

Contributors

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Julia Bobek is a researcher at the Department of Health Economics & Health System Analysis and the Department of Health & Society at the Austrian Public Health Institute. Her areas of research are (international) health policy analysis, health system comparison and health literacy. As part of the Austrian health reform, she is in charge of monitoring the financial goals. She holds a MSc degree in Healthcare, Policy, Innovation and Management from Maastricht University. Currently, she is PhD candidate in health literacy at Maastricht University.

Jos Boertjens works as a senior supervisor and legal expert for the NZa (Dutch Healthcare Authority). After graduating from Utrecht University in Law and Spanish, Jos worked for Utrecht University as a lecturer and, consequently, as a lawyer, in the field of administrative law. Within the Dutch Healthcare Authority (NZA), Jos' work consists of providing legal advice on compliance and enforcement issues and acting as a supervisor of institutions in the field of healthcare.

Peter Bogetoft is a Professor of Applied Micro Economics at Copenhagen Business School CBS, Denmark. He has previously been professor in Managerial Economics, at The Royal Veterinary and Agricultural University and University of Copenhagen. Peter Bogetoft's research ranges from pure theory, over empirical testing of theory, to normative applications in regulation, contract design, benchmarking and decision support. He has been involved in a series of projects with industry and governmental bodies in many European countries on the application of theories, in particular with respect to regulation and benchmarking. Peter Bogetoft has published more than 60 scientific articles and seven books and has made important contributions to a wide variety of areas, including planning, accounting, political economics, mechanism design,

decision theory, industrial organization, cooperatives, and the design of production contracts.

Jarleth M. Burke is a barrister admitted in Ireland and the United Kingdom. He specializes in competition law and economic regulation, with a particular focus on State aid and services of general economic interest. Jarleth has worked and written extensively on cross-border healthcare, health insurance, and the operation of risk equalization schemes. Jarleth is a fellow of the Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC). Previously, Jarleth has worked in the telecommunications and aviation sectors and subsequently as a partner in a major global law firm where he headed up its London competition law practice. Jarleth's current research interests are market and government failure.

Filip Dewallens studied law at the KU Leuven and obtained a PhD in Law (Doctor of Law) on the legal status of the hospital physician. He is a Member of the Leuven and Antwerp Bar and managing partner of Dewallens & partners. In the field of health law he has a particular focus on hospital law, hospital governance and networks in healthcare. On an international level Filip has worked for the IMF, the World Bank (Macedonia 1997, Slovenia 2004) and the Council of Europe (Montenegro 2008, Serbia 2009). Filip is a full visiting professor at the KU Leuven and of the Antwerp Health Law and Ethics Chair (AHLEC) at the University of Antwerp. Filip is president of the Flemish Association for Healthcare Law. Together with Prof. dr. Thierry Vansweevelt he is the editor of the 'Handboek Gezondheidsrecht' (Manual on Health Law), a standard reference work in two volumes.

Isabelle Durand-Zaleski is a medical doctor, Professor in Public Health. She conducted her PhD research in economics and management at Paris IX University. She holds a Masters in Public Health from Harvard University and a diploma from the Political Study Institute of Paris (Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris). She has been the head of the Evaluation Department in the National Health Authority. She is currently the head of the Paris Health Economics and Health Services Research Unit.

Alexander Geissler is a senior research fellow at the Department of Health Care Management at the Berlin University of Technology. His research focuses on incentives and payment methods for hospitals and their impact on the quality and efficiency of service delivery. He studied economics and engineering at the Berlin University of Technology and graduated in 2008. He received a doctoral degree in economics in 2013 and a post-doctoral degree in health economics and health systems research in 2018, both from the Berlin University of Technology.

Catalina Góngora Torres works as a senior adviser and legal and international analyst expert for the National Health Inspectorate in Colombia. As a lawyer and after graduating from London School of Economics and Political Science in Social Policy and Development, Catalina has been involved in public policy analysis, mainly in the health sector but also in other areas such as social development, gender and internal migration. Also, Catalina has been a lecturer in law at Los Andes University and has worked in different public organizations in Colombia such as the Ministry of Health and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Mary Guy is Lecturer in Law at Lancaster University (UK), following work as a policy adviser and translator in the UK civil service. Mary's teaching and research is in the area of healthcare and regulation, as well as comparative law. She is currently directing the law component of a British Academy/Leverhulme Trust-funded interdisciplinary project, 'EU health policy and law – shaping a future research agenda', and her PhD (UEA) was published in 2019, 'Competition Policy in Healthcare – Frontiers in Insurance-Based and Taxation-Funded Systems' (Intersentia).

Tuomas Haanperä is an Economics Director at NHS Improvement (formerly Monitor). He is currently responsible for overseeing a variety of economics projects across the health sector, including on competition issues and hospital mergers. Tuomas joined Monitor's Cooperation and Competition Directorate in 2013 before which he worked for a leading economics consultancy where his projects spanned competition policy, regulation, IP and litigation matters across a wide range of industries and countries. Prior to moving to the UK in 2007, Tuomas lived and worked in Finland having graduated from the University of Helsinki.

Professor Alex van den Heever presently holds the Chair of Social Security Systems Administration and Management Studies at the University of the Witwatersrand. He holds a Masters in economics from the University of Cape Town and has worked in the areas of health economics and finance, public finance and social security in various capacities since 1989. This includes participation in the Melamet Commission of Inquiry into Medical Schemes (1993–94), the Taylor Committee of Inquiry into Comprehensive Social Security (2000–02), and the Ministerial Task team on Social Health Insurance (2003–05). He has also held positions in the Department of Finance (Central Economic Advisory Services), the Industrial Development Corporation, the Centre for Health Policy at the University of the Witwatersrand, and the Gauteng Department of Health. Over the period 2000–10 he worked as an advisor to the Council for Medical Schemes, which he was partly responsible for establishing

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Josine Janus is senior manager at KPMG Healthcare. With a background in econometrics (Tilburg University) and artificial intelligence (Utrecht University) she has extensive experience in large transformation projects, value based payment and the use of (financial) incentives in healthcare. She has been working on the DSRIP project in New York state during 2015.

Silvie Jerabkova, PhD candidate at the University of Economics in Prague (valuation of healthcare technologies), works as head of strategic analyses in the General Healthcare Insurance Fund of the Czech Republic (VZP CR). Previously, she has been working as researcher and lecturer in health economics for the Czech Technical University, Faculty of Biomedical Engineering. Within the General Healthcare Insurance Fund of the Czech Republic, Silvie's work consists of in-depth analyses of healthcare financing and health insurance risk management. She has also been involved in prevention effectiveness projects and in the psychiatric care reform going on in her home country.

Lena Lepuschütz is an Economist at the Austrian Public Health Institute and a lecturer in health economics. She specializes in health system reforms and healthcare financing and is involved in monitoring the Austrian health reforms. She is also a contributor to the Health Systems and Policy Monitor of the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policy and supports EUROSTAT in estimating purchasing power parities in the hospital sector. She previously worked at the World Bank and holds a MPhil in Economics from the University of Oxford and a MBA in Healthcare Management from the Vienna University of Economics and Business.

John Lombard is a lecturer in the School of Law, University of Limerick. John joined the University of Limerick in 2015 and lectures in medical law and intellectual property law at undergraduate and postgraduate level. John has published in national and international journals on issues in medical law. He has written a research monograph titled *Law, Palliative Care and Dying: Legal and Ethical Issues*, published in May 2018. He is

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Johan van Manen graduated as an economist at Erasmus University Rotterdam (1983). He has worked nearly his entire professional career in healthcare regulation with the Dutch Healthcare Authority (NZa) and its predecessors, covering a multitude of regulatory issues in hospital care, primary care, emergency care services, long term care and health insurance. He currently works for the Economic and Medical Bureau of the NZa.

Misja Mikkers has worked at the NZa (Dutch Healthcare Authority) since 2003, in different functions. Currently he holds the position of Chief Economist and manages the Economic and Medical Bureau. He is responsible for economic research on healthcare reforms and public health advice. Furthermore, Misja Mikkers is endowed Professor of Organization and Financing in the Healthcare Sector at the Department of Economics of Tilburg University. He obtained a PhD in economics from Copenhagen University with a dissertation on the theory and practice of regulatory design.

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William M. Sage, MD, JD, an authority on health law and policy, teaches at the University of Texas at Austin, where he is James R. Dougherty Chair for Faculty Excellence in the School of Law and Professor of Surgery and Perioperative Care in the Dell Medical School. From 2006–13, he served as the university's first Vice Provost for Health Affairs. He was previously a professor of law at Columbia University. An elected member of the National Academy of Medicine (IOM), Prof. Sage holds an undergraduate degree from Harvard College, medical and law degrees from Stanford University, and an honorary doctorate from Université Paris Descartes. He has practice experience in both medicine and law, and in 1993 directed four working groups of the Clinton administration's Task Force on Health Care Reform.

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Julie Vermeulen works as a lawyer at Dewallens & Partners after graduating in law from KU Leuven and Université Paris Descartes in 2016. Her legal activity focuses on health and medical law. Since 2018 she lectures in the postgraduate programme on 'Healthcare and welfare management' at EHSAL Management School in Brussels.