
Figures and tables

FIGURES

2.1	Higher education engagement in economic development framework	24
5.1	Stage of CBRIS integration	56
7.1	Announced gift distributions to colleges and universities	96
7.2	Frequency of major gifts by gift designation	97
7.3	Frequency and size distinctions for announced major gifts by region	98
7.4	Broad industry classifications of donors. Some NAICS industry names have been abbreviated. Donors in the transportation/warehouse, utilities, and waste management have been omitted due to low frequency of major gifts from donors in these industries.	100
7.5	Broad occupation classifications of donors with known demographics	101
8.1	Main actors and the complexity of university technology transfer	114
8.2	US university-owned patents as a share of all US owned patents (USPTO official data, grant years 1969–2012)	122
8.3	EPO patent filings by European universities in selected countries (EPO applications from PATSTAT, filing years 1978–2013)	126
8.4	EPO patent filings by European universities in the Nordic countries (EPO applications from PATSTAT, filing years 1978–2013)	127
8.5	Number of universities with EPO patent applications, by country and filing year (EPO applications from PATSTAT, 1978–2013)	128
8.6	University EPO patent applications in top five technology fields per country and filing year, United Kingdom, Germany, and France (EPO applications from PATSTAT, 1978–2013)	129
8.7	Patent filings over investment in R&D: United Kingdom, Germany, and France (EPO applications from PATSTAT, Business R&D (BERD), Higher Education R&D (HERD), 1995–2012)	130
8.8	European patents generality and originality by type of owner, 1995–2012	130
8.9	European patents generality and originality by type of owner, 1995–2012 (biotechnology and pharmaceuticals)	131
8.10	European patents generality and originality by type of owner, 1995–2012 (measurement, analysis of biological materials, medical technology)	131
10.1	Conceptual framework	171
11.1	Academic staff's role in spin-offs	200
11.2	A conceptual framework on scientific motivation and commercial engagement	201
11.3	Scientist-entrepreneur profile and coordination mode	202
11.4	Academic entrepreneurship in a resource constrained environment	204
13.1	Main medical research organisations in the Thames Valley	240
14.1	Engagement linkages of KFU	259
14.2	Engagement linkages of the Johannes Kepler University Linz	269

16.1	Input/output performance of selected countries	308
17.1	Three Triple Helix models	331
17.2	China's UASs' adoption of the entrepreneurial university model	343
18.1	MNE-induced institutional change in regional education systems of emerging economies; author's draft	352
18.2	Regional patterns of all FDI projects and innovation-related greenfield investments	357
18.3	Regional patterns of all FDI projects and local CSR programs in education	358

TABLES

5.1	Characterisation of activities in each stage per activity	59
5.2	Characteristics of case study areas	60
5.3	Universities' internal and external activities in the six cross-border regions	66
7.1	Verification of active status of scientific research centers founded by high net worth donors	104
8.1	Changes in IP regimes for academic patenting in a selection of European countries in the 1990s and 2000s	124
8A.1	Available evidence on the impact of IP regime changes in Europe	147
9.1	Summary of potential regional impacts of university spin-offs	153
10.1	Summary of results regarding the contribution of alumni spin-off entrepreneurs to LUH's entrepreneurial support structure	185
11.1	Academic and entrepreneurial role identities	195
12.1	Effects on university–KIBS firm linkages by firm location	220
13.1	Inputs – innovation indicators from HealthTIES	239
13.2	Ranking of factors important to biotech cluster development	243
13.3	Innovation system – healthcare innovation indicators from HealthTIES data	245
14.1	Regional Descriptive Statistics	257
14.2	Descriptive statistics for the Johannes Kepler University	263
14.3	Economic indicators for the city of Linz and province of Upper Austria	264
14.4	Comparison of strategy documents of the federal government of Upper Austria and regional engagement in the development plans of the Johannes Kepler University Linz 2000–2018	266
15.1	Factors of economic and innovation performance in metropolitan and non-metropolitan regions	287
15.2	Economic sectors and companies in Brno and South Moravia with important R&D capacities	290
15.3	Strengths and weaknesses of the Regional Innovation System in South Transdanubia	295
16.1	Key characteristics (2015 or latest)	307
16.2	Regulation of the ownership of inventions	312
17.1	The variety of skill formation systems in advanced industrial democracies	334
18.1	Greenfield investments in Vietnam by business activities, 2003–2016	356
18.2	Overview of the case studies	360
18.3	Type of CSR activities and firm motives	361
18.4	Skills and their degree of institutionalization at Vietnamese universities	363