

## Abbreviations Used in the Text

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AERC	African Economic Research Consortium
AfDB	African Development Bank
CAR	Central African Republic
CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
CFA	Central African Franc
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EAP	East Asia and the Pacific
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EECA	Eastern Europe and Central Asia
EMU	European Monetary Union
EPZ	Export processing zone
ERM	Exchange rate mechanism
ERP	Economic Recovery Programme (Ghana)
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GDN	Global Development Network
GDP	Gross domestic product
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GRP	Global Research Project
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFI	International financial institution
ILO	International Labor Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISI	Import substitution industrialization
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
M1	Money stock, narrowly defined
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MNC	Multi-national corporation
MRTP	Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Policies (India)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NEP	New Economic Policy (Malaysia)

NIC	Newly industrialized country
NTB	Non-tariff barrier
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
QCA	Qualitative Comparative Analysis
SA	South Asia
SAP	Structural adjustment programme
SLFP	Sri Lanka Freedom Party
SME	Small- and medium-sized enterprises
SOE	State-owned enterprise
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
SU	Soviet Union
TFP	Total factor productivity
TFPG	Total factor productivity growth
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UF	United Front (Sri Lanka)
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNP	United National Party (Sri Lanka)
WTO	World Trade Organization