Index

2030 Water Resources Group 233

Abacha v. Fawehinmi case 206
Abbott, M. 328
Abukhater, Ahmed 72
access to water
affordability, and 154–5
approaches 312–18
challenges 311–14
cross-subsidisation 315
definition 317
direct cash transfers 315
identifying and measuring 317
income support 312–13
social tariffs 316–18
subsidies 312–13
water credits 314–15
climate change adaptation costs, and 284–6
daily minimum needs 298
definition 203
full cost recovery paradigm 218
human rights paradigm 218
improvement benefits 268–9
investment treaties impact on 145
minimum standards 200
per unit costs 263, 275–9
policy development 172–3
population growth, and 275–80, 322
provision inequality 200–201, 215, 258–9
right to water, and 298
affordability, and 154–5
Dublin Principles 217–18
investment treaties impact on 145
policy development 172–3
rural-urban areas disparity 270–74
supply and demand trends 200–201, 215, 257–8, 270–74
sustainable access trends 123, 279–80
targets 257–8, 266
total cost estimates 264–8, 275–84
trends 270–74, 321
UN initiatives 219–20
water-related disease, and 123, 199
Agenda 21 110, 134
Agreement on Agriculture 24–7
purpose 25
subsidies, classification 25–6
agricultural subsidies
actionable subsidies 28
Agreement on Agriculture 24–7
classification 25–6
de minimis limits 26
domestic subsidies 25–6
effectiveness, improvement methods 28–30
energy-related subsidies 27
export subsidies 25
GATT 25
generally 24
Global Subsidies Initiative 26–7
irrigation subsidies 26–9
prohibited subsidies 28
Subsidies and Counterveiling Measures Agreement 24, 27–8
Subsidies Code 1979 25
trade distorting effects 26–8
Trade Facilitation Agreement 29–30
virtual water, and 66–7
agriculture, generally
drought-resistant plants 296
water use 221
Aguas Argentinas / Suez v. Argentina
case 151, 156–7, 160, 163, 230
Aguas de Santa Fe / Suez v. Argentina
case 157, 160, 163
Aguas del Tunari dispute 92, 101–2, 168, 218, 229
algal blooms 122–3
Allan, Anthony 58–60

395
Allouche, Mathias 37
alternate wetting and drying irrigation 33
Amarasinghe, Upali 257
anaerobic digestion 88
animal welfare
public moral restrictions, and 44
arbitration
awards, enforceability 149–50
investment treaty disputes
amicus curiae briefs 156–8, 229–30
expropriation 158–9, 164
right to water, and 145–8, 153–4, 156–66
investor-state dispute settlement 79, 82, 89, 92
necessity defence 97
US-Gambling case 47–52, 54
water services disputes
right to regulate 99–103, 160–61, 163
trends 79, 82, 89
Argentina
water services, right to regulate disputes 102–3, 151, 156–7, 160–61, 163
Arts of State Responsibility for Internationally Wrongful Acts 96–7
Asian Cities Climate Change Network (ACCCRN) 344–6
Aswan Dam 2
AWG case 102–3
Azurix v. Argentina case 157, 229–30
Barry, J.P. 137
Bartram, Jamie 264–5, 282
Benazir Bhutto v. Pakistan case 186
Benfratello, L. 329
Bhattacharyay, B.N. 262
bilateral investment treaties see investment treaties
Biwinter v. Tanzania case 156–7, 229
Bolivia
water wars 92, 101–2, 168, 218, 229
Bonn Freshwater Conference 2001 232–3
bottled water 24
Brazil
health services
constitutional right to health 238
expenditure 236–7
litigation 236–8, 249
legal system overview 239
public law litigation
costs 249
inequality 249–51
right to sanitation services 240–53
trends 236–8
sanitation services
expenditure 237–8, 240
human rights litigation, and 240–53
improvements, court role in 244–7, 252–3
scope 237
state obligations 237–40
Bulto, T.S. 112–13
CEO Water Mandate 232–3
Chile
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340
China
Three Gorges Dam 2
clean water
definition 203
distribution systems 86–7
climate change 106, 296
marine environment, and 137–40, 343
resilience initiatives 343–6
sea level rises 343–4
water resources, and 106, 284–5, 321
water services adaptation costs, and 284–6
Coca-Cola 221–2, 224
Cochabamba case 92, 101–2, 168, 218, 229
Cohen, B. 328
common heritage of mankind 130–32
competition
economies of scale 306
lack of, implications 298, 305
market failure, and 305–6

Julien Chaisse - 9781785366727
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/16/2023 11:35:40AM via free access
monopolies, and 297–8, 305–6
multinational companies, and 325–6
regulation, role of 305–6
water services, for 279
water services investment, and 322
composting 88
concession agreements 83–6, 226
conventions and international agreements
see also investment treaties
Biological Diversity 1992 119, 133–4
Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 1979 109, 171, 216
European Charter on Water Resources 2001 217
Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas 1958 127–8
Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992 (UNFCCC) 118–19
Geneva Conventions 1948 116–17, 129, 173
Geneva Conventions 1949 173
High Seas 1958 127
Law of the Sea 1958 126–7
Law of the Sea 1982 125–7, 132
Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses 1997 174
Paris Agreement 2015 140, 142
Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques 1977 174
Protection of Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes 1992 109
Rights of Persons with Disabilities 2007 216
Rights of the Child 1992 109, 171
Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone 1958 127
Corporate social responsibility 213, 231–2
Cossey, Mirelle 45, 51–2
Cronin, A.A. 268
cross-subsidisation model 315
customary international law 202
investment disputes 97
investment treaties, and 78–80
necessity defence 97
precautionary principle 117, 121, 133–4
right to water 152–3, 170, 173
de jure praedae 126
desalination policies 295–6
disease, water-related
trends 123, 199
wastewater management impacts 123–4
dispute resolution
investment treaty disputes
amicus curiae briefs 156–8, 229–30
expropriation 158–9, 164
legitimate expectations of investor 159–61
right to water, and 145–8, 153–4, 156–66
investor-state dispute settlement 79, 82, 89, 92
necessity defence 97
US-Gambling case 47–52, 54
water services disputes
right to regulate 99–103, 160–61, 163
trends 79, 82, 89
Dublin Principles on Water and Sustainable Development 1992 217–18
efficiency
definition 326, 331
efficiency glide path 307–9
measurement
approaches 329–31
challenges 331–2, 341
private sector role in water services 324–9
multinational company studies 332–42
virtual water policies 62–3
Egypt
Aswan Dam 2
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340
El Salvador
water services, right to regulate disputes 103
energy resources
water resources, and 4, 107
environmental disasters 136, 343–4
environmental protection
Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992 (UNFCCC) 118–19
international law, applicable sources 69–70, 116–22
Law of the Sea, and 128–9
no-harm principle 116–20
precautionary principle 121, 133–4
right to development, and 118
significant adverse impact 120
significant transboundary harm 119
Stockholm Declaration 1972 117–18
water protection challenges 169
water services
impacts of 295–6
improvement challenges for 279
environmental services
trade liberalisation 54
environmental sustainability definition 301
Estache, A. 328
EU-Canada CETA 99
European Union
GSP Plus Scheme 33–4
state right to regulate 93
water services classification, WTO communication regarding 53
eutrophication 122–3
expropriation 90, 158–9, 164
broad interpretation 151
human rights protections, and 150–51
indirect expropriation 98–9, 159
public interest, and 158–9
right to regulate, and 98–9
fair and equitable treatment 90, 149, 158–64
Falkenmark, Malin 73
Fay, Marianne 259–62, 264, 276
Feely, Richard 137
Ferromanganese Crusts Recommendations 135
Finger, Jermy 37
fisheries
subsides 29–30
sustainability 137–8
food and beverage industry
multi-stakeholder water initiatives 232–3
water scarcity, and 223–4
water use trends 221–5
food production
virtual water, and 66–8
wastewater management impacts 124
water security, and 68–9, 192
food security challenges 193
food, definition 192
irrigation, and 192–3
Pakistan, legislative protection 191–3
right to water, and 190–91
water security, and 4, 58, 68–9, 74–5
foreign investment
see also investment treaties challenges 291–4
definition 80–82, 89–90
incentives 78–9
Public-Private Partnership (PPP)
schemes 291–4
risks 293–4
water and sanitation services
concession agreements 83–6, 226
as form of 80–82
purposes 81–2
trends 77
Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992 (UNFCCC) 118–19, 139
full protection and security provisions (FPS) 90, 101
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade, 32
agricultural subsidies 25
differences from GATS 41–2
general exceptions 34
product definition criteria 32
services classification 45, 47–52
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
background 36, 39–40
definitions 39–40
differences from GATT 41–2
dispute resolution 47–52, 54
human, animal or plant life and health 44
key provisions 40–41
limitations, exceptions and exclusions 40, 43–4
market access 41–2
most favored nation treatment 41–2
national treatment obligations 41
product classification 36–7
public morals and public order 44
trade liberalisation 47–52, 54
transparency 41
Germany
Vattenfall dispute 92
Global Compact 232–3
Global Risks Report 2016 23
Global Subsidies Initiative 26–7
globalisation
definition 37–8
rate 38
water utility companies 226–8, 322–3
ground water
industrial contamination 222–3
Guerrini, A. 326–7, 332, 339
Guyana
water privatization 218
Habermas, Jurgen 38
harm
no harm principle 116–20
polluter pays principle 301, 303–4, 312
significant adverse impact 120
significant transboundary harm 119
Harris, R. 329
health services
priority setting challenges 247
Hoekstra, Arjen Y. 71
host state rights and obligations see state rights and responsibilities
household size
access to water, and 275–9
trends 280
Hulot, Nicholas 139
human rights
see also access to water; right to water
definition 201–2
investment treaties, and compensation obligations, and 148
conflicts between 145–52
right to water, and 145–8, 153–4, 156–66
litigation role in promoting 236–7
right to health 238
right to life 44, 98–9, 217
right to sanitation 238
rights of the Child 109, 171
Hutton, Guy 264–5, 282
hydro-centricity 57
hydro-diplomacy 56
hydro-governmentality 56
hydro-hegemony 56, 72
hydro-politics 56
hydro-solidarity 56
Impregilo v. Argentina case 160–63
incineration 88
India
food and beverage industry 222–4
ground water contamination 222–3
right to water
constitutional right, as 217
justiciability 175–8
Indonesia
environmental resilience 343–4
initiatives, generally 344–6
vulnerability assessments 344
Semarang City sanitation
microfinance project
background 347–50
Charting the water regulatory future

challenges 353–5
environmental risks 346–7
limitations 353
policy development 350–53
principal activities 350
progress 351–3
purpose 347–8
stakeholders 349

industry see also water utility companies
food and beverage industry 221–5
ground water contamination by 222–3
water footprint 221–2
water mining 222–3
water-saving innovations 296
water use trends 3, 221–5

infrastructure investment
challenges 278–84
climate change adaptation costs, and 284–6
competition, and 278, 322
critical issues 262–4
developmental assistance 287
expenditure trends 77–8
GDP, compared with 282–3
household size, and 275–80
human development improvements, and 279
influences on 275
integrated approach, need for 294
investment gap 291–5
needs 78, 259–68
operations and maintenance costs 264
per unit costs 263, 275–9
population growth, and 275–80
private participation in infrastructure (PPI) schemes 287–91
privatization 83
public funding 286–7
Public-Private Partnership (PPP) role 293–4
reforms needed 292–3
sources 286–91
total cost estimates 264–8, 275–84, 294–5
trends 275–8

variables projection 263–4
water availability, and 263
integrated water resources management 73–4
intellectual property rights 293
International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion on Nuclear Weapons 1996 119–20
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966 109
international humanitarian law
water, rights and protection under 173–4
international investment agreements see investment treaties
international investment law, generally
purpose 78–9
sources 79–80
international law, generally
duty of preservation 117–18
duty of prevention 121, 133–4
environmental objective challenges 72–3
environmental protection role 69–70, 116–22
necessity defence 97
no-harm principle 116–20
precautionary principle 117, 121, 133–4
right to regulate 96–8
right to water 152–3
enforceability 172
historical development 170–74
progressive vs. immediate right 174–5
scope 174
sources 5–6
water quality protections 116–17
International Rice Research Institute 33
International Seabed Authority 132–6
international trade see also World Trade Organisation
agricultural subsidies 24–30
generally 23

Julien Chaisse - 9781785366727
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/16/2023 11:35:40AM via free access
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>most favoured-nation treatment</td>
<td>33–4, 41–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national treatment obligations</td>
<td>34, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process and production methods</td>
<td>32–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>virtual water, interaction with</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water footprint, and</td>
<td>31–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water, trade-aspects</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international treaties, generally</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also investment treaties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interpretation</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internationally wrongful acts</td>
<td>96–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment, generally</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also foreign investment;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infrastructure investment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>80–82, 89–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developmental assistance</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funding gap</td>
<td>291–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private participation in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infrastructure (PPI) schemes</td>
<td>287–91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public funding</td>
<td>286–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tribunals role</td>
<td>89–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment treaties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>applicability</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arbitration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>amicus curiae</em> briefs</td>
<td>156–8, 229–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coercive force</td>
<td>149–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign investors, availability for</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment protection, and</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investor-state dispute settlement</td>
<td>79, 82, 89, 92, 99–103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legitimate expectations of investor</td>
<td>159–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>necessity defence</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public policy objectives</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Vattenfall</em> dispute</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water policy, influences on</td>
<td>149–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water utility companies</td>
<td>228–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customary international law, and</td>
<td>78–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development trends</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enterprise focus</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expropriation</td>
<td>90, 98–9, 158–9, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flexibility in</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human rights, impact on</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment, definition</td>
<td>80–82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>purpose</td>
<td>79–80, 89–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to regulate</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compensation obligations, and</td>
<td>94, 101, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conflicts between</td>
<td>91–3, 148–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exceptions</td>
<td>94–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flexibility</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indirect right</td>
<td>98–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>principle</td>
<td>93–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public interest protection</td>
<td>92–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrictions</td>
<td>91–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water services disputes</td>
<td>99–103, 160–61, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sources of law, as</td>
<td>79–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state rights and obligations</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compensation</td>
<td>94, 101, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human rights protection</td>
<td>145–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to regulate, and</td>
<td>91–103, 101, 148–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-Canada BIT</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic water charges</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affordability, and</td>
<td>318–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approaches</td>
<td>299–300, 312, 318–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-subsidisation</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demand management, and</td>
<td>301–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>direct cash transfers</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funding models</td>
<td>300–301, 319–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government review of</td>
<td>297–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income-related credits</td>
<td>299–300, 312, 318–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income support</td>
<td>312–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>introduction</td>
<td>299–300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy aims</td>
<td>300–305, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPI-X formula</td>
<td>307–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social tariffs</td>
<td>316–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsidies</td>
<td>312–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Free Allowances</td>
<td>299–300, 312, 318–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water credits</td>
<td>314–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual costs</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment trends</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monopoly role in</td>
<td>306–7, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy conflicts</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulatory framework</td>
<td>307–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility for</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revenue sources</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social justice, and</td>
<td>300–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water funding model</td>
<td>300–301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Charting the water regulatory future

Irfan v. Lahore Development Authority case 186–7
irrigation
regulatory controls, in Pakistan 192–3
subsidies 26–9
techniques 33
water use trends 191
ISO 14046 (Water Footprint) 31
Italy
water company efficiency 326–7

Law of the Sea
Advisory Opinion on Deep-Sea Mining 121
common heritage of mankind 130–32
development 125–6
ecological policy developments 132–6
freedom of the high seas 127
marine environment
definition 128–9
ecological challenges 133
state rights and responsibilities 128–33, 138–40
theories 126
water, definition 127–8
water regulation, and 127–41
common heritage of mankind, and 130–32
development 125–9
ecological policy developments 132–6
political and economic influences on 129–31

Leroux, Eric 39, 50
Levitt, Theodore 37

Lithuania
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340

litigation
human rights promotion, and costs 249
criticism 249–51
improvements, role in 244–7, 252–3
judicial mechanisms 247–9
trends 236–7

Littlechild, Stephen 307

Mar del Plata Water Conference 1977 4–5, 108–9, 171
mare claudum 126
mare liberum 126
marine environment
see also Law of the Sea
climate change, and 137–40
definition 128–9, 134
environmental disaster impacts 136
importance 136–7
market access
trade agreement provisions 41–2
market valuation of water 3
Matsushita, Mitsuo 42–3
Mazibuko v. City of Johannesburg case 208
Metalclad v. Mexico case 159
Methanex v. United States cases 159
Mexico
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340
microfinance initiatives see Indonesia
Millennium Development Goals 7, 110–111, 114, 123, 219–20, 257–9, 266, 321
Minerva Mills v. Union of India case 209
Mining Code 133–4
monopolies
disadvantages 307
water services, role in 306–7
most-favoured-nation treatment 33–4, 41–2
Mukherjee, Sacchidananda 258
multinational companies
corporate social responsibility 231–2
definition 323
food and beverage industry water use 221–5
national policies, relationships between 323–4
right to water, and human rights conflicts 228–31
multi-stakeholder initiatives 231–5
trends 323, 325
water services
efficiency, and 324–9, 332–42
investment 323–4
provision role 215, 323–4
Index

**Narmada Bachao Andolan case** 217
national treatment obligations 34, 41
necessity defence 97
neo-liberal economic theory 38
Neubert, Susanne 71
New Economic Order 129
Nigeria
access to water
trends 195, 199
African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights 205–6, 209–10
economic and political overview 195–6
population 197
right to water 210, 214
challenges 210
constitutional rights 204, 206, 209
international law, and 204–6, 209–10
judicial enforcement 207–11
social justice, and 211–13
water and sanitation services
challenges 210
domestic human rights protection 204, 206, 209
international human rights law, and 204–6, 209–10
water resources
overview 196–7
no-harm principle 116–20
nuclear weapons, ICJ Advisory Opinion 1996 119–20
Ocean Day 2015 139–40

**Pac Rim Cayman v. El Salvador case** 103
Pakistan
food security policy 191–3
irrigation, regulatory controls 192–3
right to water, domestic
implementation 178–93
constitutional provisions 178–9
enforceability 183–4
judicial developments 185–8
legislative provisions 179–81
national and regional policies 181–5
progress and limitations 188–90, 193–4
Palaniappan, Heather 292
Perdikan see Semarang City under Indonesia
**Philip Morris Asia v. Australia case** 150
Philippines
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340
**Piero Foresti v. South Africa** case 150
polluter pays principle 301, 303–4, 312
pollution
atmospheric 138
trends 116, 124
untreated wastewater discharges 122–4
population growth
access to water, and 275–80, 322
Portugal
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340
precautionary principle 117, 121, 133–4
preferential trade and investment agreements see investment treaties
Private Participation in Infrastructure (PPI) schemes 287–91
private sector
see also multinational companies
right to water, and 154
social justice, role in 213
water services
global stakeholders 226–8
investment trends 287–94
role trends 92, 325
privatization
definition 82–3
right to water, and 154
of water
Bolivia water wars case 92, 101–2, 218, 229
violation of human rights, as 168–9
water and sanitation services 38–9
benefits 83
concession agreements 83–6, 226
trends 83, 92
process and production methods
goods classification by 32–4
Protocol on Water and Health 1999 109
public health expenditure distribution 249
human right to health 238
litigation costs 249
criticism 249
human rights promotion, and 240–53
trends 247–9
right to regulate, and 98–9
trade liberalisation restrictions 44
water-related disease trends 123, 199
wastewater management impacts 123–4
water treatment processes 88
Index

India, domestic law implementation 175–7
international humanitarian law 173–4
international law, generally 152–3, 172–4, 199–200
investment treaties, and amicus curiae briefs 155–8, 229–30
compensation obligations, and 148
disputes 145–8, 153–4, 153–66, 156–66
jurisdiction and justiciability 175–8
limitations 174
Pakistan, domestic law implementation 178–93, 178–94
private sector participation, and 154
progressive vs. immediate right 174–5
public interest protection, and 155–65
restrictions on 114–15
right to regulate, and 98–9, 160–61, 163
scope 152–5
South Africa, domestic law implementation 177–8
state responsibilities, and 70–71, 113–14, 161–3
activities in breach 161–3
Sustainable Development Goals, and 114–15, 123
UN Resolution 15/L.14 113
UN Resolution 64/292 13, 98, 113, 200
UN Resolution 68/157 152–3
water privatization as violation of 168–9
rights of the child 109, 171
Rio Conference on Environment and Development 1992 110, 118
Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 1992 118, 133
Robinson, C. 329
Romano, G. 326–7, 332, 339
Rossi, M. 328
Roth, Dik 65
RPI-X formula 307–9
rural areas
access to water trends 270–74
safe drinking water, access to see access to water
sanitation services
access trends 270–74
Brazil, in
expenditure 237–8, 240
human rights litigation, and 240–53
improvements, court role in 244–7, 252–3
scope 237
state obligations 237–40
functions 87–9
human right to 238, 240–53
Indonesia improvement
microfinance initiative 346–55
Indonesia, microfinance initiative in
background 347–50
challenges 353–5
environmental risks 346–7
limitations 353
policy development 350–53
principal activities 350
progress 351–3
purpose 347–8
stakeholders 349
international regulation 78
investment
concession agreements 83–6, 226
foreign 80–82
needs 78, 259–68
purposes 81–2
total costs of 264–8
trends 77
investment cost estimates 264–8, 275–84, 294–5
lack of 199
per unit costs 263
private participation in infrastructure (PPI) schemes 287–91
private sector role 6
sanitation, definition 203
treated water, final destination 88
wastewater treatment processes 88–9
water charges, international
comparison 309–11
WTO services classification 46–7
SAUR International v. Argentina case
99–100, 153, 157, 160, 162
Schiebm Pierre-Alain 293–4
sea level rises 343–4
Selden, J. 126
Semarang City environmental
resilience initiative see
Indonesia
Sembenelli, A. 329
Sen, Amartya 212
SERAC v. Nigeria case 209–10
Serbia
multinational companies and water
service efficiency 334, 340
sewage see sanitation services
shared resources, definition 5
Shehla Zia v. WAPDA case 185–6
Shiva, Vandana 52
significant adverse impact 120
significant transboundary harm
concept 119
Smakhtin, Vladimir 257
Smets, Henri 170
social justice
citizenship participation 211–12
corporate social responsibility 213,
231–2
critical social engagement 211
definition 202
education role 212
law, and 212–13
private sector role 213
water charges, and 300–301
social tariffs 316–18
soft drinks manufacture, water use in
221–5
sole effects doctrine 158–9
South Africa
right to water
court rulings 208
justiciability 177–8
state rights and responsibilities
duty of preservation 117–18
duty of prevention 121, 133–4
fair and equitable treatment 90, 149,
158–63
food production 66, 70–71
international liability, distinction
from 119
internationally wrongful acts 96–7
investment treaties
human rights protection, and
145–52
right to water, and 145–58
Law of the Sea 128–33, 138–40
necessity defence 97
New Economic Order, and 129
no harm principle 116–20
precautionary principle 117, 121,
133–4
right to development 118
right to regulate
compensation obligations, and
94, 101, 148
conventional law 94–6, 98–9
indirect right 98–9
international law 96–8
investment agreement conflicts,
and 91–3, 160–61, 148–152,
163
legitimate regulatory interests 94,
102–3
public interest protection 92–3
water regulation, arbitration
99–103, 160–61, 163
water regulation, indirect right
98–9
right to water, and 70–71, 113–14
activities in breach of obligations
161–3
amicus curiae briefs 156–8,
229–30
investment treaty disputes 145–8,
153–4, 156–8
virtual water theory, and 66, 70–71
water quality protections 116–17
Stevens, Barrie 293–4
Stockholm Declaration 1972 117–18
stormwater management policies 296
subsidies
see also agricultural subsidies
water affordability, and 312–13
Subsidies and Counterveiling Measures
Agreement 24, 27–8
Subsidies Code 1979 25
supply and demand
critical issues 262–4
improved services, relationship between 278–9
industry, for 3
patterns and trends 1–4, 23, 76
per unit costs 263
tourism, for 3–4
variables projection 263–4
water charges, and 301–2
sustainability
environmental sustainability, definition 301
Sustainable Development Goals 23, 30, 114–15, 123, 257
sustainable development model 139

Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement 32–4
technology transfer arrangements 296
Three Gorges Dam 2
Toubkiss, J. 275–8
tourism
water supply and demand trends 3–4
trade liberalisation 38
see also General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
environmental services 54
exclusions and exceptions 34, 44
role 38–9, 52–3
unintentional 47–54
US-Gambling case 47–52, 54
water services, and 38–9, 51–4
transboundary watercourses
conflicts over 296
Convention on 109
significant transboundary harm 119
transparency
trade agreement provisions 41
transport
democratization, implications of 3–4

UNESCO Water Report 2014 107
United Kingdom
domestic water charges
affordability, and 313–14
trends 309–10, 320
multinational companies and water service efficiency 334, 340

United Nations
access to water initiatives 219–20
Charter 110
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 111–12
Conference on Environment and Development 1992 (Rio de Janeiro) 110, 118
Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992 (UNFCCC) 118–19, 139
General Comment 15 111–13, 115, 152, 172, 174–5, 181, 200, 216
Global Compact 232–3
Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights 220
Millennium Development Goals 110–111, 114, 123, 219–20, 257–9, 266, 321
Resolution 15/L.14 113
Resolution 64/292 13, 98, 113, 200
Resolution 68/157 152–3
Sustainable Development Goals 114–15, 123, 257

Universal Declaration of Human Rights 170
Universal Free Allowances 299–300, 312

Urban Climate Change Resilience Planning Framework 344–5
urbanization 3, 343
access to water services trends 270–74
climate change impacts 343
planning policies, need for 296
trends 343–4
US-Canada BIT 91
US-Gambling case 47–52, 54

Vattenfall dispute 92
virtual water 8–9, 31
agricultural subsidies, and 66–7
food supplies, and
state responsibilities 66, 70–71
water scarcity 58
water security vs. food security 68–9, 74–5
green vs. blue water 61–2, 65–6
international flows 9
international institutional role 68–9
international trade, interaction with 64
policies
procedural fairness vs. equity 72
production efficiency and transfer 62–3
purpose 60–63, 71–2
research focus 64
territorial perspectives 63, 71–2
theory
circularity challenges 72–3
limitations 74–5
principles 58–60, 69
questions and problems for 60
water basin approaches, and 72–4
water cost influences 64–5
water pricing, and 64–7
water-intensive goods
production drivers 62–3, 65–6, 68
subsidies, and 66–7
trade in 60, 66
Vivendi v. Argentina case 161–2
Ward, Philip J. 285
Warner, Jeroen 65
wastewater
charges, international comparison 309–11
collection systems 87–8
management challenges 122–5
re-use policies 295
standards implementation 124
treatment processes 88–9
untreated discharges 122–4
wastewater services
see also sanitation services
collection systems 87–8
functions 87–9
treatment processes 88–9
water acidification 137–8
water basin resources management 73–4
water charges
see also Ireland
affordability, and
approaches 312–18
challenges 311–14
cost recovery model 303
demand management, and 301–2
environmental sustainability, and 301
financial sustainability, and 303
fixed tariff model 302–5
international comparison 309–11
marginal pricing model 302–3
policy trade-offs and challenges 302–5
polluter pays principle 301, 303–4, 312
RPI-X formula 307–9
social justice, and 299–300
Universal Free Allowances 299–300, 312
variable tariff model 302–5
wastewater charges, international comparison 309–11
water funding model 300–301
water credits 314–15
Water Dialogues 232–3
water footprint
climatic and environmental influences on 61
definition 31, 59
food and beverage industry 222–4
industrial 221–2
international standards 31
operational footprint 221–2
variability 61–2
virtual water, and 61–2, 73–4
WTO rules, and 31–2
water, generally
see also right to water
classification as right 168–70
clean water, definition 203
definition 117–18, 127–8
forms 105
interconnectedness 106–7, 111–12
Law of the Sea, and 127–8
privatization, as violation of rights 168–9
threats to 105–6
water management
see also sanitation services; water services
integrated resources management 73–4
models 7
private sector role 6
residential consumption, successful methods for 301–2
Sustainable Development Goals, and 114–15, 123, 257
trends 1
unsustainable policies 23
volumetric pricing, and 301–2
wastewater management challenges 122–5
water pollution
algal blooms 122–3
trends 122–3
water poverty
food shortages, and 58
water prices
see also water charges
affordability, and 154–5
concession agreements 85–6
full cost recovery paradigm 218
green water vs. blue water 65–6
human rights paradigm 218
marginal cost pricing 302
marginal pricing model 302–3
per-unit area fees 65
price caps 307
RPI-X formula 307–9
virtual water 64–7
volumetric pricing 301
water-intensive production, relationship between 64–7
water purification systems 86–7
water quality
acidification 137–8
clean water distribution systems 86–7
definition 86
influences on 106
international law protections 116–17, 173
trends 124
water regulation
challenges 141–2
fragmentation 141–2
institutional influences 4–6
Law of the Sea approach 127–41
common heritage of mankind, and 130–32
development 125–9
ecological policy developments 132–6
political and economic influences on 129–31
need for 70
relevance of 91–2
state host right to regulate conventional law 98–9
disputes 99–103
indirect right 98–9
investment agreement conflicts 91–3, 148–52
public interest protection 92–3
terrestrial approach 107–25
environmental protection, and 115–25
no harm principle 116–20
right to water, and 108–15
wastewater management 122–5
water resources
agricultural use trends 116
climate change, and 106, 284–5, 321–2
communal sharing, attitudes to 198
energy resources, and 4, 107
food security, and 4, 68–9, 74–5
global resource, as 4–5
industry water use trends 3, 221–5
interconnetedness 106–7
management trends 1
population growth, and 1, 275–80
shared resources, definition 5
supply and demand trends 1–2
threats to 105–6
water salinity 134–5, 295–6
water scarcity
food and beverage industry, and 223–4
food shortages, and 58
ground water contamination, and 223
trends 13, 106, 108, 123–4, 167
water value, and 167
water security
hydro-politics, concept development 56
international food trade, and 58
international institutional role 68–9
research trends 55–7
vs. food security 4, 58, 68–9, 74–5
water services

see also sanitation services; water utility companies
access trends 270–74
affordability, and approaches 312–18
challenges 311–14
arbitration
fair and equitable treatment, and 160–64
investment treaty conflicts 99–103, 160–61, 163
right to regulate 99–103, 160–61, 163
trends 79, 82, 89
classification
ambiguity and clarity 46–7, 51–4
under GATT and GATS 45–7, 51–2, 54
subcategories 45–6, 54
competition 279
conflicts 298
developmental assistance 287
expansion trends 77
full cost recovery paradigm 218
globalisation 226–8
human rights paradigm 218
international regulation 78
investment
competition for 322
concession agreements 83–6, 226
cost estimates 264–8, 275–84, 294–5
foreign 80–82
infrastructure, needs of 78, 259–61
needs 78, 259–68
purposes 81–2
total costs of 264–8
trends 77
multinational companies
efficiency, and 324–9, 332–42
role 215
per unit costs 263
private participation in infrastructure (PPI) schemes 287–91
privatisation 38–9
concession agreements 83–6, 226
influences on 77–8
productivity and efficiency, and 306–7
multinational company role 324–9, 332–42
public funding for 286–7
purpose 298
regulation, role of 307–8
responsibility, trends 38–9, 70–71
water charges, international comparison 309–11
water services regulation
efficiency glide path 307–9
host state rights and obligations 91–104
activities in breach 161–3
investment agreement conflicts 91–3, 148–52
limitations of 307
water stress 23, 108
water utility companies
private social responsibility, and 231–2
efficiency, and 324–9
studies 332–42
global stakeholders 226–8, 322–3
investment, and concession agreements 83–6, 226
disputes 228–31
international investment regime 228–31
privatization 225–6
public-private partnerships 225, 287–91
strategies 225–6
multinational company presence benefits 324–6
trends 323, 325
privatization opponents 226
right to water, and 92, 101–2, 168, 218, 228–31, 229
trends 226–8
reform in 225
water wars 108
Bolivia 92, 101–2, 168, 218, 229
research trends 55–6
watercourses
non-navigational uses 174
weapon, water as 1–2
Index

**West Pakistan Salt Miners Labour Union (CBA) Khewra, Jhelum v. Director, Industries and Mineral Development, Punjab, Lahore case** 187

**World Trade Organisation (WTO)**
- Agreement on Agriculture 24–7
- agricultural subsidies 24–30
- Enabling Clauses 32–4
- **GATS**
  - background 36, 39–40
  - definitions 39–40
  - differences from GATT 41–2
  - human, animal or plant life and health 44
  - key provisions 40–41
  - limitations, exceptions and exclusions 40, 43–4
  - market access 41–2
  - most favoured nation treatment 41–2
  - national treatment obligations 41
  - product classification 36–7
  - public morals and public order 44
  - transparency 41
- **GATT**
  - Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade, and 32
  - agricultural subsidies 25
  - differences from GATS 41–2
  - general exceptions 34
  - general exceptions to Article XX 34
  - process and production distinctions 32–4
  - product definition criteria 32
  - services classification 45
  - most favoured-nation treatment 33–4, 41–2
  - national treatment obligations 34, 41
  - Services Sectorial Classification List 45
  - Subsidies and Counterveiling Measures Agreement 24, 27–8
  - Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement 32–4
  - Trade Facilitation Agreement 29–30
  - water footprint, and 31–2
  - water services classification 45–7, 51–4
- Wouters, Patricia 73
- Yepes, Tito 259–62, 264, 276