

---

# Contents

---

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
1 Introduction <i>Christopher J. Coyne and Rachel L. Mathers</i>	1
PART I WHY WARS ARE WAGED	
2 Theories and causes of war <i>Jack S. Levy</i>	13
3 The reasons for wars: an updated survey <i>Matthew O. Jackson and Massimo Morelli</i>	34
4 Can't we all just get along? Fractionalization, institutions and economic consequences <i>Peter T. Leeson and Claudia R. Williamson</i>	58
5 Psychological aspects of war <i>Iain Hardie, Dominic Johnson and Dominic Tierney</i>	72
PART II WAYS OF WAGING WAR	
6 What is guerrilla warfare? <i>Anthony James Joes</i>	95
7 The economics of torture <i>Pavel Yakovlev</i>	109
8 Terrorism in rational choice perspective <i>William F. Shughart II</i>	126
9 The political economy of conscription <i>Panu Poutvaara and Andreas Wagener</i>	154
PART III CIVIL WAR AND REVOLUTION	
10 Economic perspectives on civil wars <i>Nathan Fiala and Stergios Skaperdas</i>	177
11 Political economy of Third World revolutions <i>Misagh Parsa</i>	195

PART IV THE ARMS TRADE

- 12 The arms trade 217  
*David Kinsella*
- 13 Arms trade offsets: what do we know? 243  
*Jurgen Brauer and John Paul Dunne*

PART V POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

- 14 The capitalist peace 269  
*Erich Weede*
- 15 On the democratic peace 281  
*Sebastian Rosato*
- 16 International conflict and leadership tenure 315  
*Randall J. Blimes*
- 17 A public choice perspective on defense and alliance policy 335  
*Bernhard Kligen*
- 18 International regimes and war 356  
*James Ashley Morrison and Avery F. White*

PART VI POST-CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND  
NATION BUILDING

- 19 Fixing failed states: a dissenting view 379  
*Justin Logan and Christopher Preble*
- 20 Choice and consequence in strategies of transitional justice 397  
*Geoff Dancy*
- 21 Dynamics of military occupation 432  
*Michael Hechter and Oriol Vidal-Aparicio*
- 22 Three's company? Towards an understanding of third-party  
intervention effectiveness 453  
*David Carment and Martin Fischer*
- 23 Credible commitment in post-conflict recovery 474  
*Thomas Edward Flores and Irfan Nooruddin*
- 24 Conflict, credibility and asset prices 498  
*Gregory M. Dempster and Justin P. Isaacs*

PART VII ALTERNATIVES TO WAR

- 25 Disaggregated trade flows and international conflict 515  
*Han Dorussen and Hugh Ward*

26	Sanctions as alternatives to war <i>David Cortright and George A. Lopez</i>	534
27	International negotiation and conflict prevention <i>I. William Zartman</i>	571
28	The economics of peacekeeping <i>Lloyd J. Dumas</i>	589
	<i>Index</i>	607