Index

Abbott, K. 29, 215
Abolition of Forced Labour
   Convention, 1957 (No. 105) 13
Accord for Fire and Building Safety in
   Bangladesh (The Accord) 10, 163,
   223, 257, 258, 262–4, 275, 279,
   292, 313
   creating 264–7
   emergence of 263–4
   novel features 263
   scope of agreement 263
accountability 32, 148, 170, 179, 214,
   215, 217–19, 225–7, 266, 300, 304,
   305, 311
Africa
   China as largest trading partner 197
   Decent Work Agenda, fostering in
   191, 199–204
   labour practices and China 197–9
   three realities of China in 193–7
African Caribbean and Pacific
countries (ACP) 57, 200
African Union (AU) 191, 200
African Union Extraordinary
   Summit of Heads of State and
   Government on Employment and
   Poverty Alleviation in Africa in
   Ouagadougou in 2004 200
agriculture, and female employment
   240, 245, 246, 251
Alert Mechanism Report (AMR) 125
Alston, P. 45, 46, 57, 68, 93, 172, 188
Alter, K. 29
Anner, M. 155, 157, 161, 260
Annual Reports on the Violation of
   Trade Union Rights (ITUC) 17
Article XX GATT 46
ASEAN see Association of Southeast
   Asian Nations (ASEAN)
Asia
   future growth 84
   scope of 83, 84
   trade agreements 6, 84
   Asia–US social dimension
      provisions 104–7
   bilateral investment treaties 104
   compared to US perspective
      114–15
   free trade agreements 6
   inter-Asian social dimension
      provisions 108–11
   pivoting towards Asia 116–17
Asian Development Bank (ADB)
   97–100
Association Agreements 55, 56–7
Association of Southeast Asian
   Nations (ASEAN) 58, 97, 100,
   101, 102, 103
AFTA + 3 countries 102
AFTA + 6 countries 99, 103
AFTA Economic Community 98
associational power 259–60, 272–3
austerity initiatives 6, 141–5
Australia 83–4
Austria 23
BALPA (British Airline Pilots’
   Association) 140–41
bananas 9–10
   export production 233–6
   global industry 231–3
   rise of private voluntary standard
      setting 233–6
Banda, Rupiah 198
Bangladesh
   Accord for Fire and Building Safety
      in Bangladesh (The Accord) 10,
      163, 262–7
   Alliance for Bangladesh Worker
      Safety 292
   Bangladeshi National Action Plan
      266
garment sector 262
   Rana Plaza disaster see Rana Plaza disaster, Bangladesh (2013)
   unions 264
Barry, C. 289
Bartels, L. 46, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61
Bartley, T. 150, 170, 211, 230, 231, 261
Belarus 50
beneficiary principle 291–2
Bhagwati, J. 68
bilateral and regional trade agreements 3, 14
   EU context 54–60
   labour provisions in EU agreements 56–60
   shift in focus 54–6
   bilateral investment treaties (BITs) 6, 83, 84, 90, 93, 103–5, 107, 112–14, 307
   boycotts of goods 261, 268
BRICS countries 306
British Airline Pilots’ Association (BALPA) 140–41
Brown, D.K. 67, 68, 291
Brown, R.C. 6, 29, 89, 90, 104, 113, 307, 308, 310, 313
Brunei Darussalam 28
BSCI (Business Social Compliance Initiative) 214, 265
business regulations 243
business self-regulation 165, 166, 231, 253
Business Social Compliance Initiative (BSCI) 214, 265
Cambodia 52, 60
campaigning groups
   complementary powers of unions/
campaign organizations 268–71
   and trade unions 273–4
   leverage points 267–8
see also trade unions
Canada 39, 71, 84, 87, 94, 110, 114, 307
Maquila Solidarity Network 264
   trade agreements 87, 88, 95, 104, 105, 106, 109
   capacity principle 290–91
   cash crops 232
   Caspary, D. 73
   CCC see Clean Clothes Campaign (CCC)
   ceiling effect 173
Central America 71
   EU–Central America Association Agreement 55, 56, 57, 58
certification 10, 250
   bodies 218, 221
   environmental schemes 230, 251
   numbers 231, 239
   programmes and schemes 9, 14, 211, 230, 234, 244, 246
   rates 248, 250, 251
   systems 230, 231, 234, 245, 251
   Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 42, 129, 131, 134, 140, 145, 146
China 195, 197–9
Chinese Africana 191, 194, 196, 204
Chinese domestica 191, 194, 195, 204
Chinese internationa 191, 194, 195–6, 204
Chinese Non-Ferrous Metals Mining Corporation (CNMC) 204
Cingranelli-Richards (CIRI) Human Rights indicators 14, 16, 18, 38
civil fostering of Decent Work Agenda 9, 200, 203
Clean Clothes Campaign (CCC) 8, 214, 217, 223–5, 264, 269, 313
   trade unions and collective bargaining power 151, 161–2
   CLS see core labour standards (CLS)
codes of conduct 234, 261
   international labour standards 171, 176, 177, 185
   private fair labour arrangements 214, 220, 221
   protection of international labour rights 14
   trade unions and collective bargaining power 150, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164
CoE see Council of Europe (CoE)
cohesion
   austerity experience 141–5
   and economic governance 137–9
   employment policy and flexicurity 135–7
external 6, 7, 139–45
internal 6–7, 129–39
in international labour law 172–4
social and economic Europe 129–31
terminology 120
*Viking* and *Laval* case law 119, 131–4, 139–41
collaborative arrangements 213
collaborative-relational dimension of collaboration between arrangements 224–5
ILO and private arrangements 223–4
collective bargaining 150–69
and freedom of association see freedom of association and collective bargaining (FACB)
maritime shipping 159
see also trade unions
Colombia 39, 56, 64, 71, 234, 250
Canada-Colombia Trade Agreement 88
Chile-Colombia Trade Agreement 86
compliance and private standard setting 234, 242, 243, 245, 247, 250
EU-Colombia and Peru Trade Agreement 55, 56, 58, 73, 75, 76, 77
US-Colombia Trade Agreement 88
colonialism 199
Commission for Labour Cooperation (CLC) 95
Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations (CEACR) 29, 37, 59, 178, 285, 295, 296, 297, 298
economic governance and labour rights 140, 141
Committee on Freedom of Association (CFA) 37, 144
Committee on International Trade (INTA) 71, 79
Common Commercial Policy (CCP) 5, 42
Communication on Promoting Core Labour Standards and Improving Social Governance in the Context of Globalization (2001) 54
Communication on Trade, Growth and World Affairs (2010) 53
Compa, L. 161, 262
comparative capitalism (CC) 231, 238–40
competitive institutional advantage 239
competitiveness frame 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79
complaints systems, shared responsibility model 298–300, 301–3
complex multilateralism 152
compliance culture 242–4
and effectiveness of private standard setting 230–56
labour market characteristics 245–6
compliance culture 243
compliance gap 3
Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) 100, 101
conditionality 86–7
Confederal Group of the European United Left – Nordic Green left (GUE) 70, 73, 76–7, 78, 79
Confederation of Greek Civil Servants’ Trade Union (ADEDY) 142
connectedness principle 289–90
consumer power 10, 150, 153, 259, 273
consumption-oriented approach 260–62, 272–4
contribution principle 292–3
convenience hypothesis 171–2
Convention Against Torture (CAT), 1984 51
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1989 51
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1989 51
Cooperation Agreements 55, 56
cooperative activities 87
co-regulation 253
core labour standards (CLS) 2, 6, 37
and enforcement 306, 307, 308, 310, 311, 313
ILO standards and CSR mechanisms 175, 176, 177, 189
international trade agreements, comparative perspective 83
social dimension provisions and external trade relations 44, 46, 47, 51, 58
Global governance of labour rights

social trade, post-Lisbon era 63, 67, 77
United States perspective 89–90
corporate social responsibility (CSR) 3, 8, 9, 42, 73, 89, 113, 150, 170–72, 270, 280, 281, 291, 295, 305, 308, 310–12
and international labour law 172–82
judicial and non-judicial
enforcement of commitments 182–8
theoretical framework for evaluating
transnational standards 236–8
transnational standard setting 237
US transparency requirements 186
Corrective Action Plan (CAP) 126
Cörvers, R. 9, 311, 312
Costa Rica 10, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250
Cotonou Partnership Agreement (CPA) 57
Council of Europe (CoE) 6, 7, 309, 310
EU economic governance and
labour rights 118–20, 132, 139–43, 145, 147–9
Country Specific Recommendations (CSRs) 122, 128
Court of Justice of the European Union 119, 125, 131, 139, 140, 146, 147
Critical Frame Analysis (CFA) 66, 69–71
CSR standard implementation 241, 245, 247
Cyprus 16, 126–7
Dahan, Y. 11, 282, 288, 295, 312
De Sarnez, M. 72
Decent Work 2, 49, 51, 56, 116, 193
and labour standards 45–8
Decent Work Agenda (DWA), 2000 9, 47, 58, 191, 192–3
in Africa 191, 199–204
civil fostering 9, 200, 203
social dimension provisions and
external trade relations 45–8
strategic objectives 192
Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work (ILO), 1998 2, 13, 68, 111, 172, 298, 308
labour rights under international
trade agreements, comparative
perspectives 89–90, 91–2, 93
social dimension provisions and
external trade relations 45, 46, 57
Declaration on ‘Social Justice for a
Fair Globalization’ (2008), ILO 2
deep and comprehensive free trade
agreements (DCFTA) 58
Delors, J. 122, 136
Demir and Bavkara v. Turkey 140, 174
Deng Boqing 199
development 2, 6, 52, 76, 192, 193, 196, 198, 241
economic 2, 56, 67, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 307
human resources/human capital 107, 109, 112
policy 215, 237
social 48, 56, 69, 78, 79, 306
social dimension provisions and
external trade relations 46, 47, 54, 57
sustainable see sustainable
development
and trade 57, 101, 309
diffuse responsibility 226
discourse 6, 47, 232, 309
social trade, post-Lisbon era 66, 68, 70, 75
displacement hypothesis 170–71
dispute settlement 55, 57, 86, 87, 89, 90, 94, 101, 112, 113, 308
Doha Development Round 45
Doha Ministerial Conference (2001) 45
Donaghey, J. 10, 258, 259, 313
Draft Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises with regard to Human Rights 181–2, 183
DWA see Decent Work Agenda (DWA)
EAP (Economic Adjustment Programme) 127
Earl of Dartmouth (EFD) 74
EBA (Everything But Arms) scheme 5, 43, 52, 308
Ebert, F. 167, 174
ECB (European Central Bank) 127
ECHR (European Convention of Human Rights) see European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR)
ecological fallacy problem 16
Economic Adjustment Programme (EAP) 127
Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) 118, 122, 123, 124, 146
economic development frame 69, 76–8
economic governance, EU
Albany approach 133
and European semester 121–2
immunity approach 134
instruments and frameworks 122–6
and internal coherence problems 137–9
and labour rights 118–49
possible criticisms from perspective of 127–9
mechanism 120–21
and Member States in crisis 126–7
monitoring instruments 137
Schmidberger doctrine 133
and social trade in post-Lisbon era 71–8
Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union 64, 120, 121, 123, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 146
‘triangle’ of Council of Europe, ILO and EU 119, 120
economic partnership agreements (EPAs) 29, 44, 48, 58, 59, 99, 100–101, 103, 109–12, 114, 115
ECR (European Conservatives and Reformists) 70, 76
ECtHR see European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)
Ecuador 10, 246, 248
Edinburgh Woollen Mill 271, 274
EDP (Excessive Deficit Procedure) 123, 124
education 246–8
EFD (Europe of Freedom and Democracy) 70
effectiveness 9, 10, 42, 43, 59, 113, 164, 211, 308
private arrangements 215, 216, 225, 226, 227, 311
private standard setting 230–56
EFSF (European Financial Stability Facility) 126
EFSM (European Financial Stabilisation Mechanism) 126
Egels-Zandén, N. 161, 163, 164
EICC (Electronic Industry Citizenship Coalition) 214
EIP (Excessive Imbalance Procedure) 126
Electronic Industry Citizenship Coalition (EICC) 214
employee networks 157, 159
employment policy, EU 135–7
Employment Title 135
empty signifier 70, 80
EMU (Economic and Monetary Union) 118, 122, 123, 124, 146
Energi Yapi Yol Sen case 139, 140
enforcement mechanisms 7, 57, 118, 147, 172, 184, 209, 210, 244, 306–14
level of individual states 307–10
level of private actors 310–14
private fair labour arrangements 221–2
social dimension provisions 87
US model frameworks 94
EPAs (economic partnership agreements) 58, 99, 100–101, 111–12, 114
EPP (European People’s Party) 65
Ethical Trading Initiative (ETI) 178, 214, 264, 265
EU–CARIFORUM 58, 59
EU–Central America Association Agreement 55, 56, 57, 58
EUCFR see EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (EUCFR)
EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (EUCFR) 129, 131, 134, 140, 145, 146
social dimension provisions and external trade relations 42, 46, 47
EU–Colombia and Peru Trade Agreement 55, 56, 58, 73, 75, 76, 77
Global governance of labour rights

EU-Korea Free Trade Agreement 105
Europe 2020 120, 121
Strategy on Smart Inclusive and Sustainable Development 47–8
Europe of Freedom and Democracy (EFD) 70, 74–8
European Central Bank (ECB) 127, 149
European Commission 66, 139, 182
Annual Growth Strategy 122
Troika see Troika
European Committee of Social Rights (ECSR) 132, 142–4
European Conservatives and Reformists (ECR) 70, 73, 74, 76
European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR) 7, 29, 139, 140, 146, 147, 310
Protocol No. 1 143
European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) 139–40, 143, 146, 147, 173–4, 188
European Court of Justice (ECJ) see Court of Justice of the European Union
European Financial Stabilisation Mechanism (EFSM) 126
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF) 126
European Parliament (EP) 5, 52, 148
Critical Frame Analysis of relevant EP resolutions and legislative files 69–71
and social trade in post-Lisbon era 63–82
justifications for social trade 67–9
necessary to ensure level playing field/social progress 71–8
European People’s Party (EPP) 65
European Social Charter 7, 29, 140, 142, 147, 148, 187, 310
European Union (EU) bilateral and regional trade agreements 54–60
labour provisions in 56–60
shift in focus 54–6
Court of Justice see Court of Justice of the European Union
economic governance

insitutions and frameworks 122–6
labour rights, possible criticism from perspective of 127–9
mechanism 120–22
and Member States in crisis 126–7
EU Agenda for Change for Development Policy 48
EU Strategy on Promoting Human Rights and Democracy 48
internal coherence problems 129–39
unilateral regulatory globalization 48–54
evaluation 50–54
Generalised System of Preferences 48–50
see also European Parliament (EP)
Everything But Arms (EBA) scheme 5, 43, 52, 308
Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) 123, 124
Excessive Imbalance Procedure (EIP) 126
FACB index 15–20, 23, 32
data collection and methodology 17–18
relationship with other human rights indicators 19–20
sample 18–19
Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association (FFCC) 286, 299, 301
A Fair Globalization: Creating Opportunities for All (WCSDG) 14
Fair Labour Association (FLA) 214, 217, 221, 223, 225
fair labour governance 209–29
fair trade 64, 234, 235, 280
Fair Wear Foundation (FWF) 213, 214, 216, 221, 222, 225, 266
Fairtrade 261, 275
female employment
and agriculture 240, 245, 246, 251
FFCC (Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association) 286, 299, 301
Index

Fiscal Compact 122, 124, 125
FLA (Fair Labour Association) 214, 217, 221, 223, 225
flexicurity 137
Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) 13
fragmentation 172–4, 226, 227, 258, 267
frames
competitiveness 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79
definition 67
human rights 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 220
social development 69, 76–8
see also Critical Frame Analysis (CFA)
Frederick, Kenneth 197
free trade agreements (FTAs) 6, 18, 64, 83
depth and comprehensive free trade agreements (DCFTA) 58
EU-Korea Free Trade Agreement 58, 77, 104, 105
evolution and spread (USA) 88–9
Model Free Trade Agreement (Model FTA) 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 113
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 94, 95–6, 112
social dimension provisions, evolution of labour rights in 85
United States 88–9
US-Korea Free Trade Agreement (KORUS) 6, 84, 91, 105, 106
free trade area 101
Freedom House Civil Liberties (FH–CL) 19, 38
Freedom House Human Rights indicators 14, 16, 20
freedom of association 2, 131, 144, 162, 286
and collective bargaining see freedom of association and collective bargaining (FACB)
ILO standards and CSR mechanisms 171, 173, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 185
labour rights under international trade agreements, comparative perspective 87, 89, 90, 91, 92
private fair labour arrangements 209, 220, 224
and responsibility 298, 299, 301
social dimension provisions and external trade relations 45, 46, 50, 51
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 15–16
freedom of association and collective bargaining (FACB) 4, 13, 13–41, 46
evolution of protection 21, 22
index see FACB-index
rights protection trends since 1985 20–27
country scores 24–5
difference by law and practice 27
rights violations 35–6
see also Freedom of Association and the Protection of the Right to Organize Convention (ILO, No 87); Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention (No 98)
Freedom of Association and the Protection of the Right to Organize Convention, 1948 (No. 87) 13, 15, 17, 51, 141
FTAs see free trade agreements (FTAs)
FWF (Fair Wear Foundation) 213, 214, 216, 221, 222, 225, 266
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 51, 63
Article XX 46
General Federation of Employees of the National Electric Power Cooperation (GENOP-DEI) 142, 143, 144
general social norms 54
Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) 5, 42, 48–50
Generalised System of Preferences Plus (GSP+) 14, 63
social dimension provisions and external trade relations 42–3, 47, 49, 51
GENOP-DEI and ADEDY v. Greece 143, 144
Global governance of labour rights

Glasbergen, P. 9, 211, 216, 225, 311, 312
Global Compact (UN) 3
global corporatism 226
Global Good Agricultural Practice
(GlobalGAP) 10, 231, 234–6, 239, 243, 246–8, 250
global governance theory 212
global intergovernmental labour
regulation 157
Global Jobs Pact (2009) 48
global labour governance 8, 259
complex and hybrid-like 155–64
consumption-oriented approach
260–62
institutional factors of trade unions
in 155–7
labour-driven approach 258–60
trade unions and collective
bargaining power 150–69
Global North 6
Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 179
Global Social Compliance Programme
(GSCP) 214, 220
global supply chains (GSCs) 9, 10, 222,
279, 281
Rana Plaza disaster, Bangladesh
(2013) 258, 259, 262, 273
Global Union Federations (GUFs) 7,
153–4, 257, 259, 263, 264, 304
GlobalGAP see Global Good
Agricultural Practice
(GlobalGAP)
globalization, unilateral regulatory
48–54
governance
governing through trade 4, 5
labour rights 3
multi-stakeholder initiatives 275
private see private governance
systems 213
‘without government’ 230
GRI (Global Reporting Initiative) 179
Group of European Greens-European
Free Alliance (Greens/EFA) 70,
72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79
Group of the Alliance of Liberals and
Democrats for Europe (ALDE) 70
Group of the Progressive Alliance of
Socialists and Democrats (S&D)
70, 76, 77
GSCP (Global Social Compliance
Programme) 214, 220
GSCs see global supply chains (GSCs)
GUE see Confederate Group of the
European United Left – Nordic
Green left (GUE)
GUFs (Global Union Federations) 7,
153–4, 257, 259, 263, 264, 304
Guidelines for Multinational
Enterprises (1976), ILO 2, 3
Guiding Principles on Business and
Human Rights (2011) 176, 218,
219, 281
H&M 267, 269–70, 274
Hafner-Burton, E. 3, 63, 79
Hendrickx, F. 6, 7, 134, 309, 310
Hénin, J. 73
Hepple, Bob 43, 44, 172, 188–9, 301
Hoekman, B. 29–30
Honduras 251
HRC (Human Rights Committee) 173,
188
Hu Jintao 199
human rights
human rights based norms 54
Human Rights indicators 14, 16, 18,
20, 38
social norms as 68–9, 74–6
trade-labour linkage 43
human rights clause 50, 55, 57, 59, 61
Human Rights Committee (HRC) 173,
188
human rights frame 68, 69, 74, 75, 76,
78, 220
Human Rights Watch 198, 202, 203
human rights-based norms 54
ICCPR see International Covenant
on Civil and Political Rights
(IICCPR)
Iceland 23–4
IFAs see International Framework
Agreements (IFAs)
ILO see International Labour
Organisation (ILO)
IMF (International Monetary Fund)
126, 127, 149, 157, 194
Index

Inclusive Development International (IDI) 52
India 64, 66, 71, 73, 79, 99, 101, 109, 200
Inditex 267, 269
industrial relations systems 157  
see also shadow of industrial relations system
IndustriALL 162, 163, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 275
institutional change 309
Institutional Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 173
institutional embeddedness 239
institutional environments  
foundations of favourable and unfavourable 248–51
institutional theory 231, 236, 238–40
INTA (Committee on International Trade) 71, 79
internal coherence problems, EU  
see coherence problems, EU
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions 16
International Convention on Civil and Political Rights 29
International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 29
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 3, 29, 51, 173
International Framework Agreements (IFAs) 4, 7–8, 178, 259, 304, 308, 313
supply chains 259
trade unions and collective bargaining power 151, 158–9
International Labour Conference 93, 181, 283, 303, 304
international labour law, fragmentation and coherence in 172–4
international labour norms, US model frameworks 91–3
International Labour Organisation (ILO) 278–305
Action Plan (2010) 2
Committee 141, 144
Constitution 1, 45, 285
Conventions  
Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105) 13
Core Conventions 49, 92, 149, 171, 223, 301
Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) 13
Freedom of Association and the Protection of the Right to Organize Convention, 1948 (No. 87) 13, 15, 17, 51, 141
Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (No. 98) 13, 15, 16, 17
core labour standards  
see core labour standards (CLS)
Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work (1998)  
see Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work (1998)
Declaration on ‘Social Justice for a Fair Globalization’ (2008) 2
establishment (1919) 1, 10
Freedom of Association cases 17, 37
Governing Body (GB) 286
Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises (1976) 2, 3
labour standards and decent work at 45–8
Philadelphia Declaration (1944) 2
and private arrangements 223–4
Reports of the Committee on Freedom of Association 16
role 10–11
shared responsibility principles, application in framework of 293–303
standards and CSR mechanisms 170–89
supervisory system 8, 17, 37, 209, 295
trade agreements, framework and perspective on 85–7
Tripartite Declaration of Principles concerning Multinational Enterprises and Social Policy (ILO MNE Declaration) 2, 175, 185
Global governance of labour rights

triplartite structure 158, 209, 219, 280, 283, 285, 286, 304
International Labour Rights Federation, US 264
international labour standards 1, 5, 8, 42, 119, 172, 209, 286, 312
actors responsible for, expanding scope 294–5
aims 13
and CSR mechanisms 170–89
economic governance and labour rights 139, 140
privatization 8, 311
violation 44
voluntary appropriation of public norms 174–80
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 126, 127, 149, 157, 194
International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 179, 189
international rights, protection 13–41
International Textile Garment and Leather Workers’ Federation (ITGLWF) 162, 263–4
International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) 17, 26, 37, 39, 40, 162
International Transport Workers’ Federation (ITF) 151, 160, 161
intersectoral partnerships 211
Ireland 23
ITF (International Transport Workers’ Federation) 151, 160, 161
ITF and FSU v. Viking Line (Viking) 119, 131–4, 139–41
ITGLWF (International Textile Garment and Leather Workers’ Federation) 162
ITUC (International Trade Union Confederation) 17, 26, 37, 39, 40, 162
Japan-Singapore Economic Partnership Agreement (JSEPA) 101
Jenks, W. 173
Jintao, H. 199
Joint Initiative on Corporate Accountability and Workers’ Rights 225
Kasky v. Nike 185
Kennan, J. 53
Kenner, J. 44, 46, 47, 57
Klink, D. 9–10
Koch-Baumgarten, S. 7, 8, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 313
KORUS see US-Korea Free Trade Agreement (KORUS)
Koufaki and ADED Y v. Greece 143
Kryst, M. 7, 8
Kucera, D. 4, 15, 16, 17, 18, 35, 37, 39, 307
Labour Affairs Council 106
labour caucus 263, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 271–2, 275
Labour Cooperation Mechanism 106
Labour Cooperation Mechanism of Understanding (MOU) 86, 110–11, 114
labour governance global see global labour governance as sparse patchwork of global regulations 151–4
labour market characteristics 245–6
labour rights and economic governance (EU) 118–49
enforcement 4, 176, 308, 310
governance 3
protection 1–12
international rights 13–41
labour standards and decent work at ILO 45–8
enforcement of rights and standards 4, 176, 308, 310
fair 209, 217
improved 53
private 261, 275
public 189
transnational 47
see also core labour standards (CLS); international labour standards
labour-driven approach, global labour governance 258–60
Lange, B. 77, 262
Laval un Partneri v. Svenska (Laval) 119, 131–4, 139–41
LDCs (Least Developed Countries) 32, 49, 52–3
leadership, ascribed 218–19
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) 32, 49, 52–3
legitimacy 42, 50, 60, 129, 140, 149, 163, 165, 215, 216, 266, 273, 274
external 66, 79
Lerner, H. 11, 282, 288, 295, 312
Levi, M. 30
Lithuania 16, 17
Locke, Richard 282

Maastricht Criteria 123, 125, 142
Maastricht Protocol on Social Policy (1991) 131
Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP) 122, 125, 127
Maquila Solidarity Network, Canada 264
Martin, D. 77
Martin, O. 174
Mathieu, J.F. 66
Maupain, F. 45
mechanism for complaints and dispute settlement 86
Members of the European Parliament (MEPs) 64, 70
Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) 47, 127, 139, 179, 224, 264
Labour Cooperation Mechanism of Understanding (MOU) 86, 110–11, 114
MEPs (Members of the European Parliament) 64, 70
Meriga, M. 201
metagovernance 225
Meunier, S. 4
MFN (Most Favoured Nation) treatment 51, 53
Mikolásik, M. 72
Milman-Sivan, F. 11, 282, 284, 288, 295, 312
Ming Dynasty, China 195
Mingas, R. 203
MIP (Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure) 122, 125, 127

Mitro Repo 72
Model Bilateral Investment Treaty (Model BIT) 90, 91, 92, 93, 95
Model Free Trade Agreement (Model FTA) 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 113
Mosley, L. 4, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 26, 29, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40, 307
Most Favoured Nation (MFN) treatment 51, 53
Movement for Multi-Party Democracy (MMD), Zambia 198
multilateralism, complex 152
multinationals 157, 159, 194, 196, 197
multinational companies (MNCs) 30, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 240, 242, 261
multinational corporations 157, 159, 175, 287, 310
multinational enterprises (MNEs) 2–4, 278, 280–82, 284, 291–2, 293, 294, 301, 304, 305, 314
multi-stakeholder initiatives 9, 311
and Bangladesh 261, 266, 275
ILO standards and CSR mechanisms 178, 185, 189
private fair labour arrangements 211, 213, 215, 216
see also stakeholders
mutually assured destruction of economy (MADE) 195
mutually assured destruction of society (MAD) 195
Myanmar (Burma) 45, 50

NAALC (North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation), NAFTA 95–6, 112
NAFTA see North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
National Administrative Office (NAO) 96
National Contact Points (NCP) 87, 185
National Reform Programmes 118, 121, 122, 127–8
national unionism 150
NCPs (National Contact Points) 87, 185
Netherlands 186–7
New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD) 193
Global governance of labour rights

Index

private arrangements 9, 211, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220, 227
collaboration 224–5
and ILO 223–4
private authority 230
private fair labour arrangements
analytical perspective 211–13
collaborative-relational dimension 223–5
enforcement mechanisms 221–2
normative-cognitive dimension 219–23
research methods and data 213–14
stakeholder compositions 215–16
structural-organisational dimension 214–19
private governance 9, 10, 29, 150, 151, 155, 156, 158, 163, 164, 165, 216, 217, 224, 226, 258
private regulation 8, 161, 165
private standard setting 158, 216
and banana export production 233–6
and compliance opportunities 230–56
private standards 8, 171, 189, 219, 252, 281, 311, 312
privatization of international labour standards/public norms 8, 311
process standards
social norms as 68–9, 74–6
production power 10
production-consumption interface 10
professionalization 246–8
promotional labour provisions 86
public business regulations 241–2
public good 170, 223
public norms 9, 174–80
public regulation 8, 189, 220, 310, 312
compliance opportunities and private voluntary standard setting 241, 244, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252
ILO standards and CSR mechanisms 170, 172, 189
public-private co-regulation 253
Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) 248
Rana Plaza disaster, Bangladesh (2013) 75, 163, 209, 218, 257–77, 278, 279
see also Accord for Fire and Building Safety in Bangladesh (The Accord); Bangladesh
Rayp, G. 13
RCEP (Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership) 98, 99
ready-made garment (RMG) 10, 267, 269, 274, 313
REC (regional economic communities) 200
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) 98, 99
regional economic communities (REC) 200
Regulatory Quality Indicator 241
Reinecke, J. 10, 313
reporting systems
shared responsibility model 295–8, 300–301
responsibility
diffuse 226
normative-cognitive dimension 222–3
shared see shared responsibility principles
statist responsibility model 283–7
see also corporate social responsibility (CSR)
Rider, Guy 278
Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (No. 98) 13, 15, 16, 17
Roddick, Anita 170
Ruggie, J. 176, 177, 181, 188, 219, 281, 290
Ruggie Principles 281
Rule of Law indicator 243
S&D (Group of the Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats) 70, 76, 77
SAAS (Social Accountability Accreditation Services) 218
SABMiller 171
safety standards 75, 182, 189, 197, 235, 310
SAI (Social Accountability International) 213, 214, 218, 221, 225
Sainjion report (1994) 63
Salomon, M. 288
SAP (Social Action Programme) 130
Schlyter, C. 72–3
Schömann, Isabelle 178
shadow of hierarchy 155, 157, 160, 161, 163, 165
shadow of industrial relations systems 157, 159, 160, 165
shared responsibility principles 11, 287–93
application in ILO framework 293–303
beneficiary principle 291–2
capacity principle 290–91
complaints systems 298–300, 301–3
connectedness principle 289–90
contribution principle 292–3
initial signs of a shared responsibility model 295–300
proposed reforms towards shared responsibility model 300–303
reporting systems 295–8, 300–301
Simmons, B. 3, 14, 26
Six Pack legislation 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 138, 146
see also Two Pack legislation
Social Accountability Accreditation Services (SAAS) 218
Social Accountability International (SAI) 213, 214, 218, 221, 225
Social Action Programme (SAP) 130
social clauses 5, 29, 44, 45, 54, 59, 63, 65, 67, 68, 150, 157, 163
social development frame 69, 76–8
social dimension provisions
Asian perspective 114–15
Asian FTAs 103
Asia–US 104–7
inter-Asian social dimension provisions 108–11
characterization 85–7
conditionality 86–7
cooperative activities 87
enforcement mechanisms 87
EU context
bilateral and regional trade agreements 54–60
unilateral regulatory globalization 48–54
external trade relations 42–62
of free trade agreements, evolution of labour rights in 85
promotional activities 86
social trade in post-Lisbon era
(European Parliament position) 63–82
justifications for social trade 67–9
trade-labour linkage see trade-labour linkage
US perspective 89–94, 112–13
social governance norms 54, 67
Social Movement Unionism 155–7
social norms
as process standards or as human rights 68–9, 74–6
trade and non-trade issues 67
whether link with trade necessary and desirable 67–8, 72–4
social trade concept 65
Critical Frame Analysis of relevant EP resolutions and legislative files 69–71
justifications for 67–9
necessary to ensure level playing field/social progress 71–8
in post-Lisbon era (European Parliament position) 63–82
whether link with social norms necessary and desirable 67–8, 72–4
see also social norms
solidarity 129
South Korea 19, 40, 55, 77, 94, 99, 100, 108, 109, 114
Spectrum disaster (2005) 264
spill-over effects 130
Sri Lanka 51, 107
Stability and Growth Pact (SGP) 123
stakeholders
accountability 217–18
ascribed leadership 218–19
compositions 215–16
Index

roles 216–17
see also multi-stakeholder initiatives
standard implementation 221, 230, 240, 244, 246, 248, 251, 252
corporate social responsibility 241, 245, 247
standards
core labour see core labour
standards (CLS)
international labour and corporate
social responsibility 170–89
voluntary appropriation of public
norms 174–80
labour standards and decent work at
ILO 45–8
performance-based 221
private fair labour 220–21
private voluntary setting of 230–56
process, social norms 68–9, 74–6
Stassen, L.J.A.J. 79
statist responsibility model 283–7
regular reporting system 284–5
semi-legal states’ reports 285
supervision procedures 285–7
see also International Labour
Organisation (ILO)
Stevens, C. 53
structural power 259–60
structural-organisational dimension
private fair labour arrangements 214–19
supervisory system, ILO 8, 209, 295
Supervising Reports 17, 37
supply chains 186, 210, 220, 221, 222, 227, 230, 235, 238, 252, 257, 258, 260–61
complex 272
global 9, 10, 222, 258, 259, 262, 273, 279, 281
individual supply-chain countries 231
international 30, 278, 280, 282, 284, 288
large countries 248, 251
MNC 231
ready-made garment (RMG) 269
transnational 279
Survey of Violations of Trade Union
Rights 37–8
sustainable development 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 64, 76, 77, 80, 105
tariffs 53
Tazreen fire (2012) 264, 271
Tesco 267
textile industry 257
third party auditing 221
TPP see Trans-Pacific Partnership
trade
external trade relations 42–82
governing through 4, 5
linking social issues to policy 5
social
justifications for 67–9
in post-Lisbon era (European
Parliament position) 63–82
trade/labour linkage see trade/labour
linkage
trade agreements
Asian perspective 84, 96–112
Asia–US social dimension
provisions 108–11
bilateral investment treaties 104
compared to US perspective 114–15
economic partnership agreements 111–12
evolution 96–104
pivoting towards Asia 116–17
bilateral and regional trade
agreements (EU context) 54–60
comparative differences regarding
social dimensions provisions (Asia vs US) 112–15
free trade agreements see free trade
agreements (FTAs)
ILO framework and perspective 85–7
international 83–117
labour provisions in EU agreements 56–60
North-South 86
observations 115–16
and social dimension provisions
Asian perspective 104–11, 114–15
US perspective 89–94, 112–13
United States perspective 84, 88–96
evolution and spread of FTAs 88–9
model provisions 89–94
North American Agreement
on Labour Cooperation
(NAALC) 95–6, 112
trade unions
and campaigning groups 273–4
leverage points 267–8
and collective bargaining power 150–69
complementary powers of unions/
campaign organizations 268–71
cooperation 150, 151, 152, 154, 160
global labour governance 258–9
global policies 153
influence, components and networks 157–64
institutional factors 155–7
leverage points 267–8
lobbying 155, 165, 313
and NGOs 151, 156
rights 64, 75, 162, 164, 175
Survey of Violations of Trade
Union Rights 37–8
traditional strongholds 153
see also global labour governance
trade-labour linkage
debate 43–4
labour and WTO 44–5
labour standards and decent work at
ILO 45–8
Trans Pacific Strategic Economic
Partnership/Pacific 4 (P-4) 106,
110, 111, 114
Transatlantic Trade and Investment
Partnership (TTIP) 88
transnational governance 227
transnational networks 8, 159, 279
Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) 89,
106, 107, 110, 114
Treaty of Amsterdam (1997) 135
Treaty of Lisbon (2009) 42, 62, 64, 72,
134, 145, 309
Treaty on European Union see
Treaty on the Functioning of the
European Union
Treaty on Stability, Coordination and
Governance 124
Treaty on the Functioning of the
European Union (TFEU) 5, 42,
52, 64, 145
economic governance and labour
rights 120, 121, 123, 126, 128,
129, 131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 146
tripartite alliance 152–3
Tripartite Declaration of Principles
concerning Multinational
Enterprises and Social Policy (ILO
MNE Declaration) 2, 175, 185
tripartite structure 263, 314
and ILO see under International
Labour Organisation (ILO)
Troika 127, 144–5, 149
Economic Adjustment Programmes 142
Turkmenistan 50
Two Pack legislation 122, 124
see also Six Pack legislation
UN Convention on the Rights of All
Migrant Workers 60
UNI Global Union 163, 263, 264, 265,
267, 269, 270, 275
unilateral action 3
unilateral regulatory globalization (EU
ccontext)
evaluation 50–54
Generalised System of Preferences
48–50
United Nations Global Compact 3,
158, 159, 176, 281
United States
Alien Tort Statute 187
CSR transparency requirements 186
International Labour Rights
Federation 264
model provisions 89–94
compared to Asian perspective
112–13
enforcement mechanisms of
model frameworks 94
integrated international labour
norms, model frameworks 91–3
State Department Country Reports
on Human Rights Practices 16,
17, 37
trade agreements 84, 88–96
evolution and spread of FTAs
88–9
Index

Model Provisions 89–94
North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation (NAALC) 95–6, 112
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 15–16, 295
Urgent Appeals 162
Uruguay Round (1986–94) 44
US-Cambodia Textile Agreement 60
US-Korea Free Trade Agreement (KORUS) 6, 84, 91, 105, 106
Uzbekistan 50

Van den Putte, L. 5, 6, 54, 55, 67, 69, 80, 307, 309
Van der Heijden, P. 8, 29, 310, 311
Velluti, S. 5, 29, 307, 308, 309
Verloo, M. 67
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 174
Vogel, D. 3, 150, 158, 230
voluntary appropriation, of public norms 174–80

Wade, A. 196, 199
WCSDG (World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization) 14, 32, 57
Weinblum, S. 66
White Paper on Growth Competitiveness and Employment 136
Worker Rights Consortium (WRC) 178, 214, 262, 264
Workers’ Rights Consortium 264
World Bank 3, 21, 157, 194, 245, 248
Governance Indicator data set 240, 241
World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization (WCSDG) 14, 32, 57
World Trade Organization (WTO) 44, 63, 79, 85, 97
and labour 44–5
Ministerial Conference in Seattle (1999) 44
Ministerial Conference in Singapore (1996) 44
Worldwide Responsible Accredited Production (WRAP) 213, 214, 220, 221, 223
Wouters, J. 4, 5, 44, 62, 88, 306
WRAP (Worldwide Responsible Accredited Production) 213, 214, 220, 221, 223
WRC (Worker Rights Consortium) 178, 214, 262, 264
Wright, E.O. 259–60, 272

Xin Shunkang 204
Young, I. 288
Yucheng, Le 190
Zambia 198, 201
Zandvliet, R. 8, 29, 310, 311
Zimbabwe 202
Zürn, M. 216