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*National Socialism*: a term that refers to the political ideology of the National Socialist movement, which includes the Nazi Party, and is characterized by racism, anti-Semitism, and a desire for a powerful, authoritarian state. The movement emerged in Europe in the early 20th century and achieved prominence in Germany with the rise to power of the Nazi Party under Adolf Hitler in 1933. National Socialism is associated with the Holocaust and the totalitarian regime established under Hitler's leadership. The ideology promotes a form of fascism that emphasizes racial purity, state control, and opposition to perceived enemies of the state, including Jews, communists, and other minority groups. The movement was eventually defeated and eradicated by 1945. National Socialism is often compared to other forms of fascism, including Italian Fascism under Benito Mussolini, and its influence has been studied extensively in the context of 20th-century European history and political thought.
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