
Index

- Abbot, Andrew 423, 425
Adorno, Theodor W. 72–3, 320
agents 84, 100, 112–13, 123–4, 134–5,
147, 152–4, 156–9, 161–2, 171,
174, 180–81, 183–4, 208, 278,
282–4, 291, 358, 368–9, 376, 387,
423, 429, 462, 464, 471, 477
collective 111
individual 111, 123, 135, 164–5
local 277
political 140, 160
sentient 175–6, 186
social 116, 132, 135, 179, 444, 475
agriculture 331, 345, 351
industrial 348
no-till cultivation 350
sustainable 385
Albert, Hans 73–4
Algeria 475
Allen, Danielle 197
American Anthropological Association
412
American Association for Applied
Anthropology
Human Organization 464
American Enterprise Institute
370–71
funding of 372
Americanism 145–6
anarchism 38, 455
Anderson, Rosie 231
Andre Maggi Group 352
anthropology 49, 464–5
applied 467
symbolic-cultural 401
anti-smoking/tobacco policy 493–4,
498–9
feminist policy analysis 481–2,
490–91, 494–5, 497
anti-smoking strategies 495–7
health behaviour problem 491–2
smoking as social justice issue 492–3
Archer Daniels Midland Company 352
Arendt, Hannah 124
argumentation 5–6, 13, 55–7, 59–61,
64, 84, 143, 175, 180–84, 225–6,
233–4, 247, 250
conventional 60–61
critical policy 47–8
deliberative 52, 177
empirical 63
logic of 84
normative 63
political 48
Aristotle
concept of *phronesis* 11
Australia 20, 381, 383, 385, 389, 392,
411
Bacchi, Carol 487–9
focus on problematizations 251–2
Bachrach, Peter 159, 162
Bacon, Francis 75
Baden, John 374
Managing the Commons (1977) 374
Baratz, Morton S. 159, 162
Barthes, Roland
concept of ‘paradigmatic indices’
285
BASF 309
Baumgartner, Frank R. 245
Belgium
Brussels 181
Benford, Robert 446, 452
Bennett, John 464
Bennett, Lance 213
Bernstein, Richard 3
*Restructuring of Social and Political
Theory, The* (1976), 9
Bevir, Mark 174
Biehl, J. 468
biodiversity 98
conservation 345
Blair, Tony
administration of 53
Blumer, Herbert

- 'Social Problems as Collective Behavior' (1971) 246
- Bourdieu, Pierre 175, 185, 283, 390, 475
 - concept of 'habitus' 176
- Brazil 16, 205–6, 210–11, 215, 349
 - FIFA Confederations Cup (2013) 211
 - FIFA World Cup (2014) 211
 - Free Fare Movement (Movimento Passe Livre)* 211–12, 216–18
 - São Paulo 211
 - Summer Olympics (2016) 211
- British Overseas Development Institute 358
- Brookings Institution 370
 - funding of 371–2
- Buchanan, James 374
- Butler, W. 290

- Campbell, John L. 181
- Canada 494, 498
- capital 291
 - as-technology 164
 - flow of 195
- capitalism 82, 155, 366
 - social formation 132
 - state monopoly 366
- Cargill 352
- Celis, K. 490
- Chambers, Erve 466
- Chicago Housing Authority (CHA) 198–9
- Chicago School 372
 - capture theory 366
- China, People's Republic of
 - Beijing 489
 - Hong Kong 205
- Cho, S.Y. 424
- Christianity 96
- Churchman, C. West 61
- climate change 100, 115
- Coase, Ronald 371
- Cobb, Roger W.
 - views on process of agenda-setting 243–4
- cognitive linguistics 404
- Cohen, D. 54
- Cohen, Joshua 207
- Cold War 154, 162

- Collège de France 103
- Collingridge, D.
 - Science Speaks to Power* (1989) 53
- commercialization 152
- communism 453
- Comte, August
 - theory of technocracy 48
- conservatism 52–3, 63, 283–4
 - view of usable policy knowledge 52–3
- Conservative Party (UK) 182
- constructivism 131–2, 177–8
 - social 448
- consumerism 155
- Cook, S.D.N. 430
- cost–benefit analysis 52
- Critical Action Research (CAR) 381–2, 384–7, 390–94
 - concept of 380–81
 - development of 386
 - potential use in landcare policy 385, 389, 392
 - strategies used for 388
 - use of transactional inquiry in 382–3
- critical discourse analysis (CDA)
 - concept of 428–9
- Critical Frame Analysis (CFA)
 - concept of 488
- critical policy analysis 8, 17, 47, 58–9, 101, 151
- critical policy studies (CPS) 1–2, 5–6, 12, 27–8, 34, 92, 112, 143, 147, 149, 151, 298, 300–302
 - CPE critique of 143
 - development of 67
 - interpreting power in 164–5
 - poststructuralism in 10
- critical theory 79–81, 86–7
 - distortions 82
 - policy evaluation 82–3
- critical urban analysis
 - development of 190
- Croly, Herbert 48
- cultural political economy (CPE) 131, 135, 137–40, 144, 148–9
 - concept of 128–30
 - development of 132–3
 - critique of critical policy studies 143
 - focus on dispositives 133–4
 - meaning-making 129–30

- relationship with institutionalism
 - 131
- responses to problems 141
 - learning about crisis 142
 - learning from crisis 142
 - learning in crisis 141
- selectivity 137
 - agential 135, 138
 - discursive 134–5
 - structural 134
 - technological 135
- theories of semiosis 135–7
- Czech Republic
 - Brno 224, 230
 - High Court of Administration 230
- Dahl, Robert 154, 158–9, 162
- Danish Board of Technology 326
- deLeon, P. 53
- deliberation 55, 58, 62–4, 197–8, 206, 222–3, 229–30, 232, 320
 - democratic 5–6, 55, 64, 70, 88, 333
- dimensions of protests 214–15, 217–18
- distinction from protest 208–9, 218
- normative 62
- policy 229
- processes of 60
- role of emotions in 222–3, 226, 230–31
- democracy 1, 12, 15, 21, 32, 34–9, 41–2, 70, 81, 85, 192–3, 197, 199, 205–6, 232, 269–70
 - capitalist 366–7
 - crisis of 6
 - deliberative 5–6, 55, 64, 70, 85, 88, 194, 205–6, 208–10, 321
 - concept of 206–7
 - discursive 177
 - empowerment via 387, 393
 - furtherance of 201
 - industrial 155
 - liberal 35
 - capitalist 155
 - power relations in 29–30
 - participation 193
 - policy science of 68–9, 85
 - power sharing 40
 - relationship with IPA 437
 - role of public policy in 271–2
 - technocratic liberal 8
 - undermining of 38
- democratization 5–7, 32, 37, 39–40, 85, 115
 - of expertise 18
 - of policy analysis 85
 - of policy inquiry 7
 - of science 325–6
 - of society 30
 - progressive 40–42
- Denham, Andrew 362
- deregulation 369–72, 375
- Derrida, Jacques 113
- Derthick, Martha
 - history of deregulation 370–71
- Dewey, John 28, 36, 49, 77–8, 319
 - concept of ‘transactional inquiry’ 382
- Dickinson-Swift, Virginia 228–9
- diversity 199, 209
 - furtherance of 200
 - in urban planning 197–8
- Douglas, Mary 410–11
- Down, Anthony
 - concept of issue-attention cycle 244
- Drzyek, John 9–10, 84–5
 - concept of ‘discursive democracy’ 40
- Dudley, G. 368
- DuPont 309
- Durkheim, Emile 476
- Edinburgh School 325
- Egypt 205
 - Cairo 453
- Ehrlich, Paul
 - Population Bomb, The* (1968) 456
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 32
- Elder, Charles D.
 - views on process of agenda-setting 243–4
- emotions 225–30, 234
 - fieldwork studies 228–9
 - productive 224–5
 - role in deliberation 222–3, 226, 230–31
 - as translators 232–4
 - role in policy-making 250
 - role in rationality of actors 225

- empiricist policy analysis (EPA) 20,
422, 424, 426–7, 436
critiques of 423–4
empowerment 1, 11–12, 121, 151–2,
155–6
deliberative 40
democratic 19–20
institutions of 153
Enger, R.C.G. 283
enlightenment 10–11, 33–4, 39–40, 54,
59, 79–80, 151–2, 155–6
as function of policy research 55
discourses of 153
public 37
Epstein, Charlotte 182–3, 413
equity 199
furtherance of 200
Erdogan, Recep Tayyip 211
European Consortium on Political
Research 412
European Union (EU) 332, 374, 448–9
Common Agricultural Policy 449
Council of Ministers 182
Open Method of Coordination
(OMC) 331
Research, Evaluation, Authorisation
and Restriction of Chemicals
(REACH) 306
Evans, Walker 264
Exxon Mobil 376
- Facebook 213
Fainstein, Susan S.
Just City, The (2010) 193–4, 199–200
Fairclough, N.
concept of ‘intertextuality’ 429
Fals-Borda, O. 381
fascism 49, 148
Federal Express (FedEx) 372
Federation of Community Forestry
Users, Nepal (FECOFUN) 383–4
feminism 5, 21, 196, 211, 226, 455,
481–2, 484–5, 487
criticisms of development frame 457
gender mainstreaming (GM) 489–90
policy analysis 494–5, 497–8
framework 487
policy research/studies 482–3
development of 483–4
use of RNGS framework 485
political economists 487
structural inequality 486–9
First World War (1914–18) 36
Fischer, Frank 56, 60–61, 83, 180–81,
231, 242, 300
Evaluating Public Policy 57–8
Florida, Richard 138
Ford Foundation 50, 372
Fordism 145–6
ForestAction Nepal 383–4, 387
Hamro Ban Sampada 391
Journal of Forest and Livelihoods 391
Forst, Rainer
Contexts of Justice (2002) 191
Fortune, R.D.M.M. 283
Foucault, Michel 10–13, 55, 92–4, 99,
102–4, 113, 123, 133, 135, 158,
161, 175, 185, 251
analytics of government 100–101
Archaeology of Knowledge, The
(1972) 101
concept of ‘power/knowledge’ 10
*Courage of Truth: The Government
of Self and Others II, The*
(1984), 103
critical ontology 155
death of (1984) 97
*Discipline and Punish: The Birth of
the Prison* (1977) 94–5
effective historicism 93–4
genealogy of the state 93, 103
History of Sexuality, The (1978)
94–5
problematization in works of 98–9
Security, Territory, Population
(1978), 95
theory of ‘governmentality’ 10, 93,
95–7, 120–21, 135, 163
uses of 96–7
view of genealogy 101–2
view of liberalism 97
Foundation for Research on
Economics and the Environment
(FREE)
founding of (1985) 374
Foutio, A. 446
frame alignment 446
frame analysis 444–5, 447–8
narrative variant 454
frames/framing 451, 455, 458

- concept of 441–3, 445–6, 458–9
 - development of 446–7
 - development frame
 - feminist criticisms of 457
 - environmental justice 451–2
 - issue framing 453
 - reframing/frame reflection 450
- France 184, 225, 472
 - Paris 95
- Frankfurt School 10, 67, 72, 92, 320, 455
- Fraser, Nancy 197
- Frauenhofer Institute 364
- Freire, Paulo 381
- Freud, Sigmund 29, 31, 33, 67

- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 79, 433–5
- Gans, Herbert 468
- Garner, B.A. 279
- Geertz, Clifford 445
- George, A. 61
- Gerlak, A. 290
- German Sociological Association
 - Tübingen Conference (1961) 72
- Germany 180, 299, 304, 309, 364, 374, 376, 424
 - Association of Chemical Engineers (VCI) 303
 - Berlin 374
 - Bundestag
 - Office for Technology Assessment (TAB) 305
 - Freiburg 373, 375
 - government of 424
 - NanoCommission 308–10
 - Why! 373
- Ghana 267
- Gitlin, Todd 442
- Global Financial Crisis (2007–09) 182, 265, 281
- globalization 115, 152, 348, 390
- Glynos, Jason 250
- Goffman, Erving 444
 - Frame Analysis* (1974) 441, 443
- Goldstein, B. 290
- Gottweis, H. 60–61, 250, 300
- governance 15, 47, 97, 151, 233, 259, 297, 341, 346
 - democratic 19
 - global 19, 341–3
 - local 341
 - networks 115, 121
 - participatory 6
 - risk 304
 - sustainability 342, 353
 - technologies of 19
 - technology 303, 311
 - Precautionary Principle 303
- governmentalization 153
- Gramsci, Antonio 14, 111, 117, 133, 144, 149, 160, 177, 185
 - concept of ‘historical bloc’ 146–9
 - philosophy of praxis 131
 - theory of hegemony 11, 144–5
- Great Depression 49
- Greece 205
- Guetzkow, Joshua 266
- Guevara, Bliesemann de 251

- Habermas, Jürgen 5, 11, 13, 55, 58, 67–8, 72–4, 76, 80–82, 87–8, 101
 - concept of ‘ideal speech situation’ 81–2
 - critiques of 197
 - concept of ‘value-freedom’ 68
 - criticisms of positivism 81–2
 - expertize-political practice models 75–8
 - theory of communicative action 177
 - theory of communicative ethics 15
 - theory of ideal speech 15
 - views of critical theory 9–10
- Hacking, Ian 477
- Hajer, Maarten 180, 224
 - concept of ‘argumentative discourse analysis’ (ADA) 252
- Hankivsky, Olena 488–9
- Hardin, Garet
 - Managing the Commons* (1977) 374
- Harvard Business School 138
- Harvard University
 - Department of Social Relations 464
- Hawkesworth, Mary 455–6, 482
- Healey, Patsy 435
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 74
- hegemony 111–12, 119–20, 125, 133, 143–6, 173, 209, 427
 - as practice of politics 118–20
 - as type of governance/rule 118, 120
 - concept of 118

- formation of 157–8
- role in policy change 117–18
- Heikkila, T. 290
- Heritage Foundation 360
- hermeneutics 11–12, 14, 79–80
- HIV/AIDS
 - activists 226
 - infection 267
- Hofmann, J.
 - hermeneutic analysis 424
- Hogan, Nancy 267
- Hood, Christopher
 - theories on policy reversal 111
- Hoppe, Robert 51
- Iceland 205
- implementation research 274–7, 280, 291–2
 - models of 277
 - narrativity 279
 - problems 277–9
 - shortcomings of literature 280
- India 20, 381, 383, 389, 393–4, 411
 - Bangalore 286
 - Mumbai 384, 391
 - Rajiv Awas Yojana* 384
- Indian Alliance 392
- individualism 157
 - liberal 196
- industrialization 152–3
- information and communication
 - technology (ICT) 274
 - for Development (ICT4D) 285–7
 - criticisms of 286–9
 - normalization 288–9
 - structuring 287–8
 - superscription 286–7
- Ingram, Helen 249
- institutionalism 131, 171–2, 183–4, 448
 - discursive 171, 176–81, 183–6
 - concept of 172–3
 - formal 184
 - new 131–2
 - relationship with CPE 131
- International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI) 331
- International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 330
- international relations (IR) 415
- interpretive policy analysis (IPA) 8, 401–3, 405–7, 411–15, 422–3, 425, 434–6
 - categories analysis 408–11
 - prototyping 407
 - slotting 407–8
 - concept of 402–5
 - critical potential of 437–8
 - critiques of EPA 423–4
 - development of 411–13
 - new methods 412–13
 - dialogical meaning 423
 - dialogical policy analysis 433–4
 - discursive meaning 423
 - framing 404–5
 - hermeneutic 423, 426–7
 - language 404–5
 - relationship with democracy 437
- Intersectionality-Based Policy Analysis (IBPA)
 - concept of 488–9
- Jacobs, Jane 196–7
- Japan 329
 - Fukushima Disaster (2011) 373
- Jasanoff, Sheila 311, 329–30
 - focus on ‘idiom of co-production’ 345
- Jennings, Bruce 11
- Joachim, Jutta 452, 454
- Johnson, Lyndon B. 264
- Jones, Bryan D. 245
- Judaism 199
 - justice 193–8
 - as frame 268
 - juvenile 267
 - Marxist views on 191–2
 - principles of 201–2
 - establishment of 194
 - social 194, 199–200
- Kahn, Alfred 371
- Kahneman, Daniel 260, 445
- Kant, Immanuel 74
- Kantola, J. 486
- Kariel, Henry 40
- Karl, B.
 - New Deal ‘Liberal Reform Strategy’ 49
- Katz, J. 463

- Kemalism 218
- Kemp, Ray
Windscale Inquiry study (1985) 82–3
- Kennedy, John F. 264
- Keynes, John Maynard 111
- Keynesianism 37, 371
neo- 175
- Kingdon, John W.
multiple-streams approach of 244
- Kitsuse, John I. 246
- Knowledge* (journal) 51
- knowledge gaps 307
- Kuhn, Thomas 173, 325
- Kyoto Protocol 281
- labour 76, 149
division of 147
gendered 496
flow of 195
forced 349
market 430
unions 201
- Labour Party 299
Modernising Government (1999) 323
- Lacan, Jacques
category of fantasy 113, 125
- Laclau, Ernesto 114, 117, 123, 175
- Landcare 385
- Laski, Harold 320
- Lasswell, Harold D. 27–33, 42, 49,
67–9, 85, 154, 249
affirmation of democracy 30, 34–40,
42
agitation issues 41
political commitment in 39–40
concept of ‘policy orientation’ 2
Power and Personality (1948) 36–7
Pre-View of Policy Sciences, A 31
Psychopathology and Politics (1930)
28–9, 31, 34, 37
theory of historical development
31–4
*World Politics and Personal
Insecurity* (1935) 31, 36
- Laws, D. 451–2
- Lefebvre, Henri 196
- Lehmbruch, Gerhard 180
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 328–9
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and
Transgender (LGBT)
groups 211, 215
rights 218
- Levine, Peter 208
- Lewin, Kurt 381
- liberalism 97
ordo- 180
technocratic 7
- Lindblom, Charles 4, 54
- Lippmann, Walter 36
- Lipsky, Michael 402
street-level bureaucracy (SLB) 471
- Lombardo, E. 483, 488, 499
- Lukács, Georg
History and Class Consciousness 31
- Lukes, Steven 160
theory of power 161–2
- Machiavelli, Niccolò 147–8
Prince, The 48
- Madoff, Bernard 182
- Mahila Milan (MM) 384, 386
- Majone, Giandomenico 57, 275, 291–2
concept of policy formulation 291
- Marcuse, H. 92, 163
- Marshall, C. 487
- Marx, Karl 29, 31, 67, 74, 111
- Marxism 93, 115, 117, 144–5
views on justice 191–2
- Maskovsky, J. 474
- materialism 177–8
- Mauss, M. 476
- McNamara, Robert
US Secretary of Defense 50
- McPhail, Beverley A.
feminist policy analysis framework
487
- mechanization 152
- Medvetz, Thomas 359
- Meier, P. 490
- Merriam, Charles 28
- Miller, Hugh 98–100, 269
- Miller, P. 432
- Mills, C. Wright 162
Sociological Imagination, The 158
- Min, Seong-Jae 215, 217
- Mirowski, Philip 430–31, 433
- monetarism 181–2
- Monsanto 352
- Mont Pelerin Society
global networks of 371

- Morgen, S. 474
- Mouffe, Chantal 114, 117, 123, 175, 197, 208–9
critique of deliberation 208–9
multiculturalism 196
- Nader, Laura 470
nanotechnology 297–9, 302, 309–11
nanomaterials 307–8, 310
carbon nanotubes 306
regulations 302, 305–7
risks 304, 309
assessment 305
- narrative policy analysis 9
- National Slum Dwellers Association (NSDF) 384, 386
- nationalism 212
- Neisser, P.T. 58
- neoliberalism 16, 97, 114, 174–5, 430–31, 436
top-down 121
- Nepal 20, 381, 383, 390, 393–4
District Forest Officers (DFOs) 390–91
Nawalparasai District 391
- Netherlands 409, 429
Constitution of 409
Holland 51
- New York Occupy General Assemblies 215, 217
- New Zealand 411
- Newman, Katherine 474
- Nierra, Rose 208
- Nietzsche, Friedrich
influence of 101
- Nixon, Richard
administration of 52
- non-foundationalism 431–2
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 299, 351, 361, 365, 384, 391, 393, 453
activist 381
environmental 350
grassroot 485
research 383
social 350
- Obama, Barack
administration of 267
- Offe, Claus 205
- Ojha, H.R. 381, 383, 387
- Öko Institut 374–6
‘Energy revolution – growth and prosperity without oil and uranium’ (1980) 373
founding of (1977) 373
- Owen, D. 429, 433
- Paraguay 349
- Participatory Action-Research (PAR) 469
participatory development policy/practice 380–81
- Patel, Sheela
Leader of SPARC 392
- Pedersen, Ove 181
- Petryna, A. 468
- phenomenology 406
- Plato 48
cave of aspectival captivity 431
- Polanyi, Michael 403
- policy
concept of 140–41
democratic 380–81
policy Darwinism 142
public 2–4, 93, 105, 226
role in democracy 271–2
- policy analysis 85, 88, 151, 190–91, 226, 403
co-productionist 297–302
benefits of 300–302
democratization of 85
participatory 5
poststructuralist 117
- policy argumentation 56, 59–60
- policy change 114–15, 122
hegemony in 117–18
- policy ethnography 21, 462–3, 465–6, 470, 472–8
critical 473–4, 476
disenfranchisement 469, 477–8
models of 467–8
policy relevance 463–4
public policy 466
implementation of 470–71
SLB approach 471–2
social engineering 467–8
- policy evaluation 82–4
self-critique 86
self-reflection 86–7

- policy expertise 319–22, 325–8, 330–31
 - disembedded expertise 332–3
 - loss of credibility 321
 - objectivist epistemology 322–4
 - political epistemology 319, 322
 - object dimension 327–8
 - social dimension 327
 - temporal dimension 327
 - post-national constellations 330–32
 - public acceptance of 329–30
- policy knowledge
 - scientifically validated 54
 - usable 52–4
 - conservative views of 52–3
- policy-making 67–8, 70, 85–8, 112, 115, 117, 122, 129, 139–40, 151, 161, 241–2, 248–50, 253, 297, 299–300, 308–10
- agenda-setting 243–6, 250–53, 255
 - issue-attention cycle 244
 - multiple streams 244
 - punctuated equilibrium 244–5
- problem definition 252–5
 - causal stories 247–8
 - problem-setting stories 248
- problemization 252, 254
- process of 243
- public 241
- role of emotions in 250
- role of power in 117, 242
- policy regime 116
- policy texts/textuality 275–6, 279–82, 289–91
 - autopoiesis 274, 279–81, 284–5
 - codification 278–9, 282
 - excessive/inadequate 275–6
 - normalization 279, 283–6, 288–9
 - ideologies 284
 - structuration/structuring 279, 282, 287–8
 - radical readings 283
 - superscription 279–80, 286–7
 - excessive textualism 286
- policy theory 47–8
 - Progressive Era 48
- policy think-tanks 358–62, 365–9, 373, 375–6
 - academic 363
 - advocacy 364–5
 - commercial 364
 - definitions of 361–3
 - partisan 365
 - transnational networks of 360
 - policy networks 367–9
 - political party related 365
 - role in formation of discourse
 - coalitions 369–70
- Political Economy Research Center (PERC)
 - founding of (1978) 374
- political neutrality 40
- political science 27–8, 148, 162, 171, 222, 225, 234, 241, 249
 - Anglo-American 154
 - behavioural revolution 28
 - Chicago School 28
 - focus on maximum objectivity 69–70
 - focus on realization of human dignity 69–70
 - ideology in 71–2
 - of democracy 68–9, 85
- Political Studies Association 412
- politics 206
 - concept of 139–40
- polity
 - concept of 139
- Polsby, Nelson 162
- Popper, Karl 72–3
- Porter, Michael 138
- Porter, R.B. 61
- positivism 17, 28–9, 71, 73–5, 87, 157, 246, 325
 - criticisms of 9, 81–2
- positivist policy analysis 3
- Posner, Richard 366
- post-positivism 54, 67, 92, 246–7, 249, 325, 360
 - conception of argumentative policy analysis 55
- post-structuralism 18, 111, 115–16, 118, 125, 254
 - discourse theory 111–14, 116, 123–4, 298, 301, 310
 - in critical policy studies 10
 - policy analysis 117
- poverty 4, 49–51, 198, 264, 268, 271, 329, 384, 453–4, 454, 468
 - bottom-up 138
 - culture of 54

- global 455–6
- urban 384, 389
- power 151, 157, 162–3, 261
 - agents 158–61, 165
 - capture of 153
 - definitions of 152–3
 - liberal 161–2
 - flow of 153
 - governmentalization of 163
 - ideational 185
 - interpretation in critical policy studies 164–5
 - legitimacy of 158
 - relationship with social construction of target populations 261–3
 - role in policy-making 117, 242
- privatization 98, 114, 195, 367
- problematization
 - concept of 98
- protest 207, 211–12
 - deliberative dimensions of 214–18
 - distinction from deliberation 208–9
 - organizational structure of 212–14
- psychoanalysis 29, 31, 33, 35
 - Lacanian 111
- public choice theory 374

- Quirk, Paul
 - history of deregulation 370–71

- Rabinow, P. 103–4
- Rahman, M.A. 381
- Rancière, Jacques 209
- Rand Corporation 360
- rational choice theory 86, 191, 195
- rationality 7
 - comprehensive 83
 - instrumental 83
 - interpretative 401
 - policy 450, 452
 - technical 83
- Rawls, John
 - conception of justice 195–6
- Reagan, Ronald 48
 - administration of 52
- Reeve, C.
 - Science Speaks to Power* (1989) 53
- Reichenbach Laura 267
- Rein, Martin 3, 404, 450–52
 - Frame Reflection* 442
- relativism 178
 - radical 179
- Renn, O. 329
- representational epistemology
 - concept of 443–4
- Research Network on Gender Politics and the State (RNGS)
 - use in feminist policy studies 485
- resilience
 - concept of 174
- Rhodes, R.A.W. 174, 472
- Ricardo, David
 - concept of *mercato determinato* (determinate market) 145
- Rich, Andrew 181
 - definition of think-tanks 361–2
- Richardson, J. 368
- Rittel, H.W. 51
- Rocheffort, David A. 245
- Romania
 - Bucharest 453
- Roosevelt, Franklin D.
 - administration of 465
 - Brain Trust 49
 - New Deal 48, 372, 464–5
- Roosevelt, Theodore 48
- Rose, N. 98–100, 103–4, 432
- Roundtable on Responsible Soy (RTRS)(2006) 342, 349–52
 - members of 352
- Rubenstein, Robert 41
 - Sharing of Power in a Psychiatric Hospital, The* (1966), 40
- Rwanda 285

- Sabatier, Paul 4, 242
- Sachs, Jeffrey 138
- Saint-Simon, Henri de 76
 - theory of technocracy 48
- Scalia, A. 279
- Schlesinger, James
 - US Secretary of Defense 51
- Schmidt, Vivien A. 174
- Schneider, Anne 249
- Schön, Donald 404–5, 450, 452
 - Frame Reflection* 442
- Schram, S. 58, 469
- Schultz, Charles
 - Chairperson of Council of Economic Advisors 51

- Schütz, Alfred 320
 Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine 156
 Science and Technology Studies (STS)
 298, 300–302, 310, 324
 Scott, James 474
 Scriven, Michael 54–5
 Searle, John 176
 concept of ‘brutal facts’ 178
 Second Industrial Revolution 155
 Second World War (1939–45) 2, 67–8,
 192, 198, 366, 368–9
 belligerents of 36
 Pearl Harbor Attack (1941) 36
 Segerberg, Alexandra 213
 Sennett, Richard 196–7
 Shore, Cris 412
 Sino-Japanese War (1931–45) 36
 Slum/Shack Dwellers International 392
 Snow, David 446, 452
 social formation
 capitalist
 political economy of 132
 social justice 1, 15
 social science 28, 48, 53, 329
 development of 71–2
 empirical
 critiques of 73–4
 socialism 455
Society (magazine) 51
 Society for the Promotion of Area
 Resource Centers (SPARC) 384,
 388–9, 391
 personnel of 392
SPARC Samudaik Nirman Sahayak
 (SSNS) 386
 Socrates 103
 Spain 205
 Spector, Malcolm 246
 Squires, J. 486
 state failure theory 374
 state formation 148
 Statistics Netherlands
 standardized definitions of
 autochtoon and allochtoon
 (1999) 409–10
 Stewart, Martha 182
 Stigler, George 366
 Stone, Deborah A. 247, 259
 concept of ‘casual stories’ 247–8
 Stone, Diane 362
 sustainability indicators 341–2, 350–53
 development of 343–4, 346–8
 Swyngedouw, Erik 120–21
 target populations 259–60, 266–70
 advantaged 263, 270
 contender 264–5
 dependents 263–4, 270
 deviants 265–6, 270–71
 as target of public policy 271
 social construction of 259–60, 268,
 271–2
 discourses 268–9
 frames 268
 narratives 268–9
 relationship with power 261–3
 Tax, Sol 465
 Taylor, C. 443–4
 technocracy 29, 47–8, 56–7, 63, 77,
 342, 369
 American 162
 technocratic policy analysis
 decisionistic models of 77–8
 development of 50–51
 technocratic models of 77–8
 technology development
 ethical, legal, social aspects (ELSA)
 305
 technology transfer 424
 Thatcher, Margaret 48
 economic policies of 181–2
 Thatcher, Mark 174
 Thomas, Jim 469, 473
 Torgerson, Douglas 84–5
 Toulmin, Stephen 55, 184
 logic of argumentation 57, 84
 Transatlantic Trade and Investment
 Partnership (TTIP) 332
 Triandafyllidou, A. 446
 Tribe, Laurence 10, 71–2
 Trilateral Commission 6
 Tullock, Gordon 374
 Tully, James 432–3
 Tunisia 205
 Turkey, Republic of 16, 205–6, 210–11,
 215, 410
 Action Party (MHP) 212
 Gezi Park Protests (2013) 211,
 215–18
 visible groups during 211–12

- Istanbul 211
- Justice and Development Party (AKP) 211, 218
- Kurdish population of 211–12, 217
- Republican People's Party 212
- Tversky, A. 445
- Twitter 213

- Uganda 285
- United Kingdom (UK) 53, 82, 181–2, 184, 299, 304, 309, 323
 - government of
 - Nanotechnology Research Coordination Group (NRCG) 305
 - Nanotechnology Issue Dialogue Group (NIDG) 308
 - National Heritage Trust Act 385
 - Responsible NanoCode 309
 - Royal Academy of Engineering (RAEng) 305, 308
 - Royal Society (RS) 305, 308
- United Nations (UN) 389–90, 454
 - Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD) 343–4
 - Fourth World Conference on Women (1995) 489
 - International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD)
 - Cairo Programme of Action (1994) 452–3
 - Population Conference (1974) 453
- United States of America (USA) 2–3, 49–50, 54, 195, 197, 205, 225, 284, 327–9, 360, 366, 371, 375–6, 464, 468, 476, 494
 - 9/11 attacks 224
 - Affordable Care Act 265, 267–8
 - Berkeley, CA 405
 - Bureau of Prisons 266
 - Cambridge, MA 405
 - Civil Rights Movement 2
 - civilian nuclear power in 245
 - Congress 51, 263, 266, 276, 291, 367, 371, 408
 - Congressional Research Service 415
 - Democratic Party 48, 181, 264
 - Department of Agriculture
 - Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Rural Welfare 465
 - Department of Defense
 - Planning Programming Budget (PPB) 192
 - Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 275, 373
 - Air Quality Control Districts 275
 - Federal Advisory Committees Act (FACA) 327
 - Federal Aviation Commission 370
 - Forest Service 415
 - government of 453
 - Great Society programs 264
 - Hayward, CA 405
 - Head Start programs 270–71
 - Medicaid 265
 - National Security Agency (NSA) 276
 - New York
 - Ground Zero 224, 231
 - Oakland, CA 405
 - Office of Management and Budget (OMB)
 - Directive No. 15 (1977) 408
 - Patriot Act 276
 - Pentagon 50
 - public housing in 198
 - Republican Party 48
 - Silicon Valley 286
 - Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) 306
 - Washington DC 181, 282, 291–2
 - urban planning 196, 199–201
 - diversity issues 196–8
 - furtherance of
 - democracy 201
 - diversity 200
 - equity 200
 - housing 197–8
 - urbanization 152–3
 - US Academy of Science
 - National Research Council (NRC)
 - analytic-deliberative method 61
- van Hulst, M. 450, 472–3
- Vietnam 50
- Vietnam War (1955–75) 2, 50
 - anti-war protests during 360
- Virginia School 372

- Wagenaar, Hendrik 20, 430
Wagner, P. 329
Walters, P. 103
War on Poverty 2, 264
 origins of 50
Webber, M.D. 51
Weber, Max 76, 111, 224
 bureaucracy theory of 402
Weiss, Carol 54
Western, Bruce 266
Wildavsky, A. 275
 concept of policy formulation 291
Wilson, Woodrow 48
Wittgenstein, Ludwig 443
 On Certainty (1972) 178–9
- World Health Organization
 (WHO)
 Framework Convention on
 Tobacco Control 481
Wright, Susan 412
- Yanow, Dvora 156, 450, 476–7
 How Does a Policy Mean? (1996)
 20
Young, Iris Marion 197, 208
- Zahariadis, Nikolaos
 agenda-setting strategies of
 entrepreneurs 250
Zizek, Slavoj 121–2