**Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abrego, Leisy 117, 123</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abuses of children's rights, data on 341</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acculturation, theory of 356–60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action Plan on Unaccompanied Minors (EU) 134, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adolescent migration, from North Africa 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adolescents' views, on being age assessed 285–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult barriers, to immigration status 161–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult detention curtailed use of 184 policies on 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult detention centre 145, 147–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult migration 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aegean Sea, crossing of 449–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afewerki, Isaias 49, 53, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa–EU partnerships, development of 328</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 216, 217, 324</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African migrants, in France family and social contexts of 480–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>journey and routes taken by 482–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>life experiences of 478–80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>life of 486–91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>mineur isolé étranger</em> (MIE) 478</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moments of relaxation 479</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protection of 478</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>receiving of unaccompanied minor migrants 478</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Movement of Working Children and Youth (AMWCY) 323</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agamben, Giorgio 260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age determination, of asylum seekers burden of proof 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as deterrent migrant policy 291</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for distinction with adults 288–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“ethnicity” on aging 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Network of Ombudspersons for Children (ENOC) on 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>experiences of migrant youths 285–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greulich–Pyle table for 283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>guidance and standards of 289–90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of 287–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meaning of 286–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical ethics in 290</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by medical examination 265, 281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRI methods to assess skeletal maturity 284</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>needs assessment and 291–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>practices for 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>procedures in Europe 282–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psycho-social development for 284–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radiological 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skeletal and dental age assessment 282–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Convention on the Rights of the Child on 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>articles of relevance for the issue of age assessment 290</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age in asylum process importance of 281–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meaning of 286–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian asylum seekers, influx of 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian minors, case of <em>Cosa Nostra</em> (mafia-like organization)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>destination countries 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in drug smuggling 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic migration 102–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human trafficking 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Italian prostitution 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operation <em>mani pulite</em> (clean hands) 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organized crime 102–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘protection’ tax 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>used for street control 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vesprì Siciliani (Sicilian Vespers) military operation 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allied Military Tribunal 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Qaida 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Shabaab 346, 420, 421, 463</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>A.M. and Others v France</em> 146–7, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Convention on Human Rights 216, 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Near East Relief (NER) 12–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Psychiatric Association 372–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Red Cross 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amnesty International 107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andersson, Hans 270</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-deportation activism 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-Muslim hate crimes 399</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arendt, Hannah 45, 261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenian children, displacements of break-up of kinship ties 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“compatriotic” associations 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>destruction of family unit 10–14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deportation and child stealing 11–12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>escaping and tracing relatives 12–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and reunions around the world 13–14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>distinguishing marks 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forced labor 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jacqueline Bhabha, Jyothi Kanics and Damiel Senovilla Hernández - 9781786433701
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/01/2021 03:59:40PM via free access
history of 9–10
impact of genocide on 11, 13
orphanages, role of 13–15
sexual abuse 11
social stigma 11
transfers of orphans
for educational purposes 14–17
legal and institutional aspects of 14–15
residence for Armenian orphans in Switzerland 17
shelters on the move 15–17
as victims of the war 15
young workers 18–19
Armenian General Benevolent Union (AGBU) 12
Armenian genocide, impact of 11, 13
Armenian orphans
break-up of kinship ties 11
impact of genocide on 11, 13
orphanages for 13–15
residence in Switzerland 17
Armenian people, deportation of 11–12
Asian-African Legal Consultative Bangkok Principles 191
asylum and care systems, negotiating of 354–5
asylum eligibility, for children 162, 188–91
application of international standards, guidance on 191–2
in best interests of the child 189–90
Cartagena Declaration on 191
child refugee definition 188–9
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) on 189
international laws, norms, and guidance for 189–91
key challenges for 192–5
preventing access through border externalization efforts 195
refugee definition and origins 188
in United States 191–5
asylum seekers
from Albania 104
applicant’s status as 141
claims of children see children’s asylum claims
data on 338
problems with 338–9
discriminating against 118
from El Salvador 118
EU relocation schemes for 134
EU–Turkey deal to stem flow of 134
Greek asylum reception system 141
from Guatemala 118
in Italy 142, 241–54

policy on transfer of 134
requirement of ‘special protection’ of 142–3
rules to ensure fair consideration 118
safe and legal passage for 183–4
in Sweden 260–74
At What Cost? (2016) report 312
Australian Human Rights Commission (AHRC) 305, 310
Australian immigration policies
alternative outcomes of 314–15
At What Cost? report (2016) 312
Border Force Act (2015) 310
Child Protection Panel (CPP) 312
Citizenship Act (2007) 305
global forced migration and 304
guardian files, release of 313–14
international human rights treaty obligations 305–6
breaches to 308–9
legal and moral obligations 312
‘Let them Stay’ campaign 313
Manus Island, refugees on 314
Nauru detention facility 313–14
offshore processing and resettlement 306
restrictive family reunification policy 307
Temporary Protection Visas (TPVs) 306–7
UN Committee on the Rights of the Child and 312–13
autobiographical memory 296–7
bahdala (humiliation), concept of 88
Baker, James 38
Balkans
child migration from 98–9
prestige as driving force behind migration from 98–9
Bay of Pigs invasion (1960) 37–40
best interest of the child, determination of 232–3, 245, 268
birth registration 215, 218–21, 282
birth-right citizenship 219–20
Black Thursday (1929) 17
boat people 71
Boko Haram 247, 328
Bolshevik revolution 14
bonded labor 57, 105, 109
Borderless Higher Education for Refugees (BHER) project, Kenya 416
Boy Scouts movement 15
Brexit 137
bride price 101
British Armenian (Lord Mayor’s) Fund 13
burden of proving age 266
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 27
Cartagena Declaration 191
case studies, for protection of child asylum seekers 196–203, 429–37
Central American children, in United States border patrol agents 432
case study on 429–37
categories for deportation of 428
child protective services 427
Deferred Action for Child Arrivals (DACA) 428, 439
Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and 428
Fair Day in Court Act (2016) 429
family reception centers 437
Flores Settlement Agreement (FSA) 428
future directions in era of Trump 440–2
gang threats 438
immigration detention facility 428
immigration enforcement policies 429
journey for justice 440
long-term residents 438–40
militarization of the U.S.–Mexico border and 427
new arrivals 437–8
peremptory detention 429
plight of unrepresented children 429
refugee crisis 427
shame and stigma 439
Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS) 428
Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act (TVPRA, 2008) 429
undocumented children and families after apprehension 429–37
categories of 429
challenges in detention 432–4
custody of 430
enhanced enforcement initiatives 436
heightened legal challenges 435–6
influx of 428
major shifts 431–2
policy changes 434–5
push factors 431
reason to leave their country 429–41
United We Dream (UWD) 440
youth empowerment 440
zero tolerance policing strategies towards 431
Central British Fund for Jewry 28
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 37
Chicago School of sociology 79
child asylum seekers claims for see children's asylum claims
protection of see protection, of child asylum seekers
special immigrant juvenile status 163–4, 229–36
without lawful immigration status 163
child begging, practice of 105
child culpability 161–2
child detention curtained use of 184
limits on 180
states with a prohibition on 180 see also adult detention
child migrant movements, growth of 511
child migration 2
and destruction of the family unit 10–11
from Eastern Europe 98–9
engaged in dangerous activities 100
experience of see experience of child migration
forced 127, 175, 351, 382–3, 385
history of 7
motivation for 320
predatory smuggling practices 449
prestige as driving force behind migration from 98–9
pull and push factors for 320
risks and realities of 174–7
socio-political contexts of 100
in West Africa 320–1
young workers 18–19
from Yugoslavia 100–2
child migration policy and protection, development of 334–43
child miners impacts of artisanal mining on 500–1
dead 501
fatal accidents 500
illness and insufficient recovery time 501
injuries and deformities 501
productivity of 501–2
protective measures for 502–4
law enforcement mechanism 503–4
non-judicial measures 502–3
child pornography 324
child prostitution 324
child protection 151
case studies for 196–203
Committee for Childhood Protection 15
European standards for 98
International Association for Childhood Protection 15
legal system for 14
versus protections for adults 177–9
against sexual abuse 181
structural issues with 179–83
child’s needs and motivations 181–3
policy implementation challenges 179–81
vulnerability analysis 143
William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims
Protection Reauthorization Act (2008),
US 162
see also protection, of child asylum seekers
child refugees see refugee children
children as persons, notion of 158
children in families, rights of 159–60
children’s asylum claims 162
analysis of 199–203
background on 188–95
Cartagena Declaration 191
case studies 196–203
doubts regarding 190
eligibility of 188–91
child refugee definition 188–9
international laws, norms, and guidance
for 189–91
refugee definition and origins 188
in United States 191–5
evidentiary standards for 190
international laws, norms, and guidance for
189–91
best interests of the child 189–90
Cartagena Declaration 191
Convention on the Rights of the Child
(CRC) 189
refugee claims 190–1
legal standards of 188–95
children separated from family, rights of
161–6
child’s needs and motivations 181–3
child stealing 11–12
child trafficking 32, 33, 190
and labor exploitation 197–8
child welfare systems 33
child welfare workers 29, 230
institutions 348
in Yugoslavia 101
Chovel, Elly 41
citizenship
birth-right 219
Citizenship Act (2016), Estonia 214
undetermined 214
Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)
civil society organizations 77, 323–4, 328
Coalition on Every Child’s Right to a
Nationality 224
Cold War 7, 33, 37, 42, 100, 175
Comité de Protection des Enfants immigrés
18–19
Committee on the Universe 24
communal migration networks 74
communities of color, policing of 120
conditional refugees 460
Congo, Democratic Republic of
anti-child labor policies 502
artisanal mining 496–7
child migrant productivity 501–2
impacts on child miners 500–1
supply chains of cobalt 500
working conditions in 498–500
child labor and migration in 496–505
child miners in 497, 499–500
cobalt productivity in Katanga 502
productivity of 501–2
protective measures for 502–4
economics of mining labor 501–2
judicial and quasi-judicial services 503
labor exploitation, in mining industry 503
laveurs 498
Law 09/001 on the Protection of the Child
503
law enforcement mechanism 503–4
National Committee against the Worst
Forms of Child Labor 502–3
National Plan of Action (NPA) 502
National Institute for Professional
Preparation (INPP) 503
police and office of the public prosecutor
503–4
porteurs 498
saliseurs 498
Service d’Assistance et Encadrement de
Small Scale Mining (SAESSCAM) 503
Social Promotion Centers (SPCs) 503
transporteurs 498
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel,
Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or
Punishment (CAT) 305
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms
of Discrimination against Women
(CEDAW) 189, 305
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms
of Racial Discrimination (CERD) 216, 305
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness
(1961) 217, 305
Convention on the Rights of Persons with
Disabilities (CRPD) 216, 305
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless
Persons (1954) 305
Cosa Nostra (mafia-like organization) 103
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
(CMEA) 100
Council of Europe 102, 144
country of origin 134–6, 243, 247, 263, 299, 363, 370, 397, 402
non-European 460
Court of Justice of the European Union 138
Covenant on the Rights of the Child in Islam 216
credibility, in child asylum cases 294–301
autobiographical memory 296–7
text of children who seek asylum alone 295–6
child’s background and personal characteristics 297–9
country-of-origin information 299
decision-maker’s own assumptions and state of mind 300
role of the interpreter in 300–1
cries against humanity 30
criminal activities, development of 99
criminal aliens 428
Crisis politics, in Sweden 260–74
Cuban Revolution 37
cultural bereavement, problem of 372
cultural capital 346, 402, 439
cultural identity 356–7, 365
Customs and Border Protection (CBP) 432
Dadaab, Kenya
adolescents in 416–24
Borderless Higher Education for Refugees (BHER) project 416
brief history and description of 418–20
Isha, story of 421–3
Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) exams 422
map of 419
primary school in 420–1
refugee camps 416, 418, 419
secondary school in 421–3
Siraji, story of 420–1
data on child migrants and refugees
on abuses of children’s rights 341
associated policy gaps 334
better use of existing sources and 339–40
on deaths of child migrants 341–2
disaggregated by age and sex 334, 337
discharged children 337
efforts to improve 339–40
flow numbers on recent movements of migrants 335
improving the availability of 340
IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (IOM GMDAC) 339
limitations of 334
methodological differences between national systems 339
for monitoring of the asylum process 338
need for reliable and timely 338
on number of child migrants 335–6
problem regarding 334, 338–9, 340
protection of 342
refugees 336–7
‘stock’ figures 335
strengths of 334
Dayton Peace Accords (1995) 106
decent life, concept of 91
Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1924) 15, 28
decomposed dead bodies, identification of 283
Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) 119, 165–7, 428, 439
DACA-mented migrants 45
Deferred Action for Parents of Americans (DAPA) 119–20
definitive abandonment, law of 40
deportation
categories for 428
deportation nation 398
deportees, stigmatization of 121
detention
as social experience 58–9
tension and frustration caused by prolonged 452
detention centres
for adults 145, 147–9
existence of criminal gangs inside 452
‘family zone’ of 148–9
living conditions in 452
in United States 428
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM) 372–3
diaspora
American diaspora 123
Eritrean diaspora 49, 61
Directorate General for Migration Management (DGMM) 459
displaced children 14, 337, 338, 371, 418, 497
Displaced Persons Act (1948), US 28
distress, individualization of 372
Dottridge, Mike 322
dowry, payment of 101
DREAM Act (2012), US 119, 165, 440
“drowned migrant” in Morocco, figure of 75–6
drug trafficking 102–4, 452
Dublin regulation 132
Dublin II Regulation 141–3
Dublin III Regulation 252
Eastern Europe
bride price 101
case of child migration from 98–9
Albania 102–4
Romania 104–6
Yugoslavia 100–2
influx of Albanian asylum seekers 104
mass exploitation of women in 106
migration shaped by socio-political contexts 100
prostitution, phenomenon of 106–8
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 319, 321–2
child protection strategy 320, 322, 331–3
Member States 319, 321–4, 327, 328
protection of children on the move 327–8
economic migration
Albanian minors 102–4
and organized crime 102–4
economy of unfulfilled desires 91
education, for immigrants
Common Core policy 404
English Learners (ELs) 404
grade point averages (GPAs) 404
higher education 119
impediments to going to school 402
K-12 education 401
Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) exams 422
No Child Left Behind 404
parent–teacher conferences 402
refugee habitus and 418
religious 418
second-language instruction 405–6
second-language learners 407, 408–9
segregation in schools 404–5
Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFE) 408
studying behind closed doors 468–9
teacher expectations 406
undocumented students 401
see also school education
Egypt 9, 12, 46, 85, 88, 90, 92, 176
El Salvador, child migration from 113–14
accountability, notions of 123
after deportation 120–1
agricultural labor 114
anti-gang policies 121
children, youth, and civil war 115–16
cultural differences and 117–18
cultural significance of motherhood and 117
death squads 115
deporation 120
displaced campesinos 114
due to gang violence 113
Salvadoran civil war (1980–1992) 114, 115–16
family dynamics and 116–18
future aspects of 123
gangs, violence, and borders 121–2
history and background of 114
number of child migrants 113
racial profiling 120
remittances 117
right to petition for visas 117
rural-to-urban migration 114
Salvadoran Armed Forces 115
Salvadoran civil war (1980–1992) 114, 115–16
abduction of children during 115
children as combatants in 115
death squads 115
forced recruitment of young men 115
peace accords 118
women and girls as targets of sexual assault 115
Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS) 113
student/youth activism 118–20
Temporary Protected Status (TPS) 118–19, 123
U.S. immigration law and 118–20
DREAM Act (2012) 119
Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA) 120
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) 118
sanctions on employers 118
U.S. response to surge of 122
wage laborers 114
work permits for children 118
emotional wellbeing 374
employment-based immigration 159–60
special immigrant categories for 164
visas for 160
English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) 441
English Learners (ELs) 404
equality of arms, principle of 299
Eritrea
civil administration 57
coup by Isaias Afwerki 55
detention, as social experience 58–9
diaspora 49, 61
education and national service
in 1990s 53–5
Asmara University 56
under dictatorial rule 55–8
Eritrean School Leaving Certificate 56
expansion of 53
national curriculum 53
nomadic schooling 56
objectives of 53
primary school education 53
revolutionary education 51
school reforms 56
self-learner program 56
Warsay-Yikealo-School 56–7
Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF) 49–50
cultural troupes of 50
Eritrean People’s Liberation Front (EPLF) 49–50
cultural troupes of 50, 52
educational program 52
gender equality, concept of 51
plan for allocating students to subjects 52
Red Flowers 51
Revolutionary School 50, 52
Vanguard magazine 51–3
mobilization campaign during 51
Soviet entry into 52
forced labor 54
Forto incident (2013) 59
government jobs and positions 54
Group of 15 (G15) 55
liberation of 53
during liberation struggle 49–53
military training 53
refugee camps in the Sudan 51
refugees and asylum seekers 49
Sawa military complex 56
Center for Vocational Training (CEVOT) 56
setting out for migration 59–60
social differences 54
today’s challenges 60–1
Wad Sherifa refugee camp 57
Warsay Yikealo Development Campaign (WYDC) 55
Estonia
Citizenship Act (2016) 214
statelessness of children in 214
undetermined citizenship in 214
ethical ambiguities, issue of 29–34
ethnic discrimination 216
ethnic ghettoization 99
“ethnicity” on aging 265
EU integration, core values of 137
Europe
child protection standards 98
free-movement zone 98
North African labor recruitment for 89
European Academy of Paediatrics 290
European Asylum Support Office (EASO) 299
European Charter of Local Self Government (1985) 267
European Commission
Children’s Rights Unit 135
communication on protecting children in migration 135–6
aim of 135
procedural safeguards 135
European Committee of Social Rights 138
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
Article 3 of 140–4, 147–9
Article 5 of 140, 144–7
Article 8 of 140, 149–50
Article 13 of 141
European Convention on Nationality 217
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 138, 215, 222, 251, 272
A.M. and Others v France 149
on asylum reception 140–4
child-rights law 143
expulsion decisions 150–3
in exceptional circumstances 150
on immigration detention 144–50
Jeunesse v the Netherlands 152
Josef v Belgium 151
jurisprudence relevant to child migrants 140–53
Kanagaratnam and Others v Belgium 148
Kaplan v Norway 152
Mahmundi v Greece 146
Mayeka and Mitunga v Belgium 147, 150
M.S.S. v Belgium and Greece 141
Muskhadzhiyeva v Belgium 148
non-refoulement guarantee 140–4
Paposhvili v Belgium 151
Popov v France 146, 150
Rahimi v Greece 145
on ‘special protection’ of asylum seekers 142–3
vulnerability analysis 143
Tarakhel v Switzerland 142
V.M. and Others v Belgium 143
European Economic Community (ECC) 100
European fascism, rise of 28
European Network of Guardianship institutions 136
European Network of Ombudspersons for Children (ENOC) 289
European Union (EU)
Action Plan on Unaccompanied Minors 134–5, 137
as area of freedom, security and justice 253–4
British referendum vote to exit 137
Charter of Fundamental Rights of 133
children in migration 133–4

Jacqueline Bhabha, Jyothi Kanics and Daniel Senovilla Hernández - 9781786433701
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/01/2021 03:59:40PM
via free access
Action Plan for 134–5, 137
colocated in localities 135
coloration with third country on migration 136
Dublin regulation 132
Dublin II Regulation 141–3
Dublin III Regulation 252
external border control 135
Fundamental Rights Agency on guardianship 134
laws relating to children in migration 132–3
Member States 132, 141
national responses to arrivals of migrants 134
political discourse on migration 135
relocation schemes for asylum seekers 134
restrictive trends in responses to migrants 135
role in asylum and migration 132–3
Schengen area 132
and third countries 132
trafficking in human beings 132–3
Treaty of the European Union 133
Eurostat 335
EU–Turkey deal, to stem flow of migrants 134, 241, 447, 509
excision 320
experience of child migration
crossing the Aegean Sea 449–50
before migration 448–9
temporary reception facilities 450–1
false consciousness 371
family
concept of 158
detention practices 180
parent-centered 158
family life, right to 150, 160
family poverty 400, 401
family reunification 2, 14, 231–2, 245, 253
Australian policy on 307
family tracing 7, 13, 178
challenges of 7
family unit, destruction of 10–11
deporation and child stealing 11–12
escaping and tracing relatives 12–13
and reunions around the world 13–14
family unity, human rights standards on 180
Federal Bureau of Intelligence (FBI) 435
Feed Back study, on sexual exploitation 108
female genital mutilation 188, 196, 203
Feneyrol, Olivier 322
Ferguson, James 92–3
fingerprinting, of incoming migrants 210, 252, 254, 264
Flores Settlement Agreement (FSA) 429
forced child labor 190, 201–2
forced displacements 9, 175, 219, 223, 319, 465
forced labor programs 27
in Eritrea 54
forced marriage 189, 198, 200, 320–1
forced migration 7, 99, 304, 312, 351, 360, 381–5, 382, 390, 464
forced repatriation, without discrimination 30, 92, 421
Forto incident (2013) 59
Freire, Paolo 461, 463
gang violence 46, 113, 123, 127, 195, 198, 201–2, 434, 436
gender-based violence 189, 196–7, 431
gender discrimination 122, 215
gender inequality 50
gender violence 164
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), US 164
German Reich 27
global migration policy system 175, 179, 183
Global North 79
Global South 2, 80, 90, 93, 511
global supply chains 348
Great Recession 400
Greece
asylum reception system 141
child migration in 447–55
Greek–Turkish war (1922) 16
Lesvos see Lesvos, Greece
Greek–Turkish war (1922) 16
Greulich–Pyle table, for age assessment 283
Group of 15 (G15) 55
guardianship
EU Fundamental Rights Agency on 134
European Network of Guardianship institutions 136
good practices and guidance on 136
for unaccompanied and separated children 135
habitus, Bourdieu’s concept of 416
Hague Convention (1930) 32, 217
Haitian earthquake (2009) 42
Hamidovic trial (2013) 101
Harris Smith Travel agency 38
Hashim, Iman 319
heritage culture 357, 360
higher education 17, 119, 421, 467–9, 475
hogra (contempt, disdain), concept of 88
Jacqueline Bhabha, Jyothi Kanics and Daniel Senovilla Hernández - 9781786433701
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/01/2021 03:59:40PM
via free access
Holocaust, tragedy of 188
Holzscheiter, Anna 262
homicide 122, 187, 438
Homies Unidos (Homies United) 123
Honig, Bonnie 260
human migration 7
human rights breaches, to international obligations 308–9
Human Rights Ombudsman 121
Human Rights Watch (HRW) 107, 176
Human Society for the Armenian Orphans 12
human trafficking
in Albania 103
in Kosovo 107
phenomenon of 106
in women and teenage girls see trafficking, in women and teenage girls
Hurlbutt, Mary 24, 26
immigrant-origin children and youth, development of 398–400
immigrant rights 1, 441
immigration
adult barriers to 161–2
employment-based 159–60, 164
special immigrant categories 164
juvenile status 163–4
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) 233, 399, 432
Immigration and Nationality Act (1990), US 164, 229, 231
immigration detention 144–50, 175
adult detention centre 145
inadmissibility, grounds of 164, 234
integration of refugees
concept of 356–60
cultural identity and 356
definition of 356
Interagency Standing Committee Guidelines on Mental Health and Psychosocial Support 371
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) 160, 220
Inter-American Court of Human Rights 144
Yeun and Bosico v. Dominican Republic 218
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) 337
internally displaced people (IDP) 335, 337, 497
International Association for Childhood Protection 15
International Committee for European Migration 29
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) 27
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 216, 305–6
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 305
International Covenant on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 216
International Labour Organizations (ILOs) 321
Convention on Minimum Age for Admission to Employment and Work (1973) 324
Convention on Worst Forms of Child Labour (1999) 324
International Migration Service see International Social Service (ISS)
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 102
structural adjustment programs 70
International Organization for Migration 449
International Red Cross 14
International Relief Organization (IRO) 29
International Rescue Committee 39, 342
International Social Service (ISS) 24, 26, 32, 322, 323
child relief and rescue work 26
intra-familial violence 196
irregular maritime arrivals (IMAs) 307
Islamophobia 399
Italy, unaccompanied minors in 241–54
age assessment 247–9
assisted and voluntary return of 245
best interests of the child 245
countries of origin for 243
family reunification 245
push factors in 247
return to 245
detaining of 242–5
detained in “hotspot centers” 252–3
discriminatory practices and legislation 249–52
guardianship procedures 247–9
immigration law on 245
increasing arrivals of 242–5
legal status of 245–7
non-discrimination principles 242
number of asylum applications lodged by 244
policies on return 245–7
Protection Measures for Unaccompanied Minors 242
protection of 242
Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR) 250
reception of 249–52
extraordinary reception centers and 251
refugee crisis and 241
Regional Ombudspersons for Children 249
registered by the DG Immigration 243, 244
reported missing 243–4
Schengen Convention 244
total migrants and 242
vocational training for 245
volunteer guardians for 249
Welfare Councillor of Palermo 249
worrying practices versus promising
developments 247–9
Zampa law 242, 245, 248

Jeppe, Karen 13
Jeunesse v the Netherlands 152
Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) 23
Jewish Refugee Committee 28
Josef v Belgium 151
jus sanguinis doctrine 214–15, 221
jus soli principle 214, 217, 220
juvenile courts 163
defined 230
delinquency proceedings 231
dependent on 231
jurisdiction of 230–1
responsibility of 230
role of 230–1
Special Immigrant Juvenile statutory scheme 230
on viability of reunification with parent 231–2
volunteer guardians 249
juvenile detention system 435

Kanagaratnam and Others v Belgium 148
Kaplan v Norway 152
Kennedy, John F. 33, 38–40
Kenya
Dadaab see Dadaab, Kenya
map of 417
refugee camps in 347, 416
Kindertransport program 28, 381, 394
Krafft-Bonnard, Antony 14, 17

labor certification 234
labor exploitation
child trafficking and 197–8
in mining industry 503
labor market 86–7, 100, 102
labor productivity, of child miners 501–2
Larned, Ruth 24
Latino immigrants, in United States 397–8
countries of origin 397, 402
cultural capital 402
family of origin
family educational background 401–2
family poverty 400
undocumented status 401
individual level issues
challenges of language acquisition 403–4
socio-emotional challenges 402–3
reception, social contexts of 398–400
economic factors 398
immigration policies 398–9
social mirror 399
school contexts of
second-language instruction 405–6
segregation in neighborhoods and schools 404–5
teacher expectations 406
schools as sites of possibilities 406–7
gaps in interrupted schooling and literacy 408
language-learning accommodations 409
needs of newcomer students 407–8
negotiating cultural transitions 408
promising for all students 407
promising practices in sum 409–10
second-language learners 407
second-language learning 408–9
teaching across content areas 409
stability and quality of jobs 398
travel ban 399
Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial Foundation 25
Law on Foreigners and International Protection (LFIP) 459–60
League of Nations 12–13, 15
Committee for Childhood Protection 15
Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1924) 15, 28
Hague Convention (1930) 217
learning, as agency for survival 466–8
studying behind closed doors 468–9
Lebensborn program 28
legal system, of child protection
against child abuse and destitution 14
lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and intersex (LGBTI) migrants 178
Lesvos, Greece
child migration on 447–55
experience of 448–51
impact of 448
responding to distress 453–4
risks of violence and exploitation 451
social and developmental implication of 453
child-sensitive protection and reception 454
FRONTEX (EU border patrol) agents 451
Index

non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 453
psychological implication of being a migrant child in 451–2
refugee crisis 448–51
‘Let them Stay’ campaign 313
Libreville Common Platform for Action 321
local self-government, notion of 267–8
long distance migrations 70–1
magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 284
Mahmundi v Greece 146
Maison du Senegal, in Fez 72–4
mass repatriation of citizens 30
material citizenship, concept of 91
Mayeka and Mitunga v Belgium 147, 149–50
Medical aid 235
medical ethics 290, 291
MENA (Middle East and North Africa) countries 86
Menjívar, Cecilia 117
mental illness 372
stigma towards 372
mental stress 280
Mercosur Rio de Janeiro Declaration 191
micro-migrations, of young rural people 69–70
migrant children
appointment of a guardian for 133–4
campaign to protect 138
challenges faced in asserting claim to asylum 187
characteristics of 336
commitment to the migratory goal 176
custody of 174
under custody of social welfare authorities 174
data on 338
deaths of child migrants 341–2
problems with 338–9
protection of 342
EU law on 133–4
European Commission communication on protecting 135–6
experiences of 345–8
flows of 335–6
human rights protection for 140
immigration detention of 144–50
international 335–6
and migration control goals 132
physical and emotional aggressors 148
policy developments in a dynamic and complex situation 134–5
post-traumatic stress disorder 451
protection of see child protection
psychological implication of being 451–2
psychological wellbeing of 450
religion and spirituality, role of 363–4
resourcefulness and resiliency of 177
responding to distress 453–4
restrictive trends in responses to 135
rights of 131
risks of migration 183
social and developmental implication of 453
social identity of 453
stocks of 335
migrants’ rights 173–4, 179–80, 183–4
migration
and childhood statelessness 219–20
determinants of 45
entrepreneurs 71
EU political discourse on 135
as forced exodus 99
management of 4
normalization of 99
push factors 67
in socio-political contexts 100
mining labor, economics of 498, 501–2
mobility, definition of 319
modernity, concept of 87
Morocco 88
“sub-Saharan” see “sub-Saharan” in Morocco
Movement for Global Mental Health 371
M.S.S. v Belgium and Greece 141
muharrib (smuggler) 84
Muslim bands 11, 399
nationality
acquisition of 214–15, 217
through international surrogacy 215
‘anchor baby’ scenario 221
birth registration 215, 218
Coalition on Every Child’s Right to a Nationality 224
concept of 213
and conflict of nationality laws 214
European Convention on Nationality 217
jus sanguinis doctrine 214–15
jus soli principle 214, 217, 220
as person’s social identity 216
right of every child to 216–18
of stateless children see stateless children
undetermined citizenship and 214
National Science Foundation, US 407
Nazi
death camps 27, 30
racial policies, effects of 28
wartime violence 28
Near East Relief (NER) 13, 23
new migrations, ethnography of 66, 71, 76, 80, 460
New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants 183
Nicaraguan and Central American Relief Act (NACARA) 118
No Child Left Behind 404
Noll, Gregor 266
nomadic schooling 56
nomadism 71
non-governmental organization (NGO) 73, 99, 143, 174, 273, 335, 418, 429, 453, 486, 497
non-quota immigration, of European orphans 28
normality, idea of 90–3, 99, 352
North Africa
adolescent migration from 85
child migration from 89
informal labor market 86
labor recruitment for Europe 89
normal life in 90–3
popular uprisings 89
social inequalities, growth of 88
social representation 86
standards of well-being and comfort 86
unemployment in 86
from waithood to aspiration 85–90

“occupation children” of American paternity 29
Operation Pedro Pan (1962) 37
Castro opposition movement 37
foundation of 37
Guantanamo Bay 41
history of 41
narrative of success surrounding 42
nature of 41
Operation Pedro Pan Group 41
recruitment and training of Cuban exiles 37
visa waiver programs 37
Operation Pierre Pan (2009) 42
opinionated youth 29–34
Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture 305
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 320
Organisation of African Unity (OAU) 324
Convention on Refugees 191
organized crime
Albanian minors 102–4
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (CTOC) 324
orphanages, role of 13–15, 40
‘otherwise stateless’ children 217, 223
Paposhvili v Belgium 151
parent–child relationship 160–1
Peace Treaty of Sèvres (1920) 15
penalizing children for birth out of wedlock, notion of 161
peremptory detention 429
persecution, child-specific forms of 187
analysis of 199
refugee law and 187
photo elicitation, methodology of 461, 464, 466
“pioneer” migration 46, 66
plural monoculturalism, notion of 378
Popov v France 146, 148, 150
post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 280, 297, 345, 371–5, 451
prestige, as driving force behind migration 98–9
Promising Practices Project 406
proportionality, principle of 267
prostitution 103
child prostitution 324
collusion in sexual exploitation 107
distribution of earnings 108
Feed Back study on 108
forced prostitution 108
involving girls from Eastern Europe 106–8
in Kosovo 107
psychological control for 108
recruitment, forms of 108
trafficking in women and teenage girls 106
pattern of 106–7
protection, of child asylum seekers
analysis of claims
fear of future persecution 203
persecution 199
social group membership 199–202
state action or protection 202
case studies for 196–203
challenges in securing 203
child-sensitive analysis
developmental and identity factors 198–9
civil society organizations 324
factual scenarios
child trafficking and labor exploitation 197–8
gender-based violence 196–7
intra-familial violence 196
transnational criminal organization-related violence 197
in Italy 242, 250
special protection 142–3
us and them, notion of 382–3
WAN mechanism for 322, 323–4
in West Africa 319–28
Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR), Italy 250
‘protection’ tax 103
psychiatric imperialism 345, 371
psychological distress 451
psychological hypothermia 384
psycho-social development, assessment of 284–5
Quakers 23
racial discrimination 216
racial enemies 27
racial profiling 120
Rahimi v Greece 145–6
receiving culture 357, 360
refugee camps 416, 418
humanitarian habitus of 423
refugee children
accompanied 354
adjusting to the new culture 358–9
country of origin of 363
data on 338
problems with 338–9
definition of 188–9
ethical ambiguities 29–34
experiences of
  during migratory journey/transit 353
  post-migration 353–6
  pre-migration 352
integration and acculturation of 356–60
intercountry adoption of 29
international social work for 25–7
Kindertransport program 28
Lebensborn program 28
loss, change and adaptation 355–6
maintaining continuity 359–60
Nazi racial policies, effects of 28
negotiating asylum and care systems 354–5
non-quota immigration of 28
opinionated youth 29–34
protective shield 355
religion and spirituality, role of 363–4
relocation of British children 28
resilience among 360–1
religion and spirituality 363–4
social support 361–3
societal context of 364–5
as social problem 23
social support to 362–3
unaccompanied 354–5, 362
UNHCR report on 336–7
vulnerability of 360
welfare entitlements 364
wellbeing and mental health of see wellbeing and mental health, of refugee children
World War II, impact of 27–9
Refugee Convention (1951) 188, 193, 195, 266, 306, 315, 460
refugee habitus and education 418
refugee law, for child-specific persecution 187
Refugee Relief Act (1953) 28
refugees
child refugees 188–9
definition and origins 188
Refugee Convention 188
status of
  Convention relating to 188
  Protocol relating to 188
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 188–9
refugee status, legal eligibility for 187
Regional Child Protection Working Group (RCPWG) 322
religion and spirituality, role of 363–4
religious beliefs, of refugee children 364
religious education 418, 420
remittances, issue of 2, 57, 60, 68, 90, 95, 117, 400
resilience, among refugee children 360–1
religion and spirituality 363–4
social space in 364
social support 364–5
sources of 361
reunification with parent, viability of 231–2, 438
revolutionary education 51
Rights of the Child 131
appointment of a guardian 133–4
for children separated from family 161–6
Committee on 138, 144–5, 147, 151, 177
data on abuses of 341
EU laws on 133–5
European Commission’s Children’s Rights Unit 135
in families 159–60
in migration 134
to nationality 216–18
not to be separated from his/her parents 143
obligations and safeguards related to 138
for protection and humanitarian assistance 143
standard of living 143
UN Convention on 133, 178
in U.S. immigration law 159–66
risks of child migration 173, 174–7
in destination countries 175
global migration policy system and 175
during journeys 174–5
statelessness and 215, 220
vulnerabilities to trafficking 175
see also child protection
Rodriguez, Ana Patricia 114, 123
Romania, child migration from 104–6
asylum-seeking strategy 104
bonded labor 105
child begging, practice of 105
community-based regulatory bodies 105
cross-border trade activities and 104
family farming model 105
labor force 104
Roma and non-Roma Romanian citizens 104
rural and urban living conditions 104
social protection payments 1045
social security rights 104
stabor (Gypsy court) 106
Tandarei group 106
Rouch, Jean 461
Rutter, Jill 370
sale of children 189, 324
Save the Children 242, 312, 315, 449
Save the Children Fund 23
Save the Children International Union (SCIU) 14–15, 23
Schengen area 103–4, 132
Schengen Convention 244
school education
in Eritrea 53
language education 408
for Latino immigrants in United States 406–10
primary school 420–1
Promising Practices Project 406
secondary school 421–3
second-language acquisition 408–9
“Sites of Possibilities” schools 407
Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFE) 408
schools, as sites of possibilities 406–7
gaps in interrupted schooling and literacy 408
language-learning accommodations 409
needs of newcomer students 407–8
negotiating cultural transitions 408
promising for all students 407
promising practices in sum 409–10
Promising Practices Project 406
second-language learners 407
second-language learning 408–9
teaching across content areas 409
Schröder, Günter 49
second-language learners (SLLs) 403–4, 407, 408–9
self-made migrants 71, 79
profiles of 74
solitary journeys 78
self-stylization, strategy of 91
sexual exploitation, of women 98, 107–9, 353, 452
sexual violence, against children 175, 181, 187, 195, 384, 452
Sigona, Nando 339
Singerman, Diane 87
skeletal and dental age assessment 282–4
Greulich–Pyle table for 283
MRI methods to assess 284
slave labor 27
smuggler, profile of 74
social capital 75, 370
social emancipation 70
social embeddedness 26
social inclusion 105, 211, 356
social inequality 88, 121, 430
social injustice, concept of 88
Socialist International 100
socialization of youth, problem of 70
socialization, processes of 70, 401, 416, 423
social mobility and learning 466
problems of 70
social protection payments 105
social respectability, standard of 91
social security rights 104
social siblings 46, 66, 80
social stigma 11
social suffering 88, 376–8
concept of 377
social support, to refugee children 362–3
social welfare system 181
socio-emotional challenges, faced by immigrants 397, 402–3
Solidarity Actions Research (SAR) 272
Somalia, map of 417
Somali asylum seekers, in Turkey
agency as a way of coping with uncertainty 473–5
hopes of resettlement 472
learning
as agency for survival 466–9
to be determined 469–72
boundaries of 458
no education and safety 458–61

Jacqueline Bhabha, Jyothi Kanics and Daniel Senovilla Hernández - 9781786433701
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/01/2021 03:59:40PM
via free access
participatory radio programme 461–6
photo elicitation 461–6
Soninke youths, migration of
adventurer 76–7
construction of 67
emancipation of 68–9
ethnography of
new migrants 71
new migrations 71
from Fez Maison du Sénégal to Rabat 72–4
individual impetus for departure 68–9
journey and socializing on the road 78–80
logics, mechanisms, and diversity of 67
long distance migrations 70–1
micro-migrations 69–70
object of 78–80
orphan and drowned migrants in Morocco 75–6
profile of a smuggler 74
rebel and the figure of the dissident 76
self-made migrants 74
Senegal River Valley 68
South–North 67
South–South 67
“sub-Saharans” in Morocco 71
normalization of 77
Schengen zone 71
spaces of transit, for migration 71
Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS) 113, 209, 428
admissibility and adjustment options for 234
age issues 233–4
in child’s best interest 232–3
deportation through 236
EB-4 category 235
eligibility for 229, 232
federal immigration application process for 233
form I-360 233
grant of 235
grounds of inadmissibility 234
impact on protection of unaccompanied child 163–4, 229–36
limitations of 235
predictability of 235
on viability of reunification with parent 231–2
*stabor* (Gypsy court) 106
stateless children
birth registration 215, 218
causes and consequences of statelessness 214–16
discriminatory treatment of 218
due to international surrogacy 215
in Estonia 214
future where no child is stateless 223–4
Hague Convention (1930) on 217
intergenerational marginalisation of 214
*jus sanguinis* entitlement to nationality 215
and migration 219–20
notion of 213
‘otherwise stateless’ children 217
and prevention of childhood statelessness 216
right to nationality 216–18
protection of 220–3
social identity of 217
socio-economic rights of 216
transmission of statelessness from parent to child 214
treatment of 216
statelessness, risk of 213, 215, 218–20
stigmatization, problem of 83, 99, 121, 322, 372, 454
Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFE) 408
“sub-Saharan” in Morocco 71
new points of departure 78
normalization of 77
Schengen zone 71
thiamen networks 73
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 2, 218, 342
Sweden, unaccompanied minors in
Aliens Act 270
Asylum Procedures Directive 266
best interests of the child 268, 271
child-oriented asylum process for 264
child refugee residency 260
Children’s Ombudsman’s report on 264, 267, 269
Child Rights Impact Assessment 270
child-specific persecution 270
civil registration system 266
country of origin of 263
crisis politics on 260–74
dividing line between childhood and adulthood 264–7
inclusion and exclusion 269–72
local and central government 267–9
economic aid and accommodation 265
implementation of CRC obligations 262
Migration Agency 268–9
Migration Court of Appeal (MCA) 271
number of boys and girls arriving to seek refuge 263
open-door policy towards 261
phenomenon of 263–4
procedure for determining age of 265
medical examination of 265
protection of 264
refugees at risk of persecution 270
rights of 262
Social Services Act 265, 268
Swedish Afghan Committee 273
Swedish Association of Local Authorities and Regions (SKL) 269
Swedish Network of Refugee Support Groups (FARR) 273

Tandarei group 106
_Tarakhel v Switzerland_ 142
Temporary Law of Deportation 11
Temporary Protected Status (TPS) 118–19, 123
Temporary Protection Visas (TPVs) 306–7, 309
Thorsen, Dorte 319
trafficked children 321
appointment of a guardian for 133
country of origin 134
trafficking, in women and teenage girls
development of 107
in Kosovo 107
pattern of 106–7
for prostitution 106
for sexual exploitation 107
strategies of 107
transnational criminal organization-related violence 197
traumatic memories 297, 452
tavel ban 399
Treaty of the European Union 133
Triggs, Gillian 310
Trump, Donald 440–2
Tunisia 46, 83–5, 88, 92

unaccompanied and separated children 33, 91, 174
after apprehension 429–37
arrival in United States 157
asylum application filed by 162
categories of 429
challenges in detention 432–4
cultural background of 298
custody of 430
defined 281
deportability of 91
enhanced enforcement initiatives 436
“ethnicity” on aging 265
EU Action Plan on Unaccompanied Minors 134–5, 137
European State policies regarding 241
heightened legal challenges 435–6
influx of 428
in Italy 241–54
listening to 383–6
major shifts 431–2
policy changes 434–5
protection of see child protection
push factors 431
reason to leave their country 429–41
registered as asylum-seekers in the European Union 175
risks of migration 183
Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS) 229–36
in Sweden 260–74
traumatic memories of 297
us and them, notion of 382–3
U.S. response to surge of 122
“Programa Frontera Sur” strategy 122
vocational training for 245
volunteer guardians for 249
working with 386–93
case study 1 386–8
case study 2 388–90
case study 3 390–2
reflection on 392–3
UN Committee on the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 145
UN Committee on the Rights of the Child 138, 144–5, 147, 312–13
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (CTOC) 324
UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 128–9, 131, 140, 143, 157, 178, 180, 187, 189, 213, 241, 261, 289–90, 294, 296, 305, 324, 335
adoption of 294
Article 37(b) of 144
articles of relevance for the issue of age assessment 290
on process of age assessment 289
under-age recruitment 188–90
undetermined citizenship 214
unemployment, issue of 86
UN General Assembly 131, 183, 218
UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 294, 369
United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 242, 321
_Uprooted: The Growing Crisis for Refugee and Migrant Children_ (2016) 334
United Nations Development Program (UNDP) 121
United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 357
United Nations High Commissioner for...
Refugees (UNHCR) 49, 188, 189, 213, 304, 335, 421, 459
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) 29–30
United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) 335
United States
American Declaration 160
asylum eligibility for children in 191–5
border enforcement policies to 123
Central American children in see Central American children, in United States
Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) 162
Policy Manual 232
Committee for the Care for European Children 29
Common Core policy 404
Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) 119, 165–7, 428, 439
Deferred Action for Parents of Americans (DAPA) 119–20
Displaced Persons Commission 29
Executive Office of Immigration Review (EOIR) 435
Flores Settlement Agreement (FSA) 429
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) 399
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Counsel 233
immigration law see US immigration law
infiltrating sanctuary communities 118 juvenile courts in 163
Latino immigrants in see Latino immigrants, in United States
needs of refugees living in 118
New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants 183
No Child Left Behind policy 404
Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR) 432
response to surge of unaccompanied children 122
Programa Frontera Sur strategy 122
Temporary Protected Status 123
Salvadoran and Guatemalan refugees 118
sanctuary initiatives 120
secure communities programs 120
solidarity movement 118
travel ban 399
United We Dream (UWD) 440
UN Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees 29

US Committee for the Care for European Children (1940–46) 28
relocation of British children 28
US–Cuban relations
air isolation campaign 40
Bay of Pigs invasion (1960) 37–8
during Cold War 42
on Guantanamo Bay 41
on hosting the Pedro Pan children 42
October Missile Crisis (1962) 39–40
Operation Pedro Pan (1962) see Operation Pedro Pan (1962)
Operation Pierre Pan (2009) 42
on parents attempting family reunification 41
visa waiver programs 37
US immigration law 118–20, 398–9
on children in families 159–60
on children separated from family 161–6
adult barriers to immigration status 161–2
adult substantive standards 162–3
child culpability 161–2
for children as victims 164–5
respite for childhood arrivals 165–6
special immigrant juvenile status 163–4
for still dependent children 163–4
children's rights in 159–66
children in families 159–60
children separated from family 161–6
on custody and care of juveniles 163
domestic child welfare issues 163
DREAM Act (2012) 119, 165
Fair Day in Court Act (2016) 429
family-related provisions in 139
frameworks for children's rights 157–9
Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA) 120
Immigration and Nationality Act (1990) 229
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) 118, 398
juvenile courts 163
on notion of children as persons 158
recognition of children as individual rights holders 158
rights and responsibilities under 435
tenets of 432
Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act (TVPRA, 2008) 429
on treatment of children 157
vindication of 159
Vendetta (revenge system), system of 103
Vespri Siciliani (Sicilian Vespers) military operation 103
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), US 164
T and U status provisions 165
visa lottery 159–60
V.M. and Others v Belgium 143
vocational training, for unaccompanied children 245
volunteer guardians, for unaccompanied minors 249
vulnerable children, role of peers in identification of 323
wage laborers 114
waithood, social consequences of 87
war orphan, definition of 29
Warsay Yikealo Development Campaign (WYDC) 55
wellbeing and mental health, of refugee children
children on the move 369–70
clinical studies of 369
deleterious effects of 370
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM) 372–3
dose effect 373
emotional 374
indigenous healers and care providers 371
integrated approach towards 376–8
empowerment through ownership and participation 379
enhancement of refugee children’s own capabilities 379
limits of intervention 378
listening and receptivity 378
ongoing events on refugee children’s lives 378
respect for culture 378
social and psychological support 378
mental health issues 370–4
psychiatric disease 371
psychosocial 374–6
Safe Case Transfer 377
social suffering, concept of 377
stigma towards 372
trauma approaches 371
West Africa, child protection system in 319–28
case management approach for 324–8
child migration and 320–1
factors crucial to 320
motivation for 320
pull and push factors for 320
development of a regional mechanism for 322–4
ECOWAS protocol on 319, 327–8
governmental social protection mechanisms 319
identification and reintegration of children on the move 325
inter-state cooperation on 322
Manual of Standard Operating Procedures for 322
National Plans of Action for 321
National Task Forces 321
nature and impact of 370
Regional Child Protection Working Group (RCPWG) 322
regional response mechanism for 321–2
reintegrated beneficiaries 327
situation of the children on the move 326
WAN mechanism for 322–3, 328
assumptions regarding child protection 323–4
baseline facts 323–4
West African Network for the protection of children (WAN) 319, 322–4, 328
William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act (2008), US 162, 231
witchcraft 320
Women Armenian Society 17
work permits, for children 118
World Health Organization (WHO) 371
World Medical Association (WMA) 290
Lisbon Declaration 290
World War I (1914–18) 23
World War II (1929–1945) 175, 188
impact on child welfare work 27–9
xenophobia 78, 398–9, 454
You and Bosico v. Dominican Republic 218
Young, Alan 373
Young Women’s Christian Association (YWCA) 24
funding for the ISS 25
international migration committee 24
Youth Aliyah (Jewish organization) 28
youth culture, criminalization of 120
youth empowerment 440
Youth migration from North Africa 85
push factors 67
Yugoslavia, child migration from 100–2
Index  531

abolition of visas for entry 100  
bride price 101  
child welfare systems and 101  
consequences of the war and 101  
dowry, payment of 101  
Hamidovic trial (2013) 101  

war in Bosnia and Herzegovina, impact of 106  

Zampa law (Italy) 242, 245, 248  
zero tolerance policing strategies, towards immigrants 431