associationalism 119, 127–8, 129–31, 144
associational relationships 137–43
‘associative democracy’ 31
Atkinson, M. 226
authoritarian rule 114, 115, 122–3
   Latin America 123
   liberalization 101
autocracies 114
autocratic capitalism 159, 167, 169
autocratic state socialism 158, 170
Ayres, J.M. 81
Baccaro, L. 24, 25, 27, 30
Baltic countries 155
Bansbach, M. 238
Bartolini, S. 121, 145, 209
Bastion, S. 113
Bauer, M.W. 238
BDI (Federation of German Industries) 59, 65
Beck, U. 67
Beetham, D. 177, 183, 189
Belgium 61
Bell, D. 3
Bendix, R. 6
Béroud, S. 79
Bill Chavez, R. 107
Blaschke, S. 50
Boix, C. 106, 109
Bolivia 124
bourgeoisie 103, 167
Bova, P. 107
Bowman, J. 129
Brand, K.-W. 74
Bratton, M. 107
Brazil 113, 124, 125, 126, 140–41
Brewer, M. 213
Brinks, D. 110
Brownlee, J. 102
Bruno, M. 15
Bruszt, L. 109, 151, 154, 155, 157, 162, 168, 169
Bryan, R. 167, 170
Bulgaria 155
Bunce, V. 107, 169, 170
Burgess, K. 126
business associations 20, 21, 32, 65
Calmfors, L. 40
capital intensity 50
capitalism 66, 68
   autocratic 159
   and democracy 149–72
   varieties of 35–6, 37, 39, 68, 157
   and welfare state 91
Caporaso, J.A. 212
Cardoso, F.H. 103
Carey, S. 213
Carothers, T. 101, 102
Castells, M. 56, 75
Castles, F.G. 15
Cawson, A. 17, 230
CEEP 232, 234
Central Europe, gini coefficient 170
Chalmers, D.A. 128
Chile 124, 125, 144, 146
China 163
Christian Democrats 10
citizenship
   and democratization 160–61
   and the EU 199–200
citizenship rights 109, 149, 152, 153, 155–6, 162, 165–6, 169
civic cultures 103
civil society 101
Latin America 128, 138
class base of democratic politics 65–7
class conflict 6, 12, 80, 91
class corporatism 30
class politics 5
class relations 32–3
Cloward, R.A. 77
Coen, D. 31, 65
Cohen, J. 31
cohere, internal 36
Coleman, W.D. 226
collective action
Latin America 129–31
nature of demands 135–7
organizational differences 131
collective bargaining 5, 12, 13, 52, 55
‘collective competition goods’ 30
collective identity 87, 91
within associations 135
collective organization, social groups 10
collectivism 10, 17, 26, 27
organized 30
Collier, D. 121, 122, 130
Collier, R.B. 105, 121, 122, 130, 146
commodity price crisis 49
‘common index of need’ 206
‘Communication on the Application of the Social Agreement’ 234
communism 109
comparative politics 6
‘comparative corporatism’ 25, 30
complementarity 36
‘conceptual corruption’ 39
concertation 73, 76–7, 85, 90, 92
of economic policy 229
confederatio 191, 217
consolidated democracy 161
consortio 191, 216, 217
constitutive conditions 34
constitutive norms 185
constraining disensus 208
convergence theories 3, 7, 35, 36
Coppedge, M. 110
corporatism xv, 119
bipartite and tripartite 17
class 30
concept of 10, 11, 12, 17
definitions of 225
dimensions and levels in literature 225
and European integration 226
and formal democracy 60–62
functional scope 226
genealogy in Europe 227
‘generations’ of 237–8
and industrial relations 11
levels of 17, 226
measurement of 15
meso-, micro- and macro-corporatism 17
neo-liberal attacks on 21
origins of 230
pre-war 47
‘societal’ 47
supply-side 23, 25
as a two dimensional phenomenon 223
‘corporatist convergence theory’ 17
‘corporatist debate’ 13, 16, 17, 18, 31, 33
‘corporatist growth industry’ 12–19
‘corporatist international’ 14
corporatist policy communities 237
corporatist policy making process 224
corporatist theory 16, 17
decline 28
corruption 61, 109, 155, 157
creativity 7–8
critical unions 89, 90
cross-regional comparison 106, 108, 109, 110
cross-sectoral coalitions 169
cross-sectoral collective agreements 231–2
Crouch, C. 15, 30, 35, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 91
Culpepper, P.D. 26
cultural diversity 211
dahl, R.A. 7, 183
dahm, G. 201
dalton, R.J. 208
‘decline of the people’ 125
delhey, J. 189, 198
della Porta, D. 74, 75, 81, 82, 85, 87
delors Commission 230
demand management 12

Index

democracy
  active characteristics of democratic rule 178
  associative 31
  and capitalism 149–72
  definitions 119
  in the developing world xiii
  and development 169
  European Union xvi
  formal democracy 62–7
  and corporatism 60–62
  and lobbies 63–5
  meaning of 177–8
  and neo-corporatism 46–70
  ‘procedural minima’ conception 119, 120
  vertical concept 197
  weaknesses of political democracy 63
  ‘democratic diversity’ xiv
  democratic legitimacy 185–90
  democratic rule 178
  democratic saturation, European Union 176
  democratic transition see transition
democratization 99–100, 103, 160–62
  and citizenship 160–61
  definition of 160
  first phase 167
  and liberalization 161
  and popular interest regime in Latin America 119–48
demos 186, 187
Denmark 211
depoliticization 154
Deutsch, K.W. 198, 199
development, and democracy 169
‘devices’, for regime change 111
Diamond, L.J. 101, 105
Diani, M. 74, 85
‘dictablanda’ 161
Diéz Medrano, J. 214
diffusion measures 110
Di Palma, G. 104
direct action 74, 85, 87, 89
distributional coalitions 27
Dogan, M. 104, 105
Dølvik, J.E. 238
domestic democracy 177, 181
Doner, R. 167, 170
Dore, R.P. 66
Dosh, P. 136
Drake, P. 105
Drifill, J. 40
Dryzek, J.S. 74
Ducheñe, F. 215
Dunlop, J.T. 6
Durkheim, E. 10
East
  compatibility of capitalism and democracy in 153–4
  elites in 168
  institutional change 154, 157
  transitions 169
Eastern Europe, tripartism 40
Ebbinghaus, B. 24, 233, 238
EBRD (European Bank for Research and Development) 170
economic liberalization 162–3
economic and monetary union 229
economic performance 54–5
Economic and Social Committee (ECOSOC) 228
economic transformation 158
Ecuador 124
Eichener, R.C. 208
Eichener, V. 230
EIRR 231, 232
Eising, R. 230
elections
  European Parliament 179
  founding elections 103
  procedural minimum 161
  process 63–4
  role of 100, 101–2
  turnout 66
  elites 168, 208
  conflict and competition 113
  European Union 175, 208
Elster, J. 113
empires 194
employers 51
employment 46, 55, 61
Latin America 126–7
  sectoral changes and neo-corporatist institutions 55–60
  service sector 57
EMU 180
‘encapsulated tripartism’ 235
‘end of history’ 153
Index

'end of ideology' 3, 4
equifinality 111–12
Erne, R. 51, 52, 63
Ersson, S.O. 66
Etchemendy, S. 143
Etzioni, A. 40
Eurobarometer surveys 188
'Europorporatism' 223–42
existence and nature of 224–8
failure of third-generation type 228–30
fourth generation 230–35
Europe
federal schemes for 208, 212, 216, 217
industrial relations 31
rejection of American normalism 4
trade unions 5
worker and student uprisings 5
European Association of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises
(UAEAPME) 235
European Commission 182, 232
European Community 198
European Council 232
European cultural space 188
'European Employment Strategy' 184
'European Governance' (White Paper) 182
European identification 187–8, 189
European integration 186–7, 188–9, 190–91, 208–12, 230–31
and corporatism 226
and national identity 212–15, 217
public support 208
scope and level of 210
European Parliament 179, 199, 231
European polity, legitimacy 175–204
European Social Forum 76, 81
participation of activists 84, 86
trust of activists in institutions 88
European social model (ESM) 188
European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) 229, 232, 233
European Trade Union Institute (ETUI) 229
European Union 2, 31, 52
additional regulations for new members 165
citizens of 199–200
collective participation in 223–42
condominio 191, 208, 216, 217
confederatio 191, 217
consortio 191, 216, 217
corporatism in 227
‘democratic deficit’ 175, 176, 177
democratic saturation view 176
domestic democracy 177, 181, 183–4
elites 175
employment and social security policy 190
foreign policy 189–90
governance 181–2
institutional policies 213
left/right positioning on economic policies 209–12
legislation 181–2
links with unions and trade associations 61
members loss of political autonomy 180–85
‘mutual responsiveness’ 199
opaque style of legislation 183
output legitimacy 181
policy making process 230
policy styles 224
politicalization in 208
post-national collective agency 199
‘presentist’ legitimacy 182, 184
as a ‘Republican Empire’ 193–5
rule making 180
secondary law 188
stato/federato 191, 216
subsides 188, 198
technocratic view 175–6
tripartite polity 228
unfeasibility/undesirability argument 176–7
Euro-scepticism 214, 215
Evans, G. 209
Evans, P. 81, 167
exchange rate 21
externalization 206, 215
Eyal, G. 168
Fajertag, G. 24
Faletto, E. 103
Falkner, G. 212, 228, 231
Fantasia, R. 92
fascism 47, 48, 58
Faust 12
federalism 224
federal schemes, for Europe 208, 212, 216, 217
female employees, and trade unions 57
Finegold, D. 50
Fish, S. 109, 170
Flanagan, S.C. 209
Fligstein, N. 206
Follesdal, A. 176, 177, 180, 183, 185
Fordism 142
formal democracy 62–7
and corporatism 60–62
former communist countries 162–3
Forsyth, M. 192, 193
Foweraker, J. 128
Fox, A. 38
France
régulation school 35
trade unions 79
Franklin, M. 208
free-market economy 47–8
‘From national corporatism to transnational pluralism’ 224
Frye, T. 170
functional efficiency 205–6
functionalism 205–8
functional spillover 206
Gabriel, C. 81
Garay, C. 139, 141
Garrett, M.A. 142, 145
Geddes, B. 104, 105, 113
gender, and manufacturing employment 56
Genoa Social Forum 81–2
Germany 16, 187
democracy in xiii
pension reform 29–30
social democracy 33
trade unions 22, 53–4, 58
Giddens, A. 67
gini coefficient, Central Europe 170
Gleditsch, K. 110
globalization 56, 68
global justice movement 75, 87, 89, 90
forms of action 83, 85, 87
heterogeneity 83
labour movement in 81–2
global movement against neo-liberalism 85
Goldfrank, B. 141, 146
Gold, M. 231
Gorges, M.J. 229, 231
governability 26
governance 33–4
meaning of 182
Greenwood, J. 230
Grimm, D. 186
Grossman, G.M. 27
Grote, J.R. 52, 237
Gryzmala-Busse, A. 157, 170
Haas, E.B. 206, 207, 209, 211
Hadenius, A. 105
Haesly, R. 208, 214
Haggard, S. 109
Hald, M. 231
Hald, P.A. 36, 40
Halter, R. 177
Hansen 140
Hassel, A. 24, 26
Hawkins 140
Held, D. 120
Hellman, J. 155, 156, 168, 170
Helpman, E. 27
Hemerijck, A. 57
Herman, V. 229
Herrmeier, R. 213
Hibbs, D.A. 54
Higley, J. 104, 105
historical-institutionalism 16, 34
Hix, S. 176, 177, 180, 183, 185, 208, 210
Hoffman, K. 126, 146
Hollingsworth, J.R. 33, 226
Hooghe, L. 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218
Höpner, M. 39
How to Democratize the European Union and Why Bother? xvi
human resource management 32
Hungary 163
Huntington, S. 103
Huntington, S.P. 145
hybrid regimes 161
Hyman, R. 14
ideational cohesion 133–5
illiberal democracy 161, 167, 169
Imig, D. 208
immigrants 214
import substitution industrialization (ISI) 126, 142
incomes policies 13, 15, 21, 228 
*Industrialism and Industrial Man* 3
industrial relations 38, 73
and corporatism 11
Europe 31
institutionalization 92
Italy 72
and neo-corporatist literature 32
UK 57
United States 5, 6
industry associations 18
inflation 15, 21–2, 49–50
informal bargaining 155
Inglehart, R. 91, 120, 209, 213, 214
‘insiderism’ 30
institutional coherence 36
institutionalized democracy 161, 162
interest groups 28, 30, 31, 72–3, 74
and policy making 231
interest group theory 8–9, 10
interest heterogeneity, labour unions 134
interest mobilization 73
interest organizations 67
interest politics, and political regimes 230
interest representation 91
intermediation 34
internal coherence 36
internationalization 20, 24
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 154
institutionalized tripartism 20
Iraq 114
Ireland 30
Italy 61
ATAF 78, 79, 80, 89
COBAS 78, 79, 80, 89–90
industrial relations 72
transport strikes 71–2, 76, 78–81, 89–90
trilateral concertation 72
Jenkins, J. 75
Jenkins, J.C. 93
Joppke, C. 74
Josselin, D. 82
Jowitt, K. 107
Kaplan, A. 18
Karl, T.L. 101, 105, 107, 111, 113, 150, 168, 170
Katzenstein, P.J. 22, 30
Katzenelson, I. 121
Katz, R. 140
Kaufman, R.R. 109
Keck, M. 128
Keeler, B. 231, 238
Kellogg Institute for International Studies 245
Kenis, P. 226
Kenworthy, L. 22
Kerr, C. 3
Keynesianism 48, 66, 225
Kitschelt, H. 73, 105, 121, 209
Kittel, B. 50
Klaus, V. 177
Klein, E. 201
Kohler-Koch, B. 31, 224, 230
Kornai, J. 170
Korpi, W. 15
Korzniewocz, R.P. 128
Kostello, E. 163
Koussis, M. 74
Kraus, P.A. 196
Kresi, H. 73
Kurtz, M. 142
labour conflicts 85
labour movements 89–92
Argentina 143
in global justice movement 81–2
Latin America 125
labour unions, interest heterogeneity 134
laissez faire 54
Lane, J.-E. 66
Lange, P. 39
Latin America xv, 47, 99, 110, 149, 150
associational relationships with states and parties 137–43
association-party relationships 139–41
association-state relationships 138–9
Index

civil society 128
collective action 129–31
democratization and popular interest regime 119–48
emerging interest regime 127–9, 144
employment 126–7
ideational cohesion 133–5
informal workers 129
labour-based political party (LBP) 121, 122, 127
labour movements in 125
labour-unions 121, 122, 127, 132, 133
lower-class representation 120
macro policy 141–3
mode of democratic transition 122–6
new economic model 126–7
organizational resources 132–3
pacts 170
popular associations 122, 127–8, 129, 132, 145
popular interest regime 121
’sociopolitical matrix’ 142
subnational policy-making 141
transition from military rule 123, 125–6
union-LBP hub 123, 126, 127, 140, 142
Leadbeater, C. 68
Leff, C.S. 113
left wing 10
legitimacy 185
Lehmbruch, G. 38, 46, 73, 226, 237
Leibfried, S. 197, 212
Leicht, K. 75
Levi, M. 81
Levitsky, S. 126, 141
liberal democracy 196
liberalization 102, 160–62
liberalized autocracy 161
limited authoritarian capitalism 167
limited democracy 167
limited political democracy 161
Lindberg, L.N. 208
Lindblom, C.E. 7, 129
Linz, J.J. 105, 113
Lipietz, A. 142
Lipset, S.M. 6, 103, 105, 209
Lipsky, M. 72
lobbies/lobbying 31, 234
corporations as lobbyists 65
and democracy 63–5
role of individual firms 65
Lodge, J. 229
Lord, C. 177, 183, 189
Lowenthal, A. 100, 108
Lowi, T.J. 136
Luckham, R. 113
Luong, P.J. 157, 170
Maastricht Treaty 188, 217, 231, 234
McAdam, D. 83, 208
McDermott, G.A. 154
Macdonald, L. 81
McFaul, M. 169
McLaren, L.M. 208, 213
McNally, D. 77
Mahoney, J. 105
Mainwaring, S. 111
Mair, P. 121, 140, 145, 209
Majone, G. 176
Manchin, R. 163
Manin, B. 144
manufacturing base, shift away from 55–6
manufacturing employment, and gender 56
Marin, B. 34
market economy 35, 156
Marks, G. 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 218, 220
Marsh, M. 208
mass production and mass consumption 66
Matzner, E. 48
Mayer, F.C. 177
Mayntz, R. 33, 34, 40
Mazey, S.P. 31, 208
Mbayre, H. 208
Melucci, A. 91
Mexico 124, 127, 140
Michels, R. 14
middle class 91
military regimes, Latin America 125–6
Mill, J.S. 193
’misery index’ 15
Mitrany, D. 206, 212, 216
’modernization’ 4, 8
Downloaded from https://www.elgaronline.com/ at 11/01/2023 10:14:17AM via free access
Index

mode of transition 111
imposed 111
Latin America 122–6
pacted 111
reformist 111
revolutionary 111
Molina, O. 38
Moncloa Accords 113
monetarism 19
monetarist unilateralism 22
Monetary Union 24
Monet method 215
Moody, K. 79, 81
Moore, B. 103
Moravcsik, A. 21, 176, 206
Mouriaux, R. 79
multi-level governance, and politicization 216–18
multiple functional regimes 215
Munck, G.L. 105, 113
Myrdal, H-G. 59, 65
'myth of moderation' 125
NAFTA 81, 90
national identity 212–15, 217
national incomes policies, and neo-corporatism 15–16
national social pacts 24–5
nation states
democratic xiii
shift away from 51–2
Nee, V. 163
negative externalities 176
neo-classical theory 16, 27
neo-corporatism xv, 7–12, 13
absence of normative theory 28
as a class compromise 14
as a core concept of social science 19
decision making 73
and democracy 46–70
failure in UK 36
international level 23
literature and industrial relations 32
as a male institution 56
and national incomes policies 15–16
spread of 14
neo-corporatist bargaining 50
neo-corporatist industrial relations institutions 49–55
neo-corporatist institutions, and sectoral changes in employment 55–60
neo-corporatist systems, insider-serving 60
neo-functionalism 205, 207, 208–9, 215, 216
neo-liberalism 26–31, 126, 142, 143
Netherlands 37
'network governance' 224
networks 40, 82–3
new economic model, Latin America 126–7
new social movements (NSM) 28, 72, 91
Niedermayer, O. 208
Nissen, S. 188, 189
Nollert, M. 73
non-convergence theory 37
Norris, P. 89
Nye, J.S. 208
Obradovich, D. 238
Offe, C. 105, 113, 129, 133, 211
‘oil effect’ 104
oligarchic democracy 167, 168
oligarchy 144, 156
O’Loughlin, J. 105, 110
Olsen, J.P. 208
Olson, D. 81
Olson, M. 27, 35, 49, 54, 129
Orenstein, M. 154
organizational challenges 129
organizational resources 132–3
organized collectivism 30
pacted transitions 113
pacts 123
Latin America 170
monopolization of 234
survivability pacts 168, 171
Panitch, L. 14, 20
parental leave agreement 232, 233, 235
‘Pareto authoritarianism’ 185
Pareto Optimality 198
parliamentary democracy 62
'partial regimes' 112, 119, 120, 144, 155, 226
'path dependency' 37
Index

Peattie, L. 135
Pempel, T.J. 17
Pentland, C. 206
Pérez-Liñán, A. 111
permissive consensus 208
Persson, T. 27
Peru 124, 125
Peruzzotti, E. 145
Pianta, M. 81
Persson, P. 212, 237
Piven, F.F. 77
Pizzorno, A. 14, 15, 52, 60, 91
Platzer, H.-W. 230
pluralism 224, 237
'pluralist democracy' 7, 8
pluralist industrialism 4
Pochet, P. 24, 50, 52
Poland 163
policy making, and interest groups 231
policy networks 34, 226
ideal types 228
political change, patterns of 157
political conflict, structure of 208–15
political democracy 161
weaknesses 63
political economy, historical–institutionalist research on 34
political involvement 66
political liberalization 160–62
definition of 160
political regimes, and interest politics 230
political transitions 159
politicization 206, 207, 215
in the European Union 208
and multi-level governance 216–18
Pollack, M. 206, 210
polyarchy 161
Porter, M.E. 30
Portes, A. 126, 146
post-communist developments 150–51, 170
post-materialist values 91
post-national collective agency 199
precondition literature 151, 153–7
Preuss, U.K. 113
price constraint 48
Pridham, G. 110
principal-agent theory 206
principle of toleration 195
private interest governments 18, 33, 34
privatization, former communist countries 163
'procedural minima' conception, democracy 119, 120
procedural minimum, elections 161
production 35
property rights 109, 149, 152, 153, 159–60, 162, 163, 164, 165–8, 169
Soviet Union 163
protest 73, 74–5, 80, 85, 89, 92
against WTO in Seattle 77, 81, 82
hunger strikes 85
marches 92
road blocks 85
Przeworski, A. 104, 109, 112
'public bads' 178
public debt 19
public interests 164
public regulation 163–5, 164–5
public sector workers, and trade unions 57
Rachel, G. 38
'rational choice' 16
rational intentional design 113
regime change 102, 107
'devices' for 111
'regime shopping' 210
regime transformation 150
regime transitions 102
and regime consolidation 104
Regimi, M. 25, 27, 72
regional integration 205, 206–7, 216, 217
regulation, changes in 164–5
'regulative minimum' 165
regulative state 164
rent-seeking 49, 54
revolutionary transformation 150
Rhodes, M. 25, 30, 38, 50
Richardson, J.J. 31, 208, 224
Riesenberg, P. 201
Rififi, R. 228
Risse, T. 213
Roberts, K. 127, 146
Roever, S. 132
Rogers, J. 31
Rokkan, S. 11, 209
Index

Roland, G. 154
Romania 155
Rose, R. 107
Ross, M. 105
Rostow, W.W. 3
Rucht, D. 85, 92
Rueschemeyer, D. 149
Rusciano, M. 76
Russia 155, 156
Rustow, D. 101, 106
Sabel, C. 31
Sachs, J.D. 15
Sako, M. 50
sanctions 129
Sandholtz, W. 206
Santoro Passarelli, G. 76
Sbragia, A. 212
Scharpf, F.W. 22, 33, 56, 181, 210, 211
Scheingold, S.A. 208
Schmidt, V.A. 56, 224
Schmitt, C. 193
Schmitter, P.C. xiii, xiv, xvi, 8, 18, 23, 33, 46, 47, 52, 73, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108, 111, 119, 120, 123, 125, 150, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 167, 177, 179, 185, 190, 191, 205, 206, 207, 208, 224, 225, 226, 228, 229, 230, 231, 238, and Brazil 243
work of 243–6
Schneider, A. 141
Schneider, C.Q. xiii, 106, 108, 155, 160, 161, 162
Schneider, V. 226
Sczerbiak, A. 216
secondary actions 77
sectoral associations 209
self-government 18
‘self-regulation’ 165
service sector 56, 57, 67
sex discrimination 232
sexual harassment 232
Shadlen, K. 129
Shin, D.C. 105, 107
Sikkink, K. 128
Silva, F. 81
Silver, B.J. 75, 129
Single Market 175, 186–7
Sinnot, R. 208
Sisk, T. 113
skills 50, 56
Sklar, R. 112
Slater, D. 167, 170
Smith, W.C. 128
Smittner, P. 208
Smulovitz, C. 145
‘snake’ 31
Snyder, R. 105
Social Action Programme 229
social cohesion 9
social demands 73
social democracy/Social Democratic
party 10, 29, 161, 211
Germany 14, 33
‘social dialogue’ 23
social groups, collective organization 10
‘socialist mixed economy’ 163
socialist movement 121
social movements 72, 105
institutionalization of 74
new social movements (NSM) 28, 72, 91
social movement unions 75
social pacts, shift to 52–4
social partners 11, 228, 229
and social policy legislation 231–3, 234, 235, 236
social policy 230–35
social regulation 212
social rights 91
social science
conceptual innovations 12
‘societal corporatism’ 31
‘societal guidance’ 40
Sörries, B. 231
Soskice, D. 36
South, democratization of 154
South Africa 113
sovereignty 120
sovereign states, relationships between
spatiality 120
EU members’ loss of 180–81
Spain 58–9, 79
‘Spanish model’ 113
Stark, D. 151, 154, 169
state, social and economic rule 159
state formation 9
stateness 107, 108
state redistribution 159
'statist pluralism' 224
statofederato 191, 216
status contract 192–3
status treaty 201
Steenbergen, M. 208
Stepan, A. 113
Stephens, E.H. 149
Stephens, J.D. 149
Steuerung (governance) concept of 33, 34
Stiglitz, J. 154, 155, 156, 168
'Still the Century of Corporatism' 8–9
stock exchanges 66
Stone Sweet, A. 206
Stråth, B. 214
strategic specialization 36
Streeck, W. 18, 22, 23, 33, 35, 40, 48, 50, 129, 167, 208, 224, 226, 228, 229, 231
strikes 77–8, 85
Italy 71–2, 76, 78–81, 89–90
structural adjustment 30
structural functionalism 6
subsidiarity 190
supranational governance theory 206
supranationalism 210, 212, 216
Sweden 211
Swenson, P.A. 39
Szelenyi, I. 163, 168
Tabellini, G.E. 27
Taggart, P. 214, 216
Tait, V. 75
Tarrow, S. 83, 105, 208
technocratic view, European Union 175–6
Teorell, J. 105
Thatcherism 21
Thelen, K. 40, 237
Thompson, E.P. 121
Tilly, Charles 72, 83, 215
Tilly, Chris 75
Tobin tax 82
Tocqueville, A. de 109, 193, 201
Torreblanca, J.I. 238
Touraine, A. 91
Townsley, E. 168
trade cycle 48
trade unions 6, 10, 11, 12–13, 19, 25, 48–9
collapse of power 54
critical unions 89
decline 15, 20, 32
encompassingness 65
Europe 5
and female employees 57
France 79
in a free-market economy 47–8
Germany 22, 53, 58
Latin America 120–21
and mobilization of social groups 73–4
organizational structure 78
and public sector workers 57
and tripartite economic concertation 14
Trampusch, C. 29
transactionalist theory of supranational governance 206
transition 119, 158–60
and consolidation xvi
definition of 101
democratization and economic transformation 166
from authoritarian rule 122–3
and geographical location 110–11
mode of democratic transition, Latin America 122–6
modes of 111
political 159
Transitions from Authoritarian Rule 99–103, 245, 246
'transitology' 100, 103, 105, 114, 246
Traxler, F. 25, 50, 230
Treaty of the Constitution of Europe (TCE) 186
Treaty of Rome 188, 200–201
Triandafyllidou, A. 214
Trigilia, C. 16
trilateral concertation, Italy 72
tripartism 24
Eastern Europe 40
'tripartite conferences' 229
tripartite polity 228
Tsunekawa, K. 17–18
UK
business associations 65
failure of neo-corporatism 36
industrial relations 57
Index

Ukraine 155, 156
unemployment 13, 15, 21, 23, 28, 48
UNICE 231, 232, 233–4
union (between states) 193
United States, industrial relations 5, 6, 38
The Uniting of Europe 206, 209
universal suffrage 62
Uruguay 124, 125, 126
Vakaloulis, M. 79
Valiente, C. 74
van der Eijk, C. 208
van de Walle, N. 107
Vanhercke, B. 52
Van Kersbergen, K. 214
Verba, S. 103
Vietnam 163
Visser, J. 40, 56, 57, 233, 238
Voelzkow, H. 230
wages 13, 40
Wallace, M. 93
Weiler, J.H.H. 177, 195
welfare democracy 161
welfare state 91
Wessels, B. 208
Whitefield, S. 209
Whitehead, L. 99, 105, 110
Wiesenthal, H. 17, 129, 133
Williamson, O.E. 33
Wilson, C. 209, 214
Wilson Center 244–5
Wilson, F.L. 93
Woll, C. 40
women’s groups 74
Wood, E. 105
working class 15, 39, 66–7
works councils 231
Wright, E.O. 129
Zolberg, A.R. 121
Zürn, M. 197