

About the authors

Tatsu Kambara has been studying the Chinese petroleum industry since the 1960s and is widely regarded as Japan's leading authority on the subject. He has published widely in Japanese and English and in the 1970s was one of the first specialists to use fragmentary Chinese information to build up a picture of China's oil industry. His study in Japanese 'Chugoku no sekiyu to tennengasu' (Oil and natural gas in China) published in 2002 has been widely commended.

Dr Kambara worked for many years at the Japan National Oil Corporation, the Institute of Developing Economies in Tokyo and the Institute of Energy Economics of Japan. He has unrivalled first-hand experience of China's oil and gas resources and was a member of many of the Japanese oil delegations that have visited China.

In the early 1970s Dr Kambara worked with the late Professor Edith Penrose in London and has collaborated with the co-author of the present work since that time.

Christopher Howe, FBA, joined the School of Oriental and African Studies as an economist in 1963 where he studied the Chinese and Japanese languages. He has published many studies on the Chinese and Japanese economies, specializing in recent years on issues of industrial technology and international economic relations in the Far East.

In 2001 he was appointed London University's first Professor of Chinese Business Management. He is now Research Professor at the School of East Asian Studies at the University of Sheffield and is currently Chair of the British Academy's China Panel.