

Index

- agreements 20, 63, 122, 123–4
see also contracts; joint ventures, foreign; production-sharing agreements (PSAs)
- agricultural policies 14, 26, 68
- Amoco 63, 75
- Aoshan 79–80
- Arco 29, 62, 75, 103
- Australia 77, 78, 122
- Bachu–Taxinan zone 86, 88
- ‘battle-front’ methods 13, 14–16, 18–19, 20, 52
- Beibu (Tonking) Gulf 29, 61, 62
- Beijing 17, 19, 71, 72, 90, 97, 103, 110, 132
- block fault formations 51, 52
- Bohai Bay Basin (Huabei Basin) 13, 20, 21–2, 38, 51, 56, 81
- Bohai Gulf 26, 27, 29, 39, 40, 41, 61, 64, 65
- Bohai Petroleum Corporation (BPC) 61, 64, 65, 67
- BP (British Petroleum) 65, 75, 78, 79, 94, 103, 115–16
- bureaucratic power 25–6, 29, 43, 46
- ‘buried hill’ oil fields 21–2, 52
- capital investment 14, 44, 45, 64–5
- Changbei gas fields 71–2, 110
- China National Petrochemical Corporation (SINOPEC) 46, 47, 48, 55, 56–9, 75, 97, 104, 105, 117, 121
- China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) 26, 46, 47, 48, 69, 71–2
- China Petroleum Corporation (CPC) 29, 46
- Chuan Dong gas field 68, 69, 70
- CNOOC (China National Offshore Oil Corporation) 29, 47, 48, 61, 64–5, 67, 75, 77, 79, 115–16, 121, 122
- coal 1, 10, 33–4, 45–6, 71, 112, 116, 132–4
- competition 43, 46–7, 117–18
- consumption, energy 1, 70, 96, 101, 103, 107, 110
- contracts 27–9, 30, 61–3, 88, 115–16, 120–24
see also agreements; foreign companies; joint ventures, foreign
- corporations 47–8
see also CNOOC (China National Offshore Oil Corporation); PetroChina; SINOPEC (China National Petrochemical Corporation)
- costs
- oil and natural gas exploration and development 59–60, 63, 67, 118
- oil production 51, 67, 119
- ‘Transfer Gas from West to East’ project 92–4
- transportation 76–7, 104
- crude oil
- carriers 79, 124–5
- consumption 96
- demand 12, 112–13, 114–15
- exports 1, 20, 24–5, 34, 51, 107
- geological basis 36–7
- geophysical problems 15–16, 18–19, 21–2, 32
- imports 1, 12, 13, 79–80, 96, 104, 106, 107, 112–13, 114, 115
- production *see* crude oil production
- properties 18, 22–3, 24–5, 52, 56, 67, 96, 101, 104, 113
- refineries *see* refineries
- reserves *see* crude oil reserves

- stabilized production (*wenchan*) 30, 32, 50–51
- transportation *see* oil transportation
- crude oil production
 - 1920–2120 actual and projected data 42
 - 1949–60 data on total production 13
 - 1960–2005 data on total production 19, 32
 - 1971–2005 data on total production 29, 30, 33
 - 1994 data from major sedimentary basins 40
 - 2003–2005 data from major fields 60
 - 2004 data on total production 1
 - costs 51, 67, 119
 - Daqing fields 16, 18, 19, 24, 30, 32–3, 34, 48, 50–51, 74, 109
 - forecasts 107–10
 - Jilin and Liaoning fields 51, 52, 53–4, 109
 - Ordos Basin 71
 - Qaidam field 73
 - Shengli fields 56, 58, 109
 - Sichuan Basin 68
 - Tarim Basin fields 40, 55
 - Xinjiang fields 55
- crude oil reserves
 - estimation procedures 36–7
 - geographical location 37–9
 - geological resources 39–40, 41–2, 54, 108
 - oil in place 37, 39–40, 41, 42, 48, 56, 65–6, 67, 87, 88, 108
 - proven, recoverable reserves 32, 37, 40, 41, 42, 48, 66, 108–9
 - reserves:production ratio 11, 25, 37, 42
 - total supply 107, 120
 - world proven, 2005 113–14
- Cultural Revolution 17, 18, 23–4, 25, 44, 96, 118
- Dagang field 20, 21, 38, 64
- Dalian 10, 64, 79, 97, 115, 125
- Daqing 30, 31, 97
- Daqing fields
 - crude oil production 16, 18, 19, 24, 30, 32–3, 34, 48, 50–51, 74, 109
 - description 39, 48
 - exploration and development 12–14, 15–20, 23, 48–51, 81
 - exports 34
 - natural gas production 23, 48–9, 50, 74
 - recovery techniques 14–16, 18, 33, 48–9, 50–51
 - refineries 16–17, 19, 34, 97, 106
 - transportation 34
- Daqing method 14–16, 18, 33, 48–9
- demand
 - crude oil 12, 112–13, 114–15
 - energy 12, 24, 65, 125–6, 130–31
 - natural gas 73, 75, 92, 93, 116
 - petroleum products 10, 12, 96, 101–2, 103, 112–13
- Deng Xiaoping 26–28
- Dushanzi oil fields 9, 10, 11, 54
- East China Sea Basin (Dong Hai) 27, 39, 40, 41, 65, 66, 75
- economic development and growth 1, 4, 14, 129, 130–31
- economic reforms 1, 29–35, 44, 68, 117–19
- electricity supply 3, 33–4, 45, 71, 78, 118, 130, 131, 132
- Elf Aquitaine 29, 61, 62
- energy
 - conservation 130
 - consumption 1
 - demand 12, 24, 65, 125–6, 130–31
 - prices 67, 118
 - security 117, 120–25
 - shortages 3, 24, 33, 45, 116
 - see also* coal; electricity supply; natural gas; oil
- energy policies
 - and crude oil imports 79–80
 - and economic reforms 117–19
 - elasticities of growth 33–4, 129–30, 131
 - and energy planning 129–33
 - and gas imports 77–9
 - and gasoil imports 102
 - and investment plans 45–6
 - ‘Look West’ policy 34
 - oil security 120–25
 - stabilized production (*wenchan*) 30, 32, 50–51

- 'Transfer Gas from West to East' (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 2, 73, 86, 88, 89–95
 and transportation costs 76–7
 environmental policies 24–5, 103, 128, 132
 environmental pollution 103, 132
 exploration *see* oil and natural gas exploration and development
 exports 1, 20, 24–5, 34, 51, 102, 107
 fertilizer feed 23, 59, 71, 74, 110
 Five Year Plans 3–4, 11, 33, 104, 128, 129, 130
 foreign companies
 LNG (liquified natural gas) projects 78–9, 115–16
 offshore oil and natural gas
 exploration 2, 27–9, 33, 60–63, 64, 65, 66–7, 75–6, 122
 oil and natural gas exploration 2, 9–10, 11–12, 71–2, 82, 88, 120
 refinery joint ventures 106
 technology and technical knowledge 2, 11, 21, 27, 64
 and 'Transfer Gas from West to East' (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 93–4
 foreign investment 66–7, 72, 122
 France 28–9, 61, 62, 106
 fuel oil 8, 24, 101
 Fujian 77, 104, 106
 Fushun 10, 12, 19
 Gansu oil fields 8, 11, 12, 13, 23
 gas *see* LNG (liquified natural gas); LPG (liquified petroleum gas); natural gas
 gasoil (diesel) 24, 102–3, 112
 gasoline 3, 8, 24, 96, 101, 102, 103, 112
 geographical factors 34, 37–9, 68, 89, 97, 101
 geophysical factors 15–16, 18–19, 21–2, 32, 51, 52, 84–5
 geophysical surveys 8, 13, 29, 64, 71, 75, 81, 82, 84, 86
 Guangdong 77, 102, 105
 Guangzhou 3, 20, 34, 75, 77, 78, 97, 103, 104
 Hainan Island 29, 62, 74, 111
 heavy industry 26, 34, 44, 101
 history of oil and natural gas industry
 1949–mid 1950s, Soviet support of PRC, 10–12
 1960, Daqing method 14–17
 1960–late 1970s, self-sufficiency and Daqing method and development 17–25
 1960s–late 1980s, bureaucratic structural change, 25–6
 1970–1982, 'Open Door' and offshore oil industry, 26–9
 early period to 1948 7–10
 late 1950s, Daqing field discovery, 12–14
 post 1976, production and trade after economic reforms, 29–35
 Hong Kong 62, 74, 75
 Huabei Basin (Bohai Bay Basin) 13, 20, 21–2, 38, 51, 56, 81
 imports
 crude oil 1, 12, 13, 79–80, 96, 104, 106, 107, 112–13, 114, 115
 forecasting 111–16
 gasoil (diesel) 102
 kerosene 7
 LNG (liquified natural gas) 77–9, 115, 122
 LPG (liquified petroleum gas) 103
 natural gas 116
 oil 1, 2, 13, 34, 96, 111–12, 122
 petroleum products 1, 10, 12, 13, 24, 80, 96, 107, 122
 raw materials 77
 incentives 29–30, 63
 India 121, 123
 industrial policies 26, 34, 44
 industry 26, 34, 44, 77, 101
 infrastructure and storage
 LNG (liquified natural gas) 115
 natural gas industry 43, 75, 90, 116
 oil industry 52, 54, 79–80, 82–3, 124–5
 institutions 46–7, 117–19
 internationalization 1–2

- investment 30
see also capital investment; foreign investment; joint ventures, foreign; public investment
- Iran 96, 113, 114, 122
- 'Iron Man' Wang Jinxi 16, 18
- Japan
 crude oil exports to 20, 22, 24, 51
 offshore oil exploration 28–9, 61–2, 65, 82
 oil and natural gas exploration and development 7–8, 71, 84, 88
 oil security 120
 pollution reduction policies 24–5
 shale oil development 9–10
 technology 64
 territorial disputes 75–6
 and 'Transfer Gas from West to East' (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 93–4
- Japan–China Oil Development Company 29, 61–2
- Japan National Oil Corporation (JNOC) 28, 51, 71, 120
- JHN Group 62–3
- Jiang Zemin 89
- Jiangsu 102, 104
- Jilin 10, 48, 49, 51, 97
- Jingbian gas fields 71, 90, 110
- Jinling 97, 104
- joint ventures, foreign
 LNG (liquefied natural gas) 78–9, 115–16
 offshore oil and natural gas exploration 2, 27–9, 61, 65, 75, 122
 oil and natural gas exploration 2, 9, 11–12, 71–2, 82, 88, 120
 refineries 106
 'Transfer Gas from West to East' (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 94
- Junngar Basin oil and gas fields 9, 11, 12, 39, 40, 54, 73, 91, 111
- Kambara, Tatsu 13, 28, 82
- Karamai oil field 9, 11, 12, 39, 54, 81, 82, 84, 85
- Kela 2 gas field 86, 87
- kerosene 7, 8, 101, 103, 112
- Korla 82, 83, 86
- Kucha–Tabei gas zone 86, 87
- labour supply 14–15
- Lamadian field 15, 18–19
- Lanzhou 8–9, 10, 54, 55, 73, 86, 90, 111
- Li Siguang 12–13
- Liaohe fields 22–3, 38, 51–4, 109
- Liaoning fields 51, 74, 97
- LNG (liquefied natural gas) 77–9, 115, 122
- 'Look West' policy 34
- LPG (liquefied petroleum gas) 23, 103, 107
- Lunnan oil field 84, 87, 90
- Ma Fucui 133
- Maoming, Guangdong province 12, 79, 97, 105
- market economies 2–3, 46–7, 118, 128
- Middle East 3, 96, 103, 113, 114, 115, 122, 123
- Ministry of Geology (MOG)
 bureaucratic power 25, 29, 46
 and Daqing field discovery 12–13
 exploration 13, 52, 69
 in period of Soviet support 11
 and Tarim field 82, 83
- Ministry of Geology and Mining (MGM) 61, 64, 82
- Ministry of Petroleum Industry (MPI)
 bureaucratic power 25, 26, 29, 46
 Crude Oil Responsibility Contract 30
 and Dagang field 21
 exploration 13
 foreign offshore contracts 61
 in period of Soviet support 11–12
 and self-sufficiency 14
 and Tarim field 82, 83
- natural gas
 associated and non-associated 48–9, 58, 74, 86, 109, 111
 consumption 70, 110
 demand 73, 75, 92, 93
 exploration and development *see* oil and natural gas exploration and development

- geological basis 36–7
- imports 116
- offshore *see* offshore natural gas
- pipelines *see* natural gas pipelines
- prices 2, 71, 117
- production *see* natural gas
 - production
- reserves *see* natural gas reserves
- supply 116
- uses 7, 23, 59, 70, 71, 74, 110
- see also* LNG (liquefied natural gas); LPG (liquefied petroleum gas)
- natural gas industry *see* oil and natural gas industry
- natural gas pipelines
 - from Ordos Basin 71, 90, 110
 - from Pinghu fields 75
 - from Qaidam and Tarim Basins 72–3, 90, 91, 94–5, 111
 - from Russia and central Asia 115, 116
 - from Shengli fields 58–9
 - from Sichuan fields 7, 70
 - from ‘West to East’ 89–95, 111, 115, 116
 - from Yacheng fields 62, 74, 75
- natural gas production
 - 1971–2005 total production data 30
 - 2003–2005 total production data 60
 - Daqing field 23, 48–9, 50, 74
 - forecasts 110–11
 - Junnagar and Turfan–Hami Basins 73, 111
 - Ordos Basin 71, 74, 110
 - Qaidam Basin 72, 73, 110–11
 - Shengli fields 58
 - Sichuan fields 23, 69, 70, 111
 - Tarim Basin 72, 73, 109, 111
 - Zhongyuan fields 58, 74
- natural gas reserves
 - estimation procedures 36–7
 - gas in place 37, 70, 71, 72, 74, 86, 87, 88
 - geographical location 37–9
 - geological resources 39, 40–43, 58, 69–70, 72, 74
 - proven, recoverable gas reserves 37, 43
- Ningbo 75, 79, 115, 125
- Ningxia oil fields 13, 23
- offshore natural gas
 - exploration and development 27–9, 62, 65, 66, 67, 74–6
 - geographical location 39, 62
 - pipelines 62, 74, 75
 - production 66, 111
 - reserves 40, 41
- offshore oil
 - exploration and development 27–9, 33, 61–7, 75–6, 122
 - foreign investment 66–7
 - production 65, 66, 67, 109
 - reserves 39, 40, 65–6, 67
 - sedimentary basins 39
 - transportation 62
- oil
 - consumption 1, 101, 107
 - geophysical factors 15–16, 18–19, 21–2, 32, 51, 52, 84–5
 - imports 1, 2, 34, 96, 111–12, 122
 - offshore *see* offshore oil
 - overseas development 120–25
 - prices 2, 3, 34, 63, 114, 117, 119, 122
 - reserves *see* crude oil reserves
 - self-sufficiency 13, 14, 17, 23–5, 96
 - stockpiles 120, 125
 - supply 13, 23–5, 96, 107, 114
 - terminology (*shiyou*) 7, 8
 - transportation *see* oil transportation
 - see also* crude oil; fertilizer feed; fuel oil; gasoil (diesel); gasoline; kerosene; LPG (liquefied petroleum gas); petroleum products; shale oil
- oil booms 30, 32, 33, 34
- oil crises 3, 24, 123
- oil nationalism 122–3
- oil and natural gas exploration and development
 - capital investment 45
 - and competition 43
 - costs 59–60, 63, 67, 118
 - Daqing fields *see* Daqing fields
 - effort by China 59
 - and foreign companies 2, 9, 11–12, 71–2, 82, 88, 120
 - history *see* history of the oil and natural gas industry
 - Jilin and Liaoning Province fields 51–4

- 'Look West' policy 34
- offshore natural gas 27–9, 62, 65, 66, 67, 74–6
- offshore oil 27–9, 33, 61–7, 75–6, 122
- Ordos Basin 11, 12, 13, 23, 39, 40, 41, 70–72, 74
- Qaidam Basin 72–3
- responsibility 47–8
- risk 59–60, 61, 67, 118
- Shengli fields 56–9, 81
- Sichuan Basin 23, 68–70
- Tarim fields *see* Tarim Basin fields
- Xinjiang fields 54–6, 81
- Zhongyuan fields 58–9
- oil and natural gas industry
 - administration and organization 44–7, 117–19
 - competition 46–7, 117–18
 - history *see* history of oil and natural gas industry
 - infrastructure and storage 43, 52, 54, 75, 79–80, 82–3, 90, 116, 124–5
 - production *see* crude oil production; natural gas production
- oil products *see* petroleum products
- oil security 117, 120–25
- oil transportation
 - pipelines 19, 20, 34, 51, 54, 55–6, 72, 84, 86, 88, 110
 - rail 15, 18, 19, 51, 54, 55, 86, 109, 110
 - road 54, 82–3, 86
 - sea 19–20, 34, 62, 123–5
- Oman 96, 113, 114
- 'Open Door' policies 26–9, 34, 61, 89
- Ordos Basin oil and natural gas fields 11, 12, 13, 23, 39, 40, 41, 70–72, 74, 90, 110
- Pearl River Delta 39, 40, 62, 66, 78
- Penglai oil field 65, 67
- PetroChina 47–8, 55, 86, 92, 93, 97, 105–6, 111, 115, 116, 117, 121
- petroleum products 1, 10, 12, 13, 24, 96, 101–2, 107, 112–13
 - see also* fertilizer feed; fuel oil; gasoil (diesel); gasoline; kerosene; LPG (liquified petroleum gas)
- Phillips Petroleum 63, 67
- Pinghu gas field 66, 75
- pipelines, oil 19, 20, 34, 51, 54, 55–6, 72, 84, 86, 88, 110
- pipelines, natural gas *see* natural gas pipelines
- planned economies 1, 24, 44–5, 61, 128
- policies
 - agricultural 14, 26, 68
 - energy *see* energy policies
 - environmental 24–5, 103, 128, 132
 - Five Year Plans 3–4, 11, 33, 104, 128, 129, 130
 - industrial 26, 34, 44
 - 'Open Door' 26–9, 34, 61, 89
 - xiao kang* ('moderately comfortable life') 33, 129–32
- politics 3–4, 8, 14, 44–7, 75–6, 94–5
- port facilities 79–80, 115, 116, 124–5
- prices
 - energy 67, 118
 - gasoil 102
 - natural gas 2, 71, 117
 - oil 2, 3, 34, 63, 114, 117, 119, 122
- production
 - coal 34
 - crude oil *see* crude oil production
 - natural gas *see* natural gas production
 - offshore natural gas 66, 111
 - offshore oil 65, 66, 67, 109
 - reserves:production ratio 25, 37, 42
 - production-sharing agreements (PSAs) 28–9, 71–2, 75, 84, 88
- proven, recoverable reserves
 - concept 41, 42
 - crude oil 32, 33, 37, 40, 41, 42, 48, 65–6, 108–9
 - natural gas 37, 43
- public investment 45, 46, 67, 69, 119
- Qaidam Basin oil and natural gas fields 12, 39, 72–3, 90, 91, 110–11
- Qingdao 79, 115, 125
- Qinhuangdao 19, 20, 21, 79
- rail transport, of oil 15, 18, 19, 51, 54, 55, 86, 109, 110
- recoverable reserves *see* proven, recoverable reserves

- recovery techniques
 ‘battle-front’ methods 14–16, 18–19, 20, 23, 52
 innovative methods 33, 42, 50, 51, 52–3, 59, 82
 pumping methods 33, 50
 steam injection techniques 22–3, 52
 sulfonate 56
 water injection 16, 18–19, 33, 37, 49–50, 51
- refineries
 capacity 24, 96–7, 98–9, 102, 104, 112
 Daqing oil 16–17, 19, 34, 97, 106
 geographical factors 34, 97, 101
 joint ventures 106
 Lanzhou 8–9, 10, 12
 Liaoning 10, 51
 organizational structure 97
 quality of products 102–3
 restructuring, expansion and modernization 104–6, 119
 Shengli 20, 34
 Tarim Basin 86, 88
 technology 96, 97, 100, 101–2, 119
 types 100–102
 Xinjiang Autonomous Region 54
- reserves *see* crude oil reserves; natural gas reserves
- risk 59–60, 61, 67, 118
- RNECSPC (State Council Development Research Centre)
 report 129, 130
- road transport, of oil 54, 82–3, 86
- Russia 94, 95, 115, 116
 see also Soviet Union
- Saertu field 15–16, 18
- Saudi Arabia 96, 103, 106, 113, 114
- sea transport, of oil 19–20, 34, 62, 123–5
- sedimentary basins 37–43, 68
- seismic surveying and analysis 52, 63, 64, 65, 83
- self-sufficiency 13, 14, 17, 23–5, 96
- shale oil 10, 12, 13
- Shanghai 3, 7, 20, 34, 65, 73, 77, 79, 90, 97, 103, 104, 111, 115, 131
- Shanxi Province 7, 13, 23
- Shasan 2 oil field 83, 86
- Shell 7, 71–2, 75, 79, 94, 110
- Shengli fields 20–21, 33, 34, 38, 56–9, 81, 109
- Shenzhen 77–8, 115, 122
- shortages 3, 24, 33, 116
- Sichuan Basin oil and natural gas fields 7, 12, 23, 39, 40, 41, 68–70, 90, 111
- Sino-Soviet dispute 14, 59
- SINOPEC (China National Petrochemical Corporation) 46, 47, 48, 55, 56–9, 75, 97, 104, 105, 117, 121
- Songji No.3 well 13–14, 15
- Songliao Basin 38–9, 40, 48, 49, 81
 see also Daqing fields
- Songliao Plateau 12–13
- South China Sea Basin (Nan Hai) 27, 29, 39
- South China Sea West Petroleum Corporation 61, 64
- South West Oil and Gas Fields Operating Corporation (SWOGFOC) 69
- South Yellow Sea Basin (Nan Huang Hai) 39, 62, 64
- Soviet Union 9, 11–12, 14, 24
 see also Russia
- stabilized production (*wenchan*) 30, 32, 50–51
- Standard Oil Company 7, 8
- Star Petroleum 55, 69, 86
- State Council 29, 46, 47, 129, 130
- State Development and Reform Commission 46, 129
- State Energy Office 129, 133
- sulphur content 96, 101, 104, 113, 119
 supply
 capital 14
 electricity 3, 45, 71, 78, 118, 130, 131, 132
 labour 14–15
 natural gas 116
 oil 13, 23–5, 96, 107, 114
- Taiwan 9, 65, 75
- Taklamakan Desert 39, 81–2, 83
- Tarim Basin fields
 crude oil production 55, 109
 exploration and development 82–8

- foreign joint offshore oil ventures
 - 82
- geophysical structure 39, 81–2, 84–6
- infrastructure and storage 82–3
- natural gas production 73, 109, 111
- natural gas reserves 40–41, 86–8
- oil reserves 40, 87, 88
- ‘Transfer Gas from West to East’ (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 73, 86, 88, 89–95
 - transportation 82–3, 84, 109
- Tazhong oil field 83–4, 87, 92
- technical knowledge 11, 14, 21, 27, 59
- technology
 - computer-assisted techniques 21, 52
 - drilling rigs 64
 - from foreign companies 2, 11, 21, 27, 64
 - recovery techniques *see* recovery techniques
 - in refineries 96, 97, 100, 101–2, 119
 - see also* geophysical surveys; seismic surveying and analysis
- Teikoku Oil 75–6
- territorial disputes 75–6
- Total 29, 61, 62, 106
- ‘Transfer Gas from West to East’ (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 2, 73, 86, 88, 89–98, 115, 116
- transportation
 - costs 76–7, 104
 - natural gas *see* natural gas pipelines
 - oil *see* oil transportation
 - safety 123–5
 - vehicles, fuel consumption 3, 70, 96, 102, 103, 130
- Turfan–Hami Basin oil and gas fields 39, 55, 73, 90, 111
- Unocal 75, 122–3
- Urumqi 54, 97
- USA 7, 9, 27, 29, 37, 62–3, 75, 114, 120
- Wang Jinxi 16, 18
- water injection recovery techniques 16, 18–19, 33, 37, 49–50, 51
- ‘West to East’ (*Xiqi Dongyun*) project 2, 73, 86, 88, 89–98, 115, 116
- WTO accession 117, 119
- Xi’an 71, 89, 90, 110
- xiao kang* (‘moderately comfortable life’) 33, 129–32
- Xining 73, 91, 111
- Xinjiang fields 9, 11, 54–6, 81, 94–5
 - see also* Tarim Basin fields
- Xinshugang field 15, 18
- Yacheng gas field 62, 66, 74–5
- Yanchang oil field 8, 10, 11, 23, 71
- Yellow River (Huang He) 20, 56, 64, 79
- Yinge Sea Basin 29, 39, 61, 62, 66
- Yu Qiuli 25, 26
- Yumen oil fields 8, 11, 12
- Zhongyuan oil and natural gas fields 38, 58, 74
- Zhou Enlai 18, 23, 25, 26, 27