

Index

- Action Casualty Simulations (ACS) 157–8
Adler, P. 115
Advanced Computer Software plc 93–6
African Americans 84, 108, 110, 116, 195, 200–201
age
 disabled entrepreneurs 148–9
 discrimination 39, 41, 49
 economic classification 15–16
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
 impact on training 5–6
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 172
 LGB entrepreneurs 129–30
 older entrepreneurs 34–7, 48
 women entrepreneurs 57–8
 younger entrepreneurs 13–14
Ahl, H. 55, 66
Alexander, S. 43–4
Alicea, M. 105
alienation 197, 199–200
Allen, I.E. 2, 54, 57, 58
Alsos, G.A. 67, 68
Alstete, J.W. 19, 21
Amir, L. 153, 158–61
Anderson, R.B. 1, 2, 9, 146, 147, 170, 171, 174, 175
Anderson, R.W. 167, 168, 169, 171, 177, 188
Ang, S.H. 18, 21
Angelocci, R.M. 148, 163, 164, 204
Antonicic, B. 64
Antonucci, T.A. 66
Arenius, P. 1
Asian entrepreneurs 82–3, 86–7, 195
 family influence 91–2
 female 88, 90–91, 91–2
 immigrant 105, 106–7, 108, 110, 115, 122
 motivational factors 198
 and religion 91
assistance technology (AT) 163
Association of Disabled Professionals 161
Australia
 as champion of entrepreneurship 194
 immigrant entrepreneurs 117–19
 older entrepreneurs 34–5, 36–7, 42–4, 46–8
 women entrepreneurs 55, 59, 60–61, 65
 younger entrepreneurs 13–14, 24–7, 29, 202
 see also Indigenous entrepreneurs
Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 13, 14, 30, 36, 37, 65, 171, 172, 173
Australian Indigenous Mentoring Experience (AIME) 183–7
Baby Boomers 27, 35, 50
Badford, W. 82
Balfour, J. 135
Bancroft, J.M. 183–7
Bank of England 89
Bank, J. 62
Barclays Bank 68, 81
Baron, R.A. 62
Barrett, G. 113
Basu, A. 84, 87, 88, 89
Bates, T. 81, 82, 87, 203
Baucus, D. 40
Beck, S. 35
Begley, T.M. 20
Bell, E.L. 92
Bender, E. 162
Bendl, R. 126
Bengtsson, E. 153
Bergman, M. 110
Bird, B. 59
bisexual entrepreneurs *see* lesbian, gay and bisexual (LGB) entrepreneurs
Blackburn, R. 39, 41, 49, 88

- Blanchflower, D.G. 20
 Blanck, P.D. 150
 Blume, W. 45–6
 Boateng, O. 96–8
 Bogan, V. 83, 84, 107, 108, 112, 116, 195, 201
 Bolino, M.C. 63
 Bonacich, E. 107, 109
 Bosma, N. 1, 2, 3–4, 5, 15, 36, 60, 197, 198
 Boyd, R.L. 89, 91, 92
 Boylan, A. 8, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 161, 162, 195, 198, 199, 200
 Branson, R. 193, 205–6
 Brown, A. 74
 Brown, K. 167
 Brown, R. 41, 49
 Bruni, A. 63, 73
 Brush, C.G. 58, 59, 66, 68
 Burchardt, T. 8, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 161, 162, 195, 198, 199, 200
 Burke, R. 59, 62
 Busenitz, L.W. 176
 Business Link 138, 142, 162, 164
 business support providers 66–7, 90–91, 98–9, 114
 Buttner, E.H. 62, 63, 66
- Cabral-Gardoso, C. 59
 Cant, G. 168, 170
 Caputo, R.K. 58
 Carpentier, M. 133–4
 Carter and Corson 154–6
 Carter, S. 55, 58, 59, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 73, 90
 Carter-Showell, H. 153–6
 cash economies 23, 180
 Catalyst 58, 62
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 50
 Chaganti, R. 6
 Chameleon Net 138–41
 childcare responsibilities 58, 63, 67, 68–9, 122, 203
 Chrisman, J. 168
 Clark, K. 84, 85
 closet gay culture 129
 Cohen, L. 73–4
 Coleman, S. 60, 67
 Colley, H. 71–3
 Collins, J. 115
- ‘coming out’
 dilemmas 134, 141
 process 132, 133
 community influences
 ethnic women entrepreneurs 91–2
 immigrant entrepreneurs 112
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 8, 168–9, 171, 176, 177–8, 187, 196
 LGB entrepreneurs 132
 competencies
 older entrepreneurs 38, 39, 48–9
 younger entrepreneurs 17
 competitive advantage 85, 99
 Conley, C. 141–2
 constrained entrepreneurs 40
 Cooney, T.M. 128, 130, 132–3, 134, 135, 141, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 194, 196, 198
 Costa, M. 128
 creativity 29, 30, 99, 135, 141, 159, 179
 Critter Sitter 181–3
 Cull, J. 18–19, 196
 cultural diversity 99, 106
 cultural influences 2–3
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83–4, 85, 99
 female ethnic entrepreneurs 87–8, 91–2, 99
 immigrant entrepreneurs 108–9
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 168–9, 174, 176–9, 187, 188
 older entrepreneurs 41
 women entrepreneurs 6, 54–5, 62
 younger entrepreneurs 20
 cultural theory of entrepreneurship 109
 Curran, J. 39, 41, 49, 88
- Dallalfar, A. 65, 106, 113–14, 115, 116, 121
 Daly, A.E. 180
 Dana, L.-P. 3, 82, 170, 171, 176, 178, 188
 Dana, P.J. 168
 Darity, W., Jr. 83, 84, 107, 108, 112, 116, 195, 201
 Davidson, M.J. 2, 7, 8, 14, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 68, 69, 74, 87, 88, 90, 92, 113, 126, 129, 131, 140, 141, 150, 151, 152, 176, 182, 189, 197, 199, 200, 203
 Davidsson, P. 59

- Davies, G.S. 7, 125, 126
 Dawe, A.J. 86, 92
 De Carolis, D.M. 64, 66
 De Clercq, D. 1
 De Freitas, G. 110
 De Klerk, T. 7, 146
 Deaux, K. 130
 Delmar, F. 54
 Dembski, L. 167
 Denali Flavors 45–6
 DeNoble, A. 13, 38, 40, 41, 48, 49, 199
 Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) 81
 dependency ratio 34, 37
 Desiderio, M.V. 7, 120, 122, 202, 204
 Dhaliwall, S. 88, 90, 92
 Di Bernardo, E.M. 130, 140
 disabled entrepreneurs 7–8, 161–2, 194
 aspirations and motivations 149–51, 198
 challenges and barriers 151–3
 characteristics of 148–9
 demographics 146–8
 future prospects 163–4
 success stories 153–61
Disabled World 7, 146
 disadvantage theory of entrepreneurship 109
 discrimination 199–201
 age 39, 41, 49
 against disabled entrepreneurs 147–8, 150, 152, 160–61, 162
 against ethnic minorities 87, 88, 89–90, 99
 gender 63, 64, 68, 126
 against immigrants 114, 115–16, 122
 against Indigenous entrepreneurs 173, 175, 179–80, 187
 against LGBs 126–7, 131, 133–4, 135, 140–41
 religious 91
 dispositional barriers 64
 Dockery, A.M. 173
 Dolinsky, A. 58
 Drinkwater, S. 84, 85
 Dunstan, S. 115

 Earl, M. 181–3
 Echikson, W. 106, 107, 116, 120, 121
 economic contribution 3, 202, 204, 205–6
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 99–100
 immigrant entrepreneurs 106, 107–8, 110, 120–21, 122, 204
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 167–8, 174
 LGB entrepreneurs 7, 125–6, 140, 143
 older entrepreneurs 35, 37
 women entrepreneurs 6, 54, 55, 73
 younger entrepreneurs 16, 28, 30–31
 economies
 cash 23, 180
 classifications 5, 15–16, 36, 55–7
 education 30, 204–5
 education levels 6, 198–9
 disabled entrepreneurs 147, 152
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 86
 immigrant entrepreneurs 109–10, 120
 Indigenous people 176, 180
 LGB entrepreneurs 140
 older entrepreneurs 38, 48–9
 women entrepreneurs 59–60
 younger entrepreneurs 21
 efficiency-driven economies 15–16, 36, 55–7
 Ekanem, I. 89
 emotional stability 17
 employment, previous 63, 110, 130, 178–9
 employment rates *see* self-employment rates
 enclaves 84, 112, 115, 120, 121, 196
Enterprise 15, 30
 Entrepreneurial Boot Camp for Veterans with Disabilities' (EBV) 162–3
 entrepreneurial intent
 older entrepreneurs 39
 women entrepreneurs 63
 younger entrepreneurs 16–17, 20–21
 entrepreneurs
 characteristics of 1–2
 types of 40
 Equality and Human Rights Commission (EHRC) 125, 126–7
 Ethnic Minority Business Forum (EMBF) 81, 82, 90
 ethnic minority businesses (EMBs) 81–2

- ethnic minority entrepreneurs 6, 81–2,
98–9, 195
aspirations and motivations 86–8,
198
challenges and barriers 88–92
characteristics of 82–6
future prospects 99–100, 203–4
success stories 93–8
- European Foundation for the
Improvement of Living and
Working Conditions 148
- ex-offenders 4
- Facebook 28, 142, 164
- factor-driven economies 5, 16, 55–7
- Fadahunsi, A. 84, 85, 90, 196
- Fairlie, R.W. 16, 36, 84, 108, 121, 122
- family influence 68–9, 88, 91–2, 109, 176
- family support 22, 23, 59, 68, 89, 90,
109, 111, 120, 153, 183
- Farmhouse Fare 71–3
- Feldman, D.C. 63
- Fernandes, E. 59
- Fielden, S.L. 2, 14, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61,
62, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 86, 87, 88,
90, 92, 113, 131, 140, 150, 151, 152,
197, 199, 200, 203
- financial considerations 195–6, 199, 201
disabled entrepreneurs 151–2, 153
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 89–90
immigrant entrepreneurs 113,
114–15, 121
- Indigenous entrepreneurs 172–3, 175,
178, 180
- LGB entrepreneurs 133
older entrepreneurs 38, 41
women entrepreneurs 67–8
younger entrepreneurs 19, 21, 22–3,
28
- flamboyant gay culture 129
- Fleischmann, A. 126
- Foley, D. 2, 3, 6, 9, 168, 169, 170, 171,
172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179,
180, 187, 195, 196, 197, 200
- Foss, L. 68
- Frederick, H.H. 1–2, 3, 9, 168, 170, 171,
174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 195, 200
- full-time work 50, 152, 172–3
- Furieux, C. 167
- Galbraith, C. 40, 168, 170
- Galloway, L. 7, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131,
132, 140, 142, 143, 194
- gay entrepreneurs *see* lesbian, gay and
bisexual (LGB) entrepreneurs
- gay markets 128, 129
- gender 194
disabled entrepreneurs 150–51
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 86, 87,
92, 99, 198
immigrant entrepreneurs 113, 114,
121
LGB entrepreneurs 130
older entrepreneurs 39
younger entrepreneurs 14, 21
see also women entrepreneurs
- Generation Y 27, 29, 207
- Gilbertson, R. 174
- 'glass ceilings' 62–3, 74, 86–7, 88, 132,
198, 203
- GLBT Market Demographics 128, 140,
194, 196, 199
- Global Entrepreneurship Monitor
(GEM) 2, 4, 5, 13, 15, 16, 36, 86, 93
- Goffee, R. 58
- Gold, S. 112
- Goldberg, L.R. 130
- Goswami, A. 87
- government support, policies and
programmes 205–6
disabled entrepreneurs 154–5, 163
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 91,
98–9
immigrant entrepreneurs 105–6,
121–2
Indigenous entrepreneurs 167–8
older entrepreneurs 34–5, 44, 46–7
women entrepreneurs 6, 71
younger entrepreneurs 23, 28
- Grant, L.M. 89
- Greene, P.G. 6, 82, 87
- Grefwe, J. 153
- Guasp, A. 135
- Gustafsson, G. 153
- Hafeez, K. 85
- Hamar, M. 128, 202
- Hamilton, D. 64
- Harding, R. 57, 64, 65
- Harper, M. 149

- Harris Interactive 34, 35, 40, 48, 50, 51, 203
- Hart, M. 15
- Haynes, D. 127
- Haynes, P.J. 60
- health
- disabled entrepreneurs 146, 147, 149, 155, 200
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 9, 176, 179, 200
 - older entrepreneurs 34, 41, 49–50, 200
- Heilbrunn, S. 114, 115
- Henderson, R. 16, 21, 22, 27, 29–30
- Henley, A. 92
- Herek, G.M. 7, 126, 140
- heterogeneity 69, 170
- Heywood, V. 153, 158–9
- Hindle, K. 3, 8, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 178, 188, 189, 197
- Hipple, S.F. 36
- Hisrich, R. 66
- Hmielski, K.M. 62
- Hoang, H. 64
- Holub, T. 8, 148, 151, 194
- home-based businesses
- disabled entrepreneurs 148, 149, 150, 194
 - female ethnic minority entrepreneurs 86
 - female immigrant entrepreneurs 113–14
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 181
 - older entrepreneurs 46
 - women entrepreneurs 63, 65
- homosexuality as a criminal offence 125, 140
- Hong, D.G.P. 18, 21
- Hong Kong 18, 21
- Honig, B. 59
- Hugo, G. 122
- human and social capital
- ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 100
 - immigrant entrepreneurs 114, 115
 - older entrepreneurs 35, 37, 38, 48
 - women entrepreneurs 57, 59, 60, 64, 68, 74, 75
 - younger entrepreneurs 203
- Human, S. 40
- Hunt, B. 29
- Hunt, C.M. 59, 65, 66, 67
- Hunter, B.H. 171, 179, 180
- Hurh, W.M. 108, 109, 110
- IDAHO-UK 7, 125, 126, 140, 200
- 'identifiers' 132, 141
- immigrant entrepreneurs 6–7
- aspirations and motivations 111–14, 198
 - challenges and barriers 114–16
 - characteristics of 109–11, 120
 - definition 105
 - demographics 106–7
 - future prospects 120–22
 - integration into host country 105–6
 - success stories 116–19
- 'independents' 132, 141
- Indigenous entrepreneurs 2–3, 8–9, 167–70, 187
- aspirations and motivations 173–6, 197, 198
 - challenges and barriers 2–3, 176–80
 - characteristics of 170–73
 - demographics 169–70
 - future prospects 187–9
 - success stories 181–7
 - welfare dependency 8, 167, 169
- industry sectors
- ethnic minority entrepreneurs 85
 - immigrant entrepreneurs 107–8, 109
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 172, 173
 - IT and telecommunications 204
 - LGB entrepreneurs 129
- Inman, K. 89
- innovation-driven economies 15–16, 36, 55–7
- intentional entrepreneurs *see* entrepreneurial intent
- Internet 164, 204
- invisibility *see* visibility
- Irwin, D. 89, 90
- isolation 199–200
- ethnic minority entrepreneurs 92, 197
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 180, 197
 - LGB entrepreneurs 126, 141
 - women entrepreneurs 65
- Iwasaki, Y. 7, 126
- Jacoby, T. 83, 107, 108, 110
- Jennings, P. 73–4

- Jones, M.J. 8, 147, 148, 149, 150
 Jones, T. 92
- Kaplan, D.M. 65
 Karageorgis, S. 112
 Kautonen, T. 36, 37–8, 39, 40, 41, 49
 Kazmi, A. 17
 Kelley, D. 55
 Kets de Vries, M.F.R. 130
 Kidney, E. 128, 130, 132–3, 134, 135, 141, 196
 Kim, K.C. 108, 109, 110
 King, P. 26–7
 'kitchen table tycoons' 63
 Kite, M.E. 130
 Klein, K.E. 142
 Kloosterman, R.C. 85, 106, 108, 109, 110
 Kolvereid, L. 38, 39, 48
 Kon, Y. 89
 Kourilsky, M.L. 20
 Kovalainen, A. 59, 63, 68
 Kushnirovich, N. 114, 115
 Kwon, S. 115
 Kwong, C.C.Y. 15, 39
- Labour Force Survey 146, 147
 La Manna, P. 42–3
 Langan-Fox, J. 37, 49
 Langowitz, N. 62, 64, 65
 language barriers 114, 199
 Lansdowne, M. 167, 168, 173, 174, 178, 188, 189, 197
 Larsson, S. 8, 148, 149, 152, 153, 164
 Latham, D. 40
 Latrielle, P.L. 8, 147, 148, 149, 150
 Lau, C.-M. 176
 leadership qualities 17, 28
 Lee-Ross, D. 174, 175, 178, 187
 Lee, S.M. 20
 legislation, anti-discriminatory 126, 140, 141
 lesbian, gay and bisexual (LGB)
 entrepreneurs 7, 125–7, 140–41, 194
 aspirations and motivations 131–3, 198
 challenges and barriers 133–5
 characteristics of 127–31
 future prospects 141–3
 success stories 135–40
 types of gay culture 129
 visibility 127
 Levent, T.B. 82
 Levie, J. 15
 Levin, L. 62, 63
 Levin, S. 129, 134, 135
 Lewis, P. 55
 LGB *see* lesbian, gay and bisexual entrepreneurs
 life expectancy 36, 49–50, 178–9, 203
 Light, I. 112
 Lindsay, N.J. 167, 170, 174, 176, 177, 188
 LinkedIn 142
 Lippa, R.A. 130
 Ljunggren, E. 68
 location and ethnicity 84–5
 London Development Agency 82
 London School of Economics (LSE) 63
 Looy, H. 130
 Lorenzo, T. 162
 Lorrain, J. 16, 17, 22
 Loscocco, K. 65, 68
 Lowrey, Y. 195, 196
 Lowy, Frank 118–19
 Lunn, J. 108
- Mahlab, E. 46–8
 Manolova, T.S. 60
 marital status 17, 58, 60, 109, 111, 120, 173
 Marlow, S. 55, 63, 64, 67, 68
 Martin, C. 59
 Martin, C.A. 58
 Martin, L.M. 59
 Massow, Ivan 136–8
 Mathis, C. 149, 150
 Mattis, M.C. 57, 62, 63
 Mavin, S. 58
 Mazzarol, T. 173
 McClelland, E. 59
 McCrindle Research 29
 McEvoy, D. 85
 McGrath Cohoon, J. 64, 68
 McGregor, D. 170
 McKay, R. 39
 McPherson, M. 29
 mentors 199–200

- disabled entrepreneurs 153, 155, 156, 162
 immigrant entrepreneurs 113
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 176, 179, 182–3, 183–7
 women entrepreneurs 64, 71, 74
 younger entrepreneurs 30
 Merco Press 128
 Merrill Lynch Retirement Survey 34, 35, 40, 48, 50–51, 203
 Metcalf, H. 87
 Meyer, B.D. 108
 Migration Watch UK 121, 202
 Mingeone, E. 91
 Minniti, M. 13, 62, 64, 65
 Mitchell, B. 115, 174, 175, 178, 187
 Mitter, S. 91
 Momm, W. 149
 Moore, D.P. 60, 62, 63, 66
 Moroz, P. 3, 167, 169, 170, 171, 175, 178, 189
 Morris, M.H. 62, 74, 175
 Morrison, Y. 65
 motherhood 58, 63, 203
 Mulholland, K. 89
 Murray, R.M. 24–5
 Murria, V. 93–6
 Myatt, M. 69–71
 Myhill, W.N. 162, 163

 National Panel of Employment 81, 82, 85, 87, 90, 98
 National Technical Assistance Center 162
 networks 199–200
 disabled entrepreneurs 163–4
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 85, 91
 female immigrant entrepreneurs 113–14
 immigrant entrepreneurs 112–13, 120
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 178–80, 184–5
 LGB entrepreneurs 132, 139, 141–2
 older entrepreneurs 47–8
 women entrepreneurs 64–6, 70–71
 younger entrepreneurs 29
 New Zealand 60–61, 106, 113–14, 115–16
 see also Indigenous entrepreneurs
 Newcomer, J.D. 63

 Newton, J. 197
 Nguyen, P.A. 23
 Nguyen, P.Q.T. 23
 niche markets 148, 196, 200
 Niederman, F. 65
 Noorderhaven, N. 175

 Office for National Statistics 83, 84, 85
 older entrepreneurs
 age of 34–7, 48
 aspirations and motivations 39–41, 48–9, 50–51, 197–8
 challenges and barriers 41, 49
 characteristics of 37–9
 future prospects 49–51, 202–3
 success stories 41–8
 Olson, P.D. 110, 112
 Omar, A. 67, 87, 88, 90, 91, 99, 199
 opportunity, perceptions of 178
 opportunity recognition 4, 176, 177, 188, 197
 options, lack of 174–5
 Orhan, M. 63
 Orser, B.J. 67, 68
 Oswald, A.J. 20
 Owen, D. 86

 parental influence 59, 131, 140
 Parker, C. 64, 66
 Parker, S.C. 38–9, 48–9
 Parnell, J.A. 20
 part-time work
 disabled entrepreneurs 8, 148, 152, 194
 female Indigenous entrepreneurs 172
 older entrepreneurs 50
 Patton, D. 64, 67, 68
 Pelton, L.E. 29, 202
 Peredo, A.M. 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 167, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 188
 Perris, S. 69–71
 personal control
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 174, 175
 LGB entrepreneurs 132–3
 women entrepreneurs 71
 younger entrepreneurs 18–19, 28
 Phizacklea, A. 91
 Pillinger, J. 126

- Pio, E. 2, 105, 106, 113, 115, 116, 121, 171, 175
- Pocock, B. 29
- Pollard, R.P.F. 66
- Poppy Industries 26–7
- portfolio careers 29–30
- positive attitudes 18–19, 22, 28, 175, 195
- poverty 9, 171, 175, 176, 179, 195
- PRIME Initiative 37, 39
- Prince's Trust 153
- prisoners 4–5
- Prowess 6, 65, 67
- push–pull factors 4, 140–41, 197–9
- disabled entrepreneurs 150–51
 - ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
 - immigrant entrepreneurs 111–12, 120
- Indigenous entrepreneurs 173–6, 188–9
- LGB entrepreneurs 131–3
 - older entrepreneurs 39–40
 - women entrepreneurs 60–62
- Qualls, A. 28
- Queer UK 142
- Rafiq, M. 2, 83, 84, 195
- Raghuram, P. 83, 87, 91, 93, 198
- Ram, M. 82, 83, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92
- Rana, B. 88, 91, 92
- Rasheed, A.A. 100, 105, 107, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 196, 203
- Rath, J. 6, 106, 108, 109, 110
- rational entrepreneurs 40
- Raymond, L. 16, 17, 22
- Reeves, Vicky 138–41
- religion 84, 88, 91, 195
- reluctant entrepreneurs 40
- research, need for further 3, 195, 205
- disabled entrepreneurs 161
 - ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 100
 - ex-offenders 4–5
 - immigrant entrepreneurs 120, 121
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 168, 189
 - LGB entrepreneurs 125–6, 142–3
 - older entrepreneurs 37–8, 40–41, 49
 - war veterans 4
 - younger entrepreneurs 27, 30
- Resources for Gay and Lesbian Entrepreneurs 140, 142, 200
- retirement 34, 35–6, 37, 39–40, 41, 49–51, 203
- Rieple, A. 4
- risk aversion 21, 49, 89
- risk, perception of 22, 160–61, 187
- risk-taking
- LGB entrepreneurs 131, 139
 - older entrepreneurs 46
 - women entrepreneurs 58, 62
 - younger entrepreneurs 17, 18, 28, 29
- Ristock, J.L. 7, 126
- Roberts, K. 17, 23
- Robertson, M. 16, 21, 22, 27, 29–30
- Rodriguez, T. 66
- role models 204, 205
- disabled entrepreneurs 155
 - ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 92
 - immigrant entrepreneurs 113
 - Indigenous entrepreneurs 176, 177, 179, 180, 197
 - LGB entrepreneurs 131, 132
 - younger entrepreneurs 30
- Ronnas, P. 23
- Roper Starch Worldwide 35
- Rosa, P. 64
- Rostad, E. 38
- Rotefoss, B. 38, 39, 48
- Rowley, T. 114, 200
- RTC Rural (Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities) 150
- Rugimbana, R. 29
- Rushworth, S. 8
- Rusinovic, K. 86, 109, 112, 113
- Salt, J. 7, 120, 122, 202, 204
- San Diego Gay and Lesbian News* 128
- Saparito, P. 64, 66
- Sarason, Y. 65
- Scarborough, N.M. 19, 196
- Scase, R. 58
- Schaper, M. 38, 39, 168, 169, 171, 176, 177, 180, 196
- Schindehutte, M. 3, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 198
- Schmidt, R.A. 64, 66
- Schur, L. 147, 150, 198
- Schwab, K. 1
- Scott, D. 63

- Scott, J.M. 89, 90
 Scott, L. 22
 Scott, M. 19, 20, 22
 Selcuk, S.S. 13, 16, 21
 self-determination 8, 168, 173, 175, 177, 189
 self-employment
 disabled entrepreneurs 148, 149–50, 194
 Indigenous people 171–3
 self-employment rates
 disabled entrepreneurs 8, 146–7, 149, 150, 161–2
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 172, 179
 older entrepreneurs 36
 Sequeira, J.M. 100, 105, 107, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 196, 203
 Shaheen, G. 162, 163
 Shaver, K. 22
 Shaw Trust 147
 Shelton, L.M. 59, 63, 68
 Shinnar, R.S. 106, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 195, 198, 199
 Singh, G. 13, 38, 40, 41, 48, 49, 198, 199, 203
 Singh, V. 62
 situational barriers 64
 Small Business Service 83
 Smallbone, D. 82, 85, 90, 99, 107, 114, 116
 Smith, A. 147
 Smith-Hunter, A.E. 89, 92
 Smith-Hunter, K. 65, 68
 Smith, R. 4
 social capital *see* human and social capital
 Social Development Canada 147
 social inclusion 39, 201, 204
 social status 20, 22, 87
 Sorkin, R.A. 142
 spouse, influence of 58, 180
 Srinivasan, S. 88
 Steen, T.P. 108
 Stein, M.A. 146
 Stein, P.J.S. 146
 Stephanie Alexander Kitchen Garden Foundation 43–4
 Stevenson, L. 22
 Still, L. 61
 Stonewall 126
 Storey, D.J. 89
 Strange, A. 63, 83, 87, 91, 93, 198
 students
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 183–6
 younger entrepreneurs 15, 18–19, 19–20, 21–2, 30
 success, attitudes towards 18–19, 74, 187, 196–7
 Sundin, E. 67
 survival rates of business ventures 7, 38
 Swan, W. 34, 37
 Sweeney, P. 133
 Syed, J. 55
 Tan Le 117–18
 Taylor, S.R. 63
 technology, use of 29, 117–18, 163–4, 204
 Tenner Tycoon 13, 30
 Terjesen, S. 62
 Tholen, J. 17, 23
 Thompson, A. 146, 153, 157–8
 Thurik, R. 65
 Tillmar, M. 67
 Tiny Mites Music 158–9
 Top Young Entrepreneurs 28
 Toro-Morn, M. 105
 Trading Markets 203, 204
 tradition
 break from 85–6, 99, 120
 maintaining 173–4, 177, 189
 training
 impact of age 5–6
 initiatives for disabled people 162–3
 lack of access to 152, 199, 204–5
 limited opportunities for 39, 41, 49
 need for 66, 113
 from work experience 60
 Traveleyes 158–61
 True, S.L. 29, 202
 Tulgan, B. 58
 Turker, D. 13, 16, 21
 Turkey 5–6, 16, 21, 36, 55, 57, 108
 Turner, S. 23
 Twitter 142, 164
 Twomey, D. 19, 20, 22, 147
 UK Women's Enterprise Task Force 15, 19, 28, 202
 United Kingdom (UK)

- as champion of entrepreneurship 194
 disabled entrepreneurs 146–7, 148,
 149, 153–61, 162
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 84,
 93–8, 203–4
 immigrant entrepreneurs 106–7, 202
 LGB entrepreneurs 125–6, 128,
 135–40
 older entrepreneurs 36, 37
 women entrepreneurs 23, 57, 59,
 60–61, 69–73
 younger entrepreneurs 14–16, 19–20,
 21, 28, 30
 United Nations News Centre 169
 United States of America (USA)
 as champion of entrepreneurship 194
 disabled entrepreneurs 146, 148, 162
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83–4,
 203–4
 female immigrant entrepreneurs
 113–14
 immigrant entrepreneurs 107–8,
 110–11, 116
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 8, 170
 LGB entrepreneurs 7, 125, 126,
 127–8, 202
 older entrepreneurs 35–6, 37, 38–9,
 45–6
 women entrepreneurs 23, 55, 57,
 60–61
 younger entrepreneurs 15–16, 19–20,
 28, 29, 202
 US Census Bureau 4, 146, 149
 Valentine, G. 126
 Van Delft, H. 82
 Van der Boon, M. 60
 Varnell, P. 125, 127
 Vaughn, C. 38, 49, 203
 Veciana, J.M. 15, 20
 Verheul, I. 55, 65
 Verkaik, R. 5
 Verma, A. 13
 Vinnicombe, S. 62
 Virasa, T. 29
 visibility 200–201
 ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 86,
 90, 92
 Indigenous entrepreneurs 197
 LGB entrepreneurs 127
 Viswesvaran, C. 66
 Wadhwa, V. 105, 107, 108
 Walker, A. 74
 Walker, B. 39, 49
Wall Street Journal 134, 199
 Walstad, W.B. 20
 Wang, C.K. 20, 21
 war veterans 4, 162–3
 Ward, J. 125
 Wassel, J. 36
 Watkins, D.S. 57, 129
 Watkins, J.M. 57, 129
 Weber, P. 38, 39, 195–6
 Webster, B. 39, 49
 Werbner, P. 83
 Williams, B. 147
 Willsdon, J. 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 133,
 141, 198
 Wilson, F. 59
 Wilson, N.L. 129
 women entrepreneurs 194
 activity rates of 54–7
 age of 57–8
 aspirations and motivations 60–63,
 74, 196–7
 challenges and barriers 2, 6, 64–9,
 74–5
 characteristics of 57–60, 73–4
 disabled 150–51
 ethnic minority 87–92, 195
 future prospects 74–5, 203
 immigrants 113, 115–16, 121
 Indigenous 172, 175–6
 success stories 69–73
 Wong, P.-K. 20, 21
 Wood, G.J. 2, 8, 49, 59, 64, 68, 176, 182,
 189, 197
 Woolnough, H. 64
 work experience 20, 38, 60
 work–life balance 29, 68–9, 73, 74
 World Bank 37, 176
 World Economic Forum 1, 117, 194,
 202, 204
 Wyer, P. 89
 Yeaton, K. 29
 Yoon, I.-J. 115
 Young, C.A. 106, 109, 110, 111, 112,
 113, 114, 115, 116, 195, 198, 199

- younger entrepreneurs
 - achievement oriented 17, 28
 - age spectrum 13–16
 - aspirations and motivations 19–22, 28, 196
 - challenges and barriers 22–3, 28
 - characteristics of 17–19, 27–8
 - future prospects 29–31, 202–3
 - success stories 24–7
- Zimmerer, T.W. 19, 196
- Zuckerberg, M. 28

