

Abbreviations

4IR	Fourth Industrial Revolution
ACPE	ASEAN Chartered Professional Engineer
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AEM	ASEAN Economic Ministers
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Agreement
AKTIS	ASEAN-Republic of Korea Trade in Services Agreement
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
AQRF	ASEAN Qualification Reference Framework
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	Business as Usual
BNP2TKI	Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (National Board for Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers)
BP3TKI	Balai Pelayanan Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (BNP2TKI provincial office)
CAB	Current Account Balance
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPTPP	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
CS	computer science
eID	digital identity
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FinTech	Financial technology
FTAP	Version of the GTAP model designed to support analysis of services liberalization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services

GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
GVC	Global Value Chain
HHI	Herfindahl–Hirschman Index
HIDA	Japan’s Human Resources and Industry Development Association
IDR	Indonesian Rupiah
IETO	Kantor Dagang Ekonomi Indonesia di Taipei, China (Indonesia’s Economic and Trade Office to Taipei, China)
IJEPA	Indonesia-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education
IT	information technology
JICWELS	Japan International Corporation of Welfare Services
JPY	Japanese Yen
KTKLN	Kartu Tenaga Kerja Luar Negeri (Migrant Worker’s Card)
LFS	Labor Force Survey
MERCOSUR	Mercado Común del Sur (Common Market of the South)
MOH	Ministry of Health
MOM	Ministry of Manpower
MOOC	Massive Online Open Course
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MRA	Mutual Recognition Arrangement
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
O*NET	Occupational Information Network
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OLI	Online Labour Index
PAP	Pembekalan Akhir Pemberangkatan (Pre-Departure Orientation Training)
PIAAC	Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies
POEA	Philippine Overseas Employment Administration
PPTKIS	Pelaksana Penempatan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Swasta (Indonesia’s Private Agency for Placement of Indonesian Migrant Workers)
PRC	People’s Republic of China
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RFPE	Registered Foreign Professional Engineer
SAM	Social Accounting Matrix

SMAC	Social-Mobile-Analytics-Cloud
SOC	Standard Occupational Classification
STEM	Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics
SKKNI	Standar Kompetensi Kerja Nasional Indonesia (Indonesia's National Standard of Work Competency)
STRI	Services Trade Restrictiveness Index
TETO	Taipei, China's Economic and Trade Office to Indonesia
THB	Thai Baht
TITP	Technical Intern Training Program
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TRI	Trade Restrictiveness Index
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
US	United States
USD	United States Dollar