Index

Aardal, Bernt 133, 134
Åberg, Rune 23
Abromeit, Heidrun 88
AccountAbility index 15
age
consumer victims 228
and health and happiness 60
and job satisfaction 181
and political activism 125–6, 128
and religiosity 236
and trust in political institutions 147
and xenophobia 195
Ala-Mursula, Leena 179
Alcock, Pete 32
Aldecoa, Fransisco 87
Alesina, Alberto 190, 192
Alestalo, Matti 3, 4
Allan, J. 26
Allardt, Erik 8, 23
Allport, Gordon W. 195
Almond, Gabriel A. 113
Altemeyer, Bob 195
Amin, Ash 87
Andersen, Jørgen Goul 172
Anderson, Christopher J. 91, 134, 135
Anderson, James 87
Andreß, Hans-Jürgen 22
Andrews, F.M. 48
Andvig, Jens Christopher 209
Anglo-Saxon/liberal regime/countries
bribery 223
consumer victimization 221
corruption 211
definitions 192
division of work among couples
155–6
health and happiness 61
insecurity 40
trust in political institutions 149
voluntary organizations 79
xenophobia 197
see also Ireland; UK
Aristotle 22
Arthaud-Day, M.L. 48
Arts, W.A. 6, 50, 139, 210
Atkinson, Anthony 22
Austria
personal safety 32
political activism 117
poor health and unhappiness 55
voluntary organizations’
membership 72
work arrangements 176
xenophobia 203
Bäckström, Anders 232
bad jobs, definitions of 178–9
Bahr, Stephen J. 153
Baldwin, Peter 5
Barbieri, Paolo 79
Barnes, Samuel H. 112, 113
Bartley, M. 49
Bauer, Thomas 190
Baxter, Janeen 153
Beck, Ulrich 42
Belgium
level of last resort social benefits 27
political activism 117
preferred level of government 94
religiosity 233
work arrangements 176
‘Beliefs in Government’ project (BIG)
133
Belous, Richard 172
Benyamini, Y. 52
Berg, Linda 89
Berger, Peter 238
Berglund, Frode 128
Bertola, Giuseppe 175
BIG (‘Beliefs in Government’ project)
133
Biswas-Diener, R. 48
Blair, Sampson L. 153, 154
Blais, André 110

273
Blumer, Herbert 189
Bobo, Lawrence 189, 190
bonding (social capital) 66
Booth, Alison L. 173, 177
Bosker, Roel J. 97, 271
Bourdieu, Pierre 65
Braverman, Harry 173
Brehm, John 79
Brewer, Marilynn 196
bribery 218, 223
bridging (social capital) 66
Brinegar, Adam P. 89
Bruce, Steve 235
Bruter, Michael 90
Bryk, Anthony S. 269
Buch, R. 91
Budge, Ian 91, 96
Burton, J. 91
Campbell, A. 48
Campbell, Robert A. 235
Carey, Sean 89, 91
Cassel, J. 49
Castles, Francis G. 5
Catholicism 235
Catterberg, G. 110, 111, 112, 114
Caul, M. 110
causal inferences 266
cause-oriented repertoires 115
Cazes, Sandrine 176
Cebrian, Immalulada 176
childcare, and labour force participation 6–7
church attendance 233
citizen-oriented actions 115
Citrin, Jack 89, 190
Cobb, S. 49
Coenders, Marcel 194
Cohen, Lawrence E. 211, 212
Coleman, James 65
collectivist concepts 22–3
comparative research, pitfalls of 263–8
conservative regime 192, 202
consumer victimization
country differences 210, 218, 227
data 213–15
definitions 207–8
individual differences 211–12
multilevel analysis 219–23
context dependency 263–5
Continental regime/countries
bribery 223
corruption 211
division of work among couples 155
generalized trust 80
health and happiness 61
insecurity 42
trust in political institutions 149
voluntary organizations 79
Cook, Karen 67
corporatism 3, 9, 11
corruption
country level studies 208–9
definitions 207
European country differences 210–11
individual differences 211–12, 215
within-country studies 209–10
Corruption Perception Index (CPI) 15
cultural threats, perceived, from immigration 189–90
Curtis, J.E. 235
customer victimization, see consumer victimization
Czech Republic
economic morality 218–19
religiosity 233
work arrangements 176
Dalton, Russell J. 92, 110, 111, 112, 133
data cleaning, in ESS 266
democratic crisis scenario 110–11
democratic participation 12
Dempsey, Kenneth C. 153
Denmark
economic morality 218
immigration experiences 188
job quality 180
level of last resort social benefits 27
political activism 117–18, 120, 253, 257
political institutions, trust in 134, 140, 142, 254
poor health and unhappiness 56
preferred level of government 94–5
public social spending 26
relationship with EU 86, 132
religiosity 231
Index

voluntary organizations’ membership 72, 257
xenophobia 203
Diener, E. 48, 50, 53
division of work among couples disagreements over 158–9
literature 152–6
Nordic countries 155, 159, 162, 254–5
overview 169–70
study method 156–8
study results 158–69
divorce, and religiosity 245
Dixon, Jeffrey C. 190
Dobbelaere, Karel 231, 235
Doeringer, Peter B. 178
Dollar, Davis 209
dual wage-earner model, and poverty 7
Dumont, Jean-Christophe 193
Duncan, Simon 155

Ease of Doing Business Index (World Bank) 14–15
Eastern European regime/countries bribery 223
consumer victimization 221
corruption 211
division of work among couples 155–6, 162
health and happiness 61
insecurity 40
job quality 180
political activism 128
political background 114
subjective poverty 42
trust in political institutions 149
voluntary organizations 79
work arrangements 176
xenophobia 197, 202–3
Easton, David 132
economic behaviour 207–8; see also consumer victimization
economic hardship 31
economic morality
country differences 215–19, 256
data 212–15
definitions 207
Nordic countries 211, 223–4, 227, 257
offenders 223–6

overview 207–8, 226–9
see also corruption
economic norms 207, 227
economic offences 227
economic trust 227
education levels
and health and happiness 60
and political activism 126, 128
and religiosity 237–8
and xenophobia 194
Eichenberg, Richard 92
Eisinga, Rob 195
endogeneity problem 267
Ervasti, Heikki 5, 66, 174
Espenshade, Thomas J. 189
Esping-Andersen, Gösta 4, 5, 22, 90, 155, 173, 174, 175, 176
ESS (European Social Survey) 24–5, 262–3
Ester, Peter 233
Estonia
political activism 117
poor health and unhappiness 56
religiosity 233
work arrangements 176
EU
impact of 11, 43–4
see also MLG (multilevel governance), support for European level decision making study
European Social Survey (ESS) 24–5, 262–3
EVS (European Values Study) 133
exclusive social capital 66
factor analysis 268
Felson, M. 211, 212
Ferrera, Maurizio 26
Fetzer, Joel S. 189
fieldwork, in ESS 266
Finke, Rofer 232
Finland
division of work among couples 163
economic morality 218–19
generalized trust 80
immigration experiences 188
level of last resort social benefits 27
political activism 117–18, 120, 253, 257
political institutions, trust in 134, 136, 142, 254
preferred level of government 94, 253
public social spending 26
relationship with EU 86, 132
religiosity 231, 233–5, 246
voluntary organizations’ membership 72, 257
work arrangements 175, 177
xenophobia 203
Fisherl, Cynthia D. 179
flexible work arrangements, see non-standard employment
Folk, K. 153
Fossett, Mark 190
Fourarge, D. 172, 173, 175
Fox, G.L. 153
France
political activism 118, 120
religiosity 233
work arrangements 176
Franklin, Mark N. 110
Franzese, Robert J. J. 267
Freese, Jeremy 269
French, John R. P. 179
Fritzell, Johan 7, 22, 25, 32
Fuchs, Dieter 133
Fukuyama, Francis 79
Gabel, Matthew J. 88, 103
Gallie, Duncan 173
Gatti, Roberta 209
GDP per capita
and health and happiness 50
and poverty 43
Gelissen, J. 6, 50, 139, 210
gender ideology 154–5, 164, 166–7
gender ideology index 157
generalized trust 79
generosity of welfare systems 25–6
Germany
political activism 117, 120
preferred level of government 94
voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 176
Ghent unemployment insurance system 67
Gilens, Martin 190
Giles, Michael 189
Glaeser, Edward L. 190, 192
Glaser, James M. 190
Glass, T.A. 49
global competition, and Nordic societies 13–15
Global Competitiveness Index (World Economic Forum) 14
Goldmann, Kjell 87
Goldstein, Harvey 269
Gordon, David 23
Gordon, David M. 178
Granovetter, Mark 5, 49, 66
Gray, Anne 173
Gray, Mark 110
Greece
division of work among couples 163
economic morality 218–19
generalized trust 79
political activism 117, 120
political background 113–14
poor health and unhappiness 56
religiosity 233, 246
voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 176
Green, Francis 173, 174
Greenstein, Theodore N. 154
group threat theory 189–90
Guillory, C.A. 135
Gutiérrez, P. 90
Gustafsson, Göran 231
Guttman, Robert J. 88
Hall, Peter A. 89
Halman, Loek 233, 239
Hanifan, L.J. 65
Hansen, Kasper M. 91
happiness
indicators 51–2
and marital status 49
self-rated happiness, validity as happiness indicator 53
Hay, Colin 91
Hayek, Friedrich 24
Hayes, Bernadette 235, 237, 239
Index
Index

HDI (Human Development Index) 14, 50, 61
health
  indicators 51–2
  self-rated health, validity as health indicator 29, 52–3
health and happiness study
  cross-country differences 55–7
methods 51–4
  multivariate analysis 57–61
overview 48–51, 61–2
Heistaro, S. 53
Held, David 87
Hello, Evelyn 194
Hempstead, K. 189
Hernes, Gudmund 194, 195
Hertz, K. 189
Hill, E. Jeffrey 172
Hjerm, Mikael 190, 194
Hochschild, Arlie 154
Holland, political activism 117
Holmberg, Sören 86
Hood, M.V. 190
Hooghe, Liesbet 89, 90, 91, 99, 104
household work, see division of work among couples
Hox, Joop 269
Huber, Evelyn 9
Hughes, James 87
Human Development Index (HDI) 14, 50, 61
Hungary
  economic morality 218
  generalized trust 79
  political activism 117
  poor health and unhappiness 56
  preferred level of government 95
  voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 176
Huseby, Beate 135
Hyyppä, Markku 79
Iannaccone, L.R. 235, 238
Iceland
  economic morality 218
  political activism 117–18, 120, 253, 257
  political institutions, trust in 134, 142
  poor health and unhappiness 56
  relationship with EU 132
  religiosity 231, 233–4, 246
  work arrangements 177
Idler, E.L. 52
immigrants, see xenophobia
inclusive social capital 66
individualistic concepts of state/individual relationship 23–4
insecurity 35, 40, 42
institutions 1–2
Ireland
  economic morality 218
  insecurity 35
  loneliness and poverty 34
  poor health and unhappiness 55
  preferred level of government 95
  religiosity 233, 246
  work arrangements 175–6
Italy
  generalized trust 79
  political activism 120
  poor health and unhappiness 56
  religiosity 233, 246
  voluntary organizations’ membership 72
  xenophobia 203
Jaakkola, Magdalena 195
Jackman, M.R. 194
Jackman, R.W. 208
Jagodzinski, Wolfgang 235
Jensen, Anders Todal 91
Jensen, J.B. 172
Jessor, T. 190
job quality, country differences in 178–80
Johansson, Sten 23
Johnson, M.P. 153, 154
Jolly, S.K. 89
Jowell, Roger 265
Jylhä, M. 53
Kalleberg, Arne L. 172, 177, 178, 181
Kane, E. 153
Kangas, Olli 5, 22, 25, 42, 66, 67
Karasek, Robert A. 178
marital status
and happiness 49
as indicator of social support 50, 54
as predictor of religiosity 236
Marks, G. 89, 90, 91, 99, 104
Martinussen, Willy 114
McGovern, Patrick 178, 181
McIntosh, S. 173
McLaren, Lauren M. 89, 190
Mediterranean regime 192; see also
Greece; Portugal; Spain
Medrano, Juan 190
Meier, Robert F. 211
Melamed, S. 179
men
consumer victims 220, 228
generalized trust 81
health and happiness 50, 60–61
political activism 124, 127–8
religiosity 236
trust in political institutions 147
see also division of work among
couples; xenophobia, gender
Miethe, T.D. 211
Miller, Alan S. 236
Miller, Arthur H. 135
Miller, Norman 196
MLG (multilevel governance)
questions posed by 86–8
support for European level decision
making study
method 92–3
overview 102–3
relevance of contextual effects
96–101
research questions 88–92
results 93–5
Moen, Phyllis 153
Moene, K.O. 209
Montinola, Gabriella R. 208
Morris, I.L. 190
Muffels, R. 172, 173, 175, 176
Muha, M.J. 194
multilevel governance, see MLG
multilevel models 269–71
multiple regression analysis 268–71
national identity, and Euro scepticism
89
Near, J.P. 48
Index

Nelson, Kenneth 26
Nesporova, Alena 176
Netherlands
  preferred level of government 94
  voluntary organizations’ membership 72
  work arrangements 176
New Public Management 11
Newman, Peter 87
Nie, Norman H. 113
Nieuwbeerta, Paul 210, 211
non-standard employment
  advantages 173
  adverse effects 173
  country differences in job quality 178–80
  country differences in work arrangements 175–7
  definitions 172
  historical perspective 174
  individual work experience 181–4
  Nordic countries 255
  overview 184–5
  perceived job quality 255–6
Nordenmark, M. 154, 156
Nordic model
  definition 2
  effects compared to other regimes 38–44
  future of 10–13, 258–9
  generalized trust 79
  and health and happiness 61, 252
  social trust 82–3
  uniqueness of 249–57
  voluntary organizations’ membership 72, 79
Nordic model welfare state
  generosity 26
  history 5–8
  level of last resort social benefits 26–8
  universalism 12, 25
Nordic societies
  consumer victimization 221
  division of work among couples 155, 159, 162, 254–5
  economic hardship 31
  economic morality 211, 223–4, 227, 257
  and global competition 13–15
insecurity 35
job quality 179–80
non-standard employment 255
overview 3
personal safety 31–2
political background 3–5, 113
poverty 34, 251
preferred level of government 90–91, 94, 103
relationships with EU 86
religiosity 231–3, 257
self-rated health 29
sickness 35
social capital 252
social exclusion 32–4
social interaction 31
trust in political institutions 148–9
welfare state, see Nordic model welfare state
work arrangements 175–7
work relations 9–10
xenophobia 197, 202–4, 256
Norway
  economic morality 207, 218
  immigration experiences 188
  level of last resort social benefits 27
  political activism 117–18, 120, 253, 257
  political institutions, trust in 134–6, 140, 142
  poor health and unhappiness 55
  preferred level of government 94, 253
  public social spending 26
  relationship with EU 86, 132
  religiosity 231
  voluntary organizations’ membership 72, 257
  xenophobia 203
Nozick, Robert 24
Nyman, C. 154
Olesen, Thorsten B. 86
Olsen, Johan P. 132
Olsen, K.M. 172, 177
Olson, Mancur 67
opportunity structure theory 210
opportunity theories 212
Index

Orenstein, Mitchell A. 209
Oscarsson, Henrik 86
Østerud, Øyvind 131

Palme, J. 5, 25, 44
pension policies, and poverty 42
Perry-Jenkins, Maureen 153
personal safety 31–2
Peters, Guy B. 87
Pierre, Jon 87
Pierson, Paul 258
Pinquart, M. 49
Piore, Michael J. 178
Poland
generalized trust 79
political activism 117, 120
poor health and unhappiness 56
preferred level of government 95
religiosity 233, 246
voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 176
political activism
and age 125–6, 128
conventional and unconventional 117–21, 124
and economic development 114
education level 126, 128
explanations 113–14
explanatory variables, country level 117, 127, 129
explanatory variables, individual level 116
interpretations of current trends 111–13
measures 115–17
multilevel analysis 121–7
overview 127–9
political articulation, and preferred level of government 90–91, 96–9, 103
political distance 135
political institutions
and preferred level of government 89–90, 96, 102–3
trust in
and age 147
definitions 132
explanatory variables, country level 139–43, 148–9
explanatory variables, individual level 137–9
importance 131
indicators 137
model 135–6
multilevel analysis 143–9
recent research 133–5
political trust 131–2
Portugal
economic morality 218–19
political activism 117, 120
political background 113–14
preferred level of government 95
religiosity 233
voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 176
post-materialist political activism 111–12
poverty
definitions of 22–4
and dual wage-earner model 7
and GDP per capita 43
levels in Europe 34
and pension policies 42
and social exclusion 24
subjectivity 42
Protestantism 208, 231, 235, 240
Przeworski, A. 267
public service provision 7
public social spending 26
public spending 26
public sphere issues, influence of religiosity 239, 241
Putnam, Robert 5, 65, 66, 67, 110, 239
Quality of Life Index (The Economist) 14
Quillian, Lincoln 189, 190
racism 189–90; see also xenophobia
Rahn, W. 79
Rasbash, Jon 121
Raudenbush, Stephen W. 269
recommodification 11–12
Regini, M. 173, 174
relative deprivation, theory of 194–5
religiosity
consumer victims 220, 228
and corruption 209
influence on political/social/moral values 238–45
Nordic countries 231–3, 257
overview 231–3, 245–6
social determinants 233–8
and xenophobia 195
religious markets theory 235, 245
research directions 260–61
research limitations 250–51
response rates, in ESS 266
Ringen, Stein 23
Ritakallio, V.-M. 7, 22, 25, 32, 42
Ritter, Gerhard A. 67
Rose-Ackerman, Susan 208
Rose, Richard 209
Rosenbaum, M. 190
Rosenfield, S. 153
Ross, M.J. 195
Rothstein, B. 67, 68, 89, 90, 190, 191
routine activity theory 211–12
Rydgren, Jens 190
Salomon, J.A. 53
take design for the ESS 265–6
Sanchez, Laura 153
Scandinavian welfare state,
universalism 25–6
Scanzoni, John 153
Scarrow, Susan 110
Scharpf, Fritz 88
Scheepers, P. 68, 189, 190, 194
Schwarz, N. 53
Scruggs, Lyle 26
Sears, David O. 190, 195
secularization theory 232, 235, 238,
245, 257
self-interest, and preferred level of
government 91–2
self-rated health, validity as health
indicator 29, 52–3
Sen, Amartya 23, 39
shadow economies 209
Sherif, C. 189
Sherif, Muzafar 189
Sides, J. 89
Siune, Karen 86
Skandia 207
Slovakia
division of work among couples 163
economic morality 218–19
work arrangements 176
Slovenia
generalized trust 79
political activism 117
work arrangements 176
small-N problem 267
Smith, A. Wade 190, 194
Smith, Adam 22
Smith, N.J. 91
Snijders, Tom A.B. 97, 271
social capital
concept of 65–6
Nordic countries 252
and welfare regimes study
data 68–9
generalized trust 79–81
overview 66–8, 81–3
voluntary organizations’ activities
analysis 73–9
voluntary organizations’
membership 69–72
social class
definitions 49
and health and happiness 60
social exclusion
determinants 35–8
in Europe 32–4
and poverty 24
social interaction 31
social status
and health and happiness 49
and religiosity 238
social support
and health and happiness 60
and well-being 49
sociotropic self-interest, and preferred
level of government 91–2, 97, 99,
103
Sorensen, S. 49
Soroka, Stuart N. 259
Southern European regime/countries
bribery 223
consumer victimization 221–2
corruption 211
division of work among couples 155,
162–3
generalized trust 79
health and happiness 61
insecurity 40
trust in political institutions 149
voluntary organizations 72, 79
Spain
division of work among couples 163
political activism 118, 120
political background 113–14
voluntary organizations' membership 72
work arrangements 176
Spoonerley, Paul 173
Stark, R. 232, 235, 236
state, perceptions of 4
Statoil 207
Stephens, John D. 9
Strack, F. 53
Strandh, Mattias 154, 156
strong ties 49
Subramanian, S.V. 49, 50, 51, 52, 58, 62
Svallfors, Stefan 1, 26, 66, 89
Svensson, Jakob 208
Svensson, P. 86
Swamy, Anand 209
Sweden
economic morality 207, 218
immigration experiences 188
level of last resort social benefits 27
political activism 117–18, 120, 253, 257
political institutions, trust in 134, 136, 140
preferred level of government 94, 253
public social spending 26
relationship with EU 86, 132
religiosity 231
voluntary organizations' membership 72, 257
work arrangements 175
xenophobia 202–3, 256–7
Switzerland
economic morality 218
political activism 118
poor health and unhappiness 55
work arrangements 176
xenophobia 203
Szreter, Simon 67, 68
taxation, individual rather than family 6
Taylor, Marylee C. 190
Taylor, R.C.R. 89
Thackray, Richard I. 179
Thorsrud, Einar 10
Titmuss, Richard 23
Townsend, Peter 23
translation process 265
Translation, Review, Adjudication, Pre-testing and Documentation (TRAPD procedure) 265
TRAPD procedure (Translation, Review, Adjudication, Pre-testing and Documentation) 265
Treasman, Daniel 208
Treu, T. 174
Triandafyllidou, Anna 91
UK
division of work among couples 155
economic morality 218
insecurity 35
loneliness and poverty 34
personal safety 32
political activism 118
preferred level of government 94, 100–101
voluntary organizations’ membership 72
work arrangements 175–6
see also Anglo-Saxon/liberal regime/countries
Ukraine
economic morality 218–19
political activism 117–18, 120
political institutions, trust in 133
poor health and unhappiness 56–7
work arrangements 176
universalism of welfare systems 25–6
Uusitalo, H. 23, 31
Van der Brug, Wouter 189
Verba, Sidney 113, 114
voluntary organizations
activities around 73–9
membership 69–72
Walby, Sylvia 155
Wallace, Claire 176, 177
weak ties 49
Welch, Susan 196
welfare 8
welfare state, Nordic societies, see Nordic model welfare state
welfare state typology 192
well-being
components 23
dimensions 29
and material living conditions 48
measurement 47
and social support 49
Whelan, Christopher 22, 32
Whiteley, Paul 79
Wiberg, M. 134
Wilkie, Jane R. 153
Withey, S.B. 48
Wlezien, C. 259
women
consumer victims 220
corruption 209
generalized trust 81
health and happiness 50, 60–61
labour force participation 7, 17, 19, 254
political activism 124, 127–8
religiosity 236
trust in political institutions 147
see also division of work among couples; xenophobia, gender
work arrangements, country differences in 175–7
work relations, Nordic societies 9–10
World Values Survey (WVS) 133
WVS (World Values Survey) 133
xenophobia
age 195
country level determinants 191–3
cultural threats 193
education levels 194
ethnic propinquity 196
gender 194–5
individual level determinants 194–6
overview 188–91, 202–4
political conservatism 195
political orientation 195
religiosity 195
socio-economic threats 192–3
study results 196–202
You, Jong-sung 208
Yu, Y. 153