Figures

2.1 Echigoya House in Nihonbashi, Edo 32
2.2 Daiichi Kokuritsu Bank 33
2.3 From exchange house to modern bank: the case of Echigoya-Mitsui 33
2.4 Nikkei 225 Index: 1984–2008 40
2.5 Market share of global foreign exchange 1989–2007 40
2.6 Market share of global bond issues 1990–2002 41
2.7 Market share of global bond issues by non-resident basis 1990–2002 41
2.8 Quantity of Tokyo offshore market 1992–2002 42
2.9 Market share of global external loans 1995–2002 42
4.1 Selected industrial clusters in China 70
5.1 China’s tax system 90
6.1 Hong Kong and Shanghai as trading hubs 111
7.1 Growth of container throughputs in Hong Kong and Shenzhen 122
7.2 Hong Kong Port: shares of waterborne laden containers by shipping direction, 2006 124
7.3 Hong Kong re-exports as a percentage of total trade: comparison of the top eight destination countries/territories 126
10.1 Four clusters that shape the competitiveness of financial centres 166
10.2 Performance of leading trading centres in Asia, by WCCI components, 2007–2008 168
10.3 Inflows and outflows of capital, by major world region, 2007 174
10.4 Global share of selected financial activities, by country, 2007–2008 175
14.1 Comparison of export of financial services 225
14.2 Housing prices in China 2000–2010 227