

Abbreviations

AAAQ standard of health care	standard of availability, accessibility, acceptability, and quality of health care
ACCC	Australian Competition and Consumer Commission
ACL	Australian Consumer Law
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Altria	Altria Group, Inc.
APA	Administrative Procedure Act (US)
ARTG	Australian Register of Therapeutic Goods
ASH	Action on Smoking and Health (UK)
BAT	British American Tobacco Plc
BIC	best interests of the child
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN)
CFDA	Chinese Food and Drug Administration
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CNTC	China National Tobacco Corporation
COP	Conference of the Parties
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Court	Court of Justice of the European Union
CPD	cigarettes smoked per day
CPED	cross-price elasticity of demand
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child
CRC Committee	Committee on the Rights of the Child (UN)
CTP	Center for Tobacco Products (US)
DEA	Drug Enforcement Agency (US)
Directive	Tobacco Products Directive (EU)
e-cigarette	electronic cigarette
eCO	exhaled carbon monoxide

ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EHTP	electronically heated tobacco products
ENDS	Electronic Nicotine Delivery System(s)
ENNDS	Electronic Non-Nicotine Delivery System(s)
eNO	exhaled breath nitric oxide
EU	European Union
EU Charter	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
FCTC	Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
FD&C Act	Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act of 1938 (US)
FDA	Food & Drug Administration (US)
FSFW	Foundation for a Smoke-Free World (US)
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (US)
GATT 1994	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade of 1994
HNB	heat-not-burn (tobacco products)
HPA	Health Promotion Administration (Taiwan)
HRCT	high-resolution computed tomography
HS	harmonized system
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ILC	International Law Commission
JUUL	JUUL Labs, Inc.
MDD	Directive on Medical Devices (EU)
MEAs	multilateral environmental agreements
MHW	Ministry of Health and Welfare (Taiwan)
MPD	Directives on Medicinal Products (EU)
M RTP	Modified Risk Tobacco Product
NDS	National Drug Strategy (Australia)
NGPs	Next Generation (Nicotine) Products
NHIS	National Health Interview Survey (US)
NHMRC	National Health and Medical Research Council (Australia)
Nicopure	Nicopure Labs, LLC

NPHT	National Preventative Health Taskforce (Australia)
NRT	nicotine replacement therapy
NSE	non-substantial equivalence
NSW	New South Wales
NT	Northern Territory
NTS	National Tobacco Strategy (Australia)
PAA	Pharmaceutical Affairs Act (Taiwan)
Pillbox	Pillbox 38 (UK) Ltd
PG	propylene glycol
PHE	Public Health England
PMI	Philip Morris International Inc.
PMTA	premarket tobacco product authorization
QLD	Queensland
RCTs	randomized controlled trials
SA	South Australia
SE	substantial equivalence
SE Report	Substantial Equivalence Report
SKUs	stock keeping units
STMA	State Tobacco Monopoly Administration (China)
STS	Smoking Toolkit Study
TAS	Tasmania
TBT Agreement	Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
TCA	Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act of 2009 (US)
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFDA	Taiwan Food, Drug and Cosmetic Administration
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TGA	Therapeutic Goods Administration (Australia)
THPA	Tobacco Hazards Prevention Act (Taiwan)
TIRC	Tobacco Industry Research Committee (US)
TPD	Tobacco Products Directive (EU)
TTCs	transnational tobacco companies
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights

UK	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
UN	United Nations
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Collection
US	United States of America
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
VIC	Victoria
WA	Western Australia
WCO	World Custom Organization
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization