Index

accountability, issue of 4, 7, 10, 35, 85, 95, 100, 116, 119
Allen Curve  58
anthropology, concept of 17–18, 20, 169, 173
Arrow, Kenneth  22, 24, 136
Arrows Framework  109
asset-based welfare  147, 150–54
Assisted Places Scheme (APS), UK  114
associational democracy  110
associational economy  45
autonomous communities, Spain’s system of 43, 48–9
Aziende Sanitarie Locali (ASLs)  86, 89, 116
baby bonds  152, 154, 171, 174
bambini bonds  147, 154
Bassanini Act (1997), Italy  156
Bicameral Commission for Institutional Reforms, Italy  155
Buchanan, James  124, 128
business ethics  13
Cambridge (UK) biotechnology cluster  57
capital endowments  147
Carers and Disabled Children Act (2000), UK  114
Catholic movement  23
centralization, issue of 41, 104, 118
centralized governance, consequences of 97
centralized regional policies  44, 52
Central Surrey Health (CSH)  103
Child Support Agency (CSA), UK  115
Child Trust Fund, UK  151, 153
‘Choose and Book’ scheme, UK  113
‘City Academy’ programme, UK  114
city-region, concept of 4, 42, 54
as a condition of subsidiarity  127–8
distinctiveness of  47
empowerment of  172
influence in policy formulation and delivery  92
institutions of  50, 52, 129
and public administration  74
quasi-market system of  168
regional  51
subsidiarity model of  91
collective action, logic of  4, 123, 169–70, 173
Commission for Health Improvement (CHI)  113
Committee of the Regions  47
Community budget  47
compact culture  111
comparative advantage, concept of  45, 55
competitive advantage, concept of  45, 57, 105
competitive regionalism  46
competitiveness, notion of  55–6, 58
compulsory competitive tendering (CCT)  98–9, 105, 113
counter sovereignty, notion of  124
contract culture  111, 115
contract state, definition of  111
contracts, characteristics of  111
corporate control, financial model of  13
corporate social responsibility (CSR)  13
Crouch’s notion of ‘post-democracy’  5
Darwinian concept of society  19

177
decentralization, issue of 41, 42, 45, 95, 97, 108–10, 116–18
decision-making 172
at a global level 6–7
political 123
process of 35
public-private 30
democratic dependency 125
democratic governments 11
devolution, concept of 34, 48, 95–6, 98, 104, 109, 118, 156
differentiated regionalism 72, 74
Direct Payments 109, 114
division of labour 45, 110
dote (dowry) system 159, 163, 174
economically-based regionalism 46
economic globalization 170
economic risk, of having children 140–42
Education Act (2002), UK 114
Education and Inspections Act (2006), UK 114
education market 162
educational bond 155
advantages of 160–61
characteristics of 161–3
education point system 160
Friedman, Milton 159–60, 162
in Italy 158–9
private and state schools 160
theoretical framework of 159–61
empowered society 170–73
empowerment 172
freedom and responsibility for 171
matter of
dialogue 173
quality 172–3
empowerment 5, 91, 173–4
of civil society 172
equal opportunity, notion of 135–7, 145
equality of capabilities, concept of 123
Ethica Nicomachea (Aristotle) 125
European Commission 48, 134
regional competitiveness, concept of 55
White Paper 33
European integration 15, 32–3, 45, 49–50
regions and 46–7
European social model 72
European Union, role in multilevel
governance 14
European welfare state 126
faith schools 114
fiscal equalization 46
fiscal federalism 72, 83, 89
fiscal incentives and grants 44
fiscal subsidiarity 85, 89–90
flexible specialization 45
Foundation Trusts 113
free market policies, UK 62, 64
Friedman, Milton 159–60, 162
Giussani, Luigi 20–23
global governance, models of 8
globalization, effects of 50
Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 2009
scheme 13
governance
accountability, issue of 35
analysis of 29
selected issues for 34–6
concept of 3–5
origins, characteristics and main
advantages of 28–31
cooperation and communication 5
democratic legitimacy of 4
and devolved service delivery in
England 104–5
Lombard model of see Lombardy
model of governance
networked 92, 118–19
political 28–9
principle of 168
revival of 5–6
in service delivery 95–6
subsidiarity and 31–4, 91–2
government systems
consolidation versus fragmentation 42–3
metropolitan 43
modernization and territorial 41–2
strategic planning 42
growth-less employment 70
health services
Central Surrey Health (CSH) 103
innovation in 104
Index

Pathfinder programme 103, 104
Principia 103
Social Enterprise Unit, UK 104
social enterprises and 101–4
Sunderland Home Care Associates (SHCA) 101
Heckman, James 139
Hobbesian model of state 21, 91, 169
Hobbes, Thomas 17, 21
home rule 48
homo oeconomicus, rationality of 23
horizontal subsidiarity 126–7, 156, 161
concept of 110–12
in Lombardy and the UK 112–17
human capital 52, 62–3, 68, 76, 150, 163, 174
concepts of 133
quality and efficiency of 139
yield rate of 139
human resources 45, 97
Independent Sector Treatment Centre (ISTCs) 113
industrial districts 44, 56
information and communications technology (ICT) 57
innovation, promotion of 10–11
Institute of Public Policy Research (IPPR), UK 153–4
intergenerational equity 133–5, 140
international financial capitalism 19
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 70
investing in youth
and economic risk of having children 140–42
from expenditure to investment 174–5
intergenerational equity and poverty 133–5
irreversibility and efficiency of 137–40
meritocracy and equal opportunity 135–7
and political representativeness of youth and minors 142–5
role of social capital in 175
women, children and birth rates 140–42
irreversible investment 137–40
Italy
Aziende Sanitarie Locali (ASLs) 86, 116
Bassanini Act (1997) 156
Bicameral Commission for Institutional Reforms 155
centi diurni integrati (CDI) 87
educational bond 158–9
health care reform 86
Lombard subsidiarity-inspired model of governance 84–5
privatization of health care 87
public activities 155
school system 161, 162
regionalism and its constraints 82–4
Social-Healthcare Plan 87
subsidiarity in education, implementation of 158–9
tax deduction system 157
tax revenue and public expenditure, regional differences between 83
Titolo V reform 71, 82
Joint Commission International 89
Joint Tasks Framework 44
Keynesian demand management 62, 64
Keynes, J. M. 19, 62, 125
labour productivity 70–71, 141
laissez faire 31, 155
legitimate leadership 10
liberalism
Adam Smith’s notion of 18–19
neoclassical 18–19
lib-lab ‘welfarism’ 18
Lisbon Agenda 76
Lisbon EU socio-economic summit (March 2000) 7, 14
Local Enterprise Partnerships and Regional Growth Fund, UK 63
Lombardy, Italy
constitutonal reform 82
economy, structure and performance 68–71
educational bond in 161–3
entrepreneurial culture, as social capital 72–4
features of 69
Lombardy, Italy (contd)
governance philosophy and processes 90
growth-less employment 70
horizontal subsidiarity in 112–17
labour productivity in 70
Lombardy model see Lombardy model of governance
open method of coordination (OMC) 68
output performance 69
public entrepreneurship 74–5
public sector workforce 69
quasi-markets, development of 148
regional economy, ‘countercyclical’ characteristics of 73
regional government agencies 69
regional income per head 68
small and medium enterprises (SMEs) 67, 68
social and institutional characteristics of 67
Lombardy model of governance analysis of 117–19
constitutional reform 82, 155–6, 158, 162
economic governance institutions of 71–2
evolution of regionalism 81
health care reform 86
key principles and instruments of 85
fiscal subsidiarity 89–90
freedom of choice 88–9
pluralism of providers 86–7
subsidiarity-inspired 67, 76, 84–5
subsidiarity versus 91–2

Mayntz, Renate 30, 33
meritocracy, concept of 135–7
metropolitan governments 42–3
Mill, John Stuart 142
mixed economy of welfare (MEW) 101, 108, 110–11, 117
multilevel governance 6–8, 11, 14, 31, 50, 108
neoclassical liberalism 18–19
networked governance 92, 118
New Economic Geography 56
new public management (NPM) 25, 41, 43, 108, 110, 117
New Trade Theory, UK 55
features of 56
oil crisis of the 1970s 44
open method of coordination (OMC) 7, 14, 68
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 13
partnered governance 9–10, 13
personalized welfare 172
place competition, problem of 58
political activism 50
political governance 28–9, 168
political representation 35, 49, 133
of youth and minors 142–5
Porter’s ‘cluster concept’ 57
‘post-democracy’, Crouch’s notion of 5
poverty, issue of 46, 133–5, 141, 142
Primary Care Trusts (PCTs), UK 99, 118
principal–agent relationship 124
Principia 103
Private Finance Initiatives 112
privatization, issue of 4, 87, 91, 108–10, 113, 155, 156, 161
‘public choice’ school 43
public entrepreneurship 74–5
public goods 69, 72, 74, 102, 125–6, 133, 137, 157, 171
public housing 114
public-private decision-making 30
Public Private Partnerships 5, 112
public service delivery modernization of 104
quasi-market model for 147–50
quality of services 86, 98, 104, 172
advantages of 148
development in UK and Lombardy 148
for public service delivery 147–50
reciprocity, principle of 34, 126, 128, 172
regional competitiveness
  in Lombardy see Lombardy, Italy
  notion of 54, 170
  regional disparities in UK 58–61
  and spatial dimensions of economic activity 55–8
  regional development councils 44
  regional development, system of 44–5, 51
  regional government 47–9
    development models of 52
    elected systems of 51
    Lombardy’s experience of 76
  regional identity 54
  regional planning councils 44
  regionalism, notion of 46–7, 52, 72, 74, 82–4, 90, 169–70
  regions
    and European integration 46–7
    rise of 43–6
  relational contracting 111

Royal Commission on Long Term Care, UK 115

school dowry 163
self-government 50
Sen, Amartya 123, 136
service delivery
  accountability 95
  decentralization of 97
  in England 99–100
  fragmentation of 97
  in governance context 95–6
  governance reform, tensions in 96–8
  modernization of 104
  pluralistic modes of 98
  by social enterprises 100–101
  standards of 129

small and medium enterprises (SMEs)
  25, 67, 69

Smith, Adam, notion of liberalism 18–19

social capital
  importance of 115
  role of 175
  social capital market, concept of 129
  social control contracts 115
  social doctrine of the Church 22, 23
  social enterprises
    Central Surrey Health (CSH) 103
    concept of 100–101
    and health services 101–4
    horizontal subsidiarity in 112–17
    Pathfinder programme 103, 104
    Principia 103
    service delivery 99–100
    capacity for 100

Sunderland Home Care Associates (SHCA) 101
Social-Healthcare Plan, Italy 87
socializing desires 22–4
social landlords 114
social organizations
  proliferation of 126
social polarization 139
social quality markets 129

Social Science citation Index on governance 3
social self-regulation 34
  traditional forms of 33
social services, quality and efficiency of 25
social state
  crisis of 122–3
  equality of capabilities, concept of 123
  intervention in subsidiarity welfare 126–7
  new idea of 90–91
  restructuring of 45
  sovereignty, Hobbesian emphasis on 92–3
  three objectives for 128–9
social welfare 142, 172
spot contracting 111
stakeholder capitalism 13
Structural Funds 31, 45–8
subsidarity
  civil society as condition of 127–8
  at constitutional and administrative levels 155–8
  in the field of education at regional level 158–9
  fiscal 85, 89–90
  and governance 31–4, 91–2
  new perspectives for understanding 22–5
  principle of 6, 20, 23, 36, 84, 85, 91, 96, 97, 105, 130, 155–7, 167, 175
subsidiarity (contd)

sociability and positive anthropology 20–22
and social regulation 34
state, the market and a negative anthropology 17–19
vertical 108, 109–10, 116, 118, 126, 156
Sunderland Home Care Associates (SHCA) 101
supply chain, development of 57
supranational governance 7, 14–15
sustainable governance
definition of 8
features and principles of 8–11
key actors of 11–14
notion of 7–8
territorial government
centralization, issue of 41
citizen participation in planning exercises, need for 41
modernization and 41–2
reorganization of 49–52
Titolo V reform, Italy 71, 82
‘top down decentralizations’ 113
tout court 29
trade liberalization, dangers of 56
Treaty on European Union see Maastricht Treaty (1992)
trust schools 114

United Kingdom (UK)
Assisted Places Scheme (APS) 114
baby bonds 152, 154, 171, 174
Carers and Disabled Children Act (2000) 114
Child Support Agency (CSA) 115
Child Trust Fund 151, 153
‘Choose and Book’ scheme 113
‘City Academy’ programme 114
Community Care (Direct Payments Act) 114
Community Care Act (1990) 99
Education Act (2002) 114
Education and Inspections Act (2006) 114
financial crisis 61
free market policies 62, 64
governance tensions and devolved service delivery in 104–5
gross value added (GVA) per head of population 58–9
health service delivery
delivery of 99–100
pluralistic modes of 98
horizontal subsidiarity in 110–12
Industrial Transference Board 61
Local Enterprise Partnerships and Regional Growth Fund 63
National Health Service (NHS) 96, 113, 148
New Poor Law 115
North–South divide 59
Pathfinder programme 103, 104
Primary Care Trusts (PCTs) 99–100, 118
publicly funded independent schools 114
quasi-markets, development of 147–50
Regional Development Agencies (RDAs) 63
regional disparities in 58–61
‘Right to Buy’ legislation (1980) 114
Royal Commission on Long Term Care 115
Social Enterprise Unit 104
social enterprises in 100–104
Strategic Health Authorities (SHAs) 99–100
‘work for your benefits’ scheme 115
United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) 11
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) 11
universal services, concept of 124
untraded interdependencies 45
urban communities 42–3
US Charter schools 114
‘use-value’ and ‘exchange-value’ of a good, concept of 19
vertical subsidiarity 108, 109–110, 116, 118, 126, 156
welfare institutions 18, 122
welfare spending power 174
Index

‘welfare state’ model 18, 112, 117, 144
welfare system
asset-based 150–54
based on children and families 144
European 126
four organizational principles for 124–7

Women, Infants and Children Program (WIC), USA 139
World Bank 11
World Economic Forum 68
World Trade Organization (WTO) 6, 9

youth-related poverty 133–5