
Contributors

Klaus Armingeon is a Full Professor for European and Comparative Politics at the University of Bern. He worked on institutions in comparative and historical perspective, such as corporatism, consociational democracy or the welfare state.

Dirk Berg-Schlosser has been Professor and Director of the Institute of Political Science and Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Philosophy, Philipps-University, Marburg/Germany. He was Chair of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), and from 2006 to 2009 Vice-President of the International Political Science Association (IPSA). He is currently the coordinator of the IPSA Summer Schools on Research Methods at the universities of Sao Paulo, Singapore and Ankara.

Robin E. Best is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at Binghamton University (State University of New York – SUNY). Her research focuses on political parties, elections, electoral rules, voting behavior, and representation in democratic systems of government. Her work has been published in journals such as *Comparative Political Studies*, *Electoral Studies*, the *European Political Science Review*, *Government and Opposition*, *Party Politics*, and *Political Analysis*.

Nicole Bolleyer is Professor of Comparative Politics at the University of Exeter, UK. Her most recent monograph, *New Parties in Old Party Systems*, came out in 2013 with Oxford University Press. Her work appeared in journals such as the *European Journal of Political Research*, *Governance*, *European Political Science Review*, *West European Politics* and *Party Politics*.

Sarah Butt is a Research Fellow in the Centre for Comparative Social Surveys at City, University of London. Part of the Core Scientific Team for the European Social Survey (ESS) since 2012, she is involved in all aspects of survey design and implementation. Prior to joining the ESS, Sarah worked at NatCen Social Research where she was involved in the International Social Survey Programme and was co-director of the British Social Attitudes Survey.

Ben Crum is Professor of Political Science at the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam and co-director of ACCESS EUROPE, the Amsterdam Centre for Contemporary European Studies. A political theorist by

training, Crum's research focuses on the way contemporary processes of internationalization, European integration in particular, affect established practices and understandings of democracy and solidarity.

Keith Dowding is Professor of Political Science in the School of Politics and International Relations, Research School of Social Science, Australian National University. He has published eight books (most recently *The Philosophy and Methods of Political Science*, 2016, Palgrave), edited twelve books, and published around 150 articles on subjects in political theory, urban politics, public policy and administration, and comparative politics. He was editor of the *Journal of Theoretical Politics* (1996–2013).

Selen A. Ercan is Senior Research Fellow in the Institute for Governance and Policy Analysis at the University of Canberra, Australia. Her research interests include theory and practice of deliberative democracy, social movements, and interpretivist approaches to policy analysis.

Steven Griggs is Professor of Public Policy at De Montfort University, UK. His research interests are in political discourse theory and its contribution to the understanding of policy-making. He has recently published *The Politics of Airport Expansion in the UK* (with David Howarth) and the edited collection, *Practices of Freedom* (with Aletta J. Norval and Hendrik Wagenaar).

Joop J.M. van Holsteyn is Associate Professor and supernumerary Professor in Electoral Research at the Department of Political Science, Leiden University, the Netherlands. His research focuses on voting behavior, public opinion and opinion polling, and party membership in the Netherlands. He has published articles (in English) in, for example, *Acta Politica*, *Electoral Studies*, *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, *Party Politics*, *Public Opinion Quarterly* and *West European Politics*.

Laura Horn is Associate Professor in the Department of Social Sciences and Business, Roskilde University. Her main research area is the critical political economy of Europe. Her publications include *Regulating Corporate Governance in the EU* (Palgrave, 2011), *Contradictions and Limits of Neoliberal European Governance* (Palgrave, 2008) and articles published in, for example, *Global Labour Journal*, *Globalizations* and *New Political Economy*.

David Howarth is Professor in Social and Political Theory at the University of Essex, UK. His research examines poststructuralist theories of society, politics and policy-making. His publications include *Discourse, Logics of Critical Explanation in Social and Political Theory* (with Jason Glynos) and *The Politics of Airport Expansion in the UK* (with Steven

Griggs). He recently published the monograph, *Poststructuralism and After*.

Galen A. Irwin is Emeritus Professor of Political Behaviour and Research Methods at Leiden University, the Netherlands. He studied political science at the universities of Kansas and Florida State. His research interests include voting studies and public opinion. He is co-author of *Governance and Politics of the Netherlands* (Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, 4th edition).

Richard S. Katz is Professor of Political Science at The Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore. He was co-editor of the *European Journal of Political Research* (2006–2012). His books include *A Theory of Parties and Electoral Systems* (Johns Hopkins, 1980, 2006), *Democracy and Elections* (Oxford, 1997), *Handbook of Party Politics*, edited with William Crotty (Sage, 2006) and *The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy*, edited with William P. Cross (Oxford, 2013). He is a member of the Executive Committee of the European Consortium for Political Research.

Hans Keman is Emeritus Professor of Comparative Political Science at the Vrije Universiteit (VU) Amsterdam. He has published widely on comparative politics, methods in political science and on democracy, the welfare state, party politics and institutional analysis. Keman has been editor of the *European Journal of Political Research* and *Acta Politica*. In 2012 he published with Ian Budge, Michael McDonald and Paul Pennings *Organizing Democratic Choice* (Oxford University Press).

Kees van Kersbergen is Professor of Comparative Politics at the Department of Political Science of Aarhus University, Aarhus, Denmark. He has published widely in the areas of welfare state studies, public policy and political parties in major journals. His latest book is *Comparative Welfare State Politics* (2014, Cambridge University Press, with Barbara Vis).

Bert Klandermans is Professor in Applied Social Psychology at the Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. He has published extensively on the social psychology of protest. In 2013 he received the Harold Lasswell Award of the International Society of Political Psychology for his lifelong contribution to political psychology. In 2014 he received the John D. McCarthy Award from Notre Dame University for his contribution to the study of social movements and collective action.

Jan Kleinnijenhuis (PhD Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, 1990) is Professor of Communication Science at the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands. His research addresses the nature of political and economic

communication, especially agenda building, news effects, and methods for automated and semi-automated content analysis.

Staffan Kumlin is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Oslo. His research concerns comparative political behavior in European welfare states. He authored *The Personal and the Political: How Personal Welfare State Experiences Affect Political Trust and Ideology* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004) and is co-editor of *How Welfare States Shape the Democratic Public: Policy Feedback, Participation, Voting, and Attitudes* (Edward Elgar, 2014).

Jan-Erik Lane has taught politics and economics at many universities around the world. He has been a member of several editorial boards of political and social science journals. He has been a Full Professor in three universities and is now a Fellow with the Public Policy Institute in Belgrade. Among his publications are *Comparative Political Economy, The New Institutional Politics* (both with Svante Ersson) and *Culture and Politics* (with Uwe Wagschal).

David Marsh is Professor of Public Policy in the Institute for Governance and Policy Analysis at the University of Canberra. He is the author or editor of nine books and has published over 120 articles. For his sins, he is a Bristol Rovers supporter.

Michael D. McDonald is Professor of Political Science and Director of the Center on Democratic Performance at Binghamton University (SUNY). His research focuses on questions about democratic representation and electoral procedures. His articles have been published in journals such as the *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Political Analysis*, *European Journal of Political Research*, and *Comparative Political Studies*. His books have been published by Oxford University Press.

Ferdinand Müller-Rommel is Professor of Comparative Politics and Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy at Leuphana University Lüneburg, Germany. He has published numerous books and journal articles on political executives, party government, party systems and political parties in Western, Central and Eastern Europe.

Andreas Nölke is Professor of Political Science with a particular focus on international relations and international political economy at Goethe University (Frankfurt am Main). He also is associated with the Amsterdam Research Centre for International Political Economy (ARCIPE). Before joining Goethe University, he taught at the universities of Konstanz, Leipzig, Amsterdam and Utrecht.

Edward C. Page has a BA in German and Politics (Council for National Academic Awards, 1976); MSc in Politics (Strathclyde, 1977) and PhD in Politics (Strathclyde, 1982). He was a Lecturer at the University of Strathclyde from 1978 to 1981 and a Professor at the University of Hull from 1981 to 2001. Since 2001 he has been working as a Professor for the London School of Economics. Research interests include British and comparative public policy and administration, law-making and bureaucracy. Recent books include *Policy Without Politicians* (Oxford University Press, 2012), *Changing Government Relations in Europe: From Localism to Intergovernmentalism* (edited with M. Goldsmith, Routledge, 2010), *Policy Bureaucracy: Government With a Cast of Thousands* (with the late Bill Jenkins, Oxford University Press, 2005).

Paul Pennings is Associate Professor at the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam. He has published widely on parties and party systems, consensus democracies, the welfare state and comparative methodology. Currently his research focuses on explaining the variation in the satisfaction with governmental and democratic performance over time, cross-nationally and between societal groups.

B. Guy Peters is Maurice Falk Professor of American Government at the Department of Political Science of the University of Pittsburgh, USA and Distinguished Professor of Comparative Governance at the Department of Public Management and Governance of the Zeppelin University, Germany. His areas of expertise are comparative public policy and administration, and American public administration.

Benoît Rihoux is Full Professor in Political Science at the Université catholique de Louvain. His substantive research interests include political parties, social movements, organizational studies and policy processes. He is involved in the development of comparative research designs, comparative methods and qualitative comparative analysis (QCA) and has published extensively in that field. He is joint academic convenor of the ECPR Methods School.

Arjan H. Schakel is Assistant Professor in Research Methods at Maastricht University. He is author (with Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Sandra Chapman-Osterkat, Sara Niedzwiecki and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield) of the book *Measuring Regional Authority* (Oxford University Press, 2016) and editor (with Régis Dandoy) of the book *Regional and National Elections in Western Europe* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

Manfred G. Schmidt is Professor in Political Science at the University of Heidelberg. His major research interests are political institutions and

public policy in the Federal Republic of Germany, comparative public policy and democratic theory. Manfred Schmidt is the winner of the Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Research in 1981. In 1995 he was awarded the Leibniz Preis of the German Research Foundation. His numerous book publications include *Political Institutions in the Federal Republic of Germany* (2003), *Demokratietheorien (Theories of Democracy, 2010, 5th edition)*, *The Rise and Fall of a Socialist Welfare State* (co-authored with Gerhard A. Ritter, 2013) and *Das politische System Deutschlands: Institutionen, Willensbildung und Politikfelder (Germany's Political System: Institutions, Political Process and Public Policies, 2016, 3rd revised edition)*.

Philippe C. Schmitter is currently Professor Emeritus at the European University Institute (EUI). He was a member of its Department of Political and Social Sciences from 1996 to 2004, after ten years at Stanford University. He received his PhD from the University of California, Berkeley. Currently, he has been a recurrent Visiting Professor at the Central European University in Budapest, at the Istituto delle Scienze Humanistiche in Florence and the University of Siena.

Esther Seha is Postdoctoral Researcher in Comparative Politics at the Center for the Study of Democracy at Leuphana University Lüneburg, Germany. Her research lies at the intersection of political institutions and democratization research with a focus on the reform of political institutions in defective democracies.

Isabelle Stadelmann-Steffen is Associate Professor in Comparative Politics with the University of Bern. Her main research interests concern comparative welfare state research and political behavior and attitudes. Current research projects aim at linking these two areas by considering potential policy feedback effects, mainly in the field of family and energy policy.

Barbara Vis is Professor of Political Decision Making at the Department of Political Science and Public Administration of the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands. She published on the politics of welfare state reform, political parties' behavior and political methodology in journals such as, *American Journal of Political Science*, *European Journal of Political Research* and *Sociological Methods and Research*. Her latest book is *Comparative Welfare State Politics* (2014, Cambridge University, with Kees van Kersbergen).

Uwe Wagschal received his MA in political science (1992), his Diploma in economics (1993) and his PhD in political science (1996) from the University of Heidelberg. He taught as a lecturer at several universities (Heidelberg,

Bremen, Zurich, Vienna and Sankt Gallen). In 2003 he became Professor for Public Policy and Empirical Methods at the University of Munich and in 2005 at the University of Heidelberg. Since 2009 he has been Professor for Comparative Politics at the University of Freiburg. He has published *Public Finances*, *Direct Democracy* and *Public Policy*.

Sally Widdop is a Research Manager at Ipsos MORI, UK. She is based in the Research Methods Centre and advises on questionnaire design, cognitive interview techniques and random probability sample design for international surveys. Prior to joining Ipsos MORI, Sally spent over eight years working at City, University of London and had a leading role in the design, coordination, and implementation of the European Social Survey.

Angela Wigger is Associate Professor Global Political Economy at the Radboud University, the Netherlands. Her research focuses on responses to the economic crisis and power configurations with respect to resistance. Her publications include *The Politics of European Competition Regulation. A Critical Political Economy Perspective* (Routledge, 2011), as well as publications in, for example, *New Political Economy*, *Review of International Political Economy* and *Journal of Common Market Studies*.

Lizzy Winstone is a Researcher in the Centre for Comparative Social Surveys at City, University of London. Lizzy has been part of the Core Scientific Team for the European Social Survey (ESS) since 2011, and is also involved in a wide range of activities related to the ESS, including survey design, pre-testing questions and monitoring fieldwork in a number of countries.

Jaap J. Woldendorp is Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science and Public Administration of the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands, and has published in Dutch and internationally on the Dutch welfare state and on corporatism, party government, and institutions and macroeconomic performance from a comparative perspective. His publications include articles in *European Political Science Review*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *Acta Politica*, *Economic and Industrial Democracy* and *Journal of Public Policy*.

Sherry Zaks is a PhD candidate at the University of California, Berkeley. Her substantive research examines the conditions under which rebel groups are able to transition into political parties in the aftermath of civil wars. Her methodological interests lie in developing and refining tools for conducting rigorous qualitative research.