Contents

List of figures ix
List of tables x
List of contributors xii

Introduction xvi
Andrew M. Jones

POPULATION HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

Part I Population health

1 Understanding the relationship between macroeconomic conditions and health
Christopher J. Ruhm 5
2 The dynamics of health
Andrew M. Jones, Nigel Rice and Paul Contoyannis 15
3 Health and work of older workers
Maarten Lindeboom 24
4 Using observational data to identify the causal effects of health-related behaviour
M. Christopher Auld 36
5 Economics of public health interventions for children in developing countries
David Bishai, Divya Nair and Tagreed Adam 46
6 Health behaviours among young people
Don Kenkel 60
7 Economics of obesity
Peter J. Huckfeldt, Darius N. Lakdawalla and Tomas J. Philipson 70
8 Illicit drugs and drug-related crime
Jody L. Sindelar and Todd Olmstead 81

Part II Health care finance and demand

9 The value of health insurance
John A. Nyman 93
10 Incentive and selection effects in health insurance
Pierre-Yves Geoffard 103
11 Prescription drug insurance and reimbursement
Paul Grootendorst 114
12 The economics of social health insurance
Peter Zweifel and Friedrich Breyer 123
vi  The Elgar companion to health economics, second edition

13 Competition and health plan choice 134  
Bryan Dowd and Roger Feldman

14 Empirical models of health care use 144  
Partha Deb and Pravin K. Trivedi

15 Unofficial payments in low- and middle-income countries 154  
Tim Ensor and Robin Thompson

16 Trade in health services: current challenges and future prospects of globalization 164  
Richard Smith

Part III  Equity in health and health care

17 Decomposition of inequalities in health and health care 179  
Owen O’Donnell, Eddy van Doorslaer and Adam Wagstaff

18 Economic studies of equity in the consumption of health care 192  
Hugh Gravelle, Stephen Morris and Matt Sutton

19 Equity in health and health care systems in Asia 203  
Ravindra Ranan-Eliya and Aparnaa Somanathan

Part IV  Organization of health care markets

20 Hospital competition and patient choice in publicly funded health care 219  
Richard Cookson and Diane Dawson

21 Models of negotiation and bargaining in health care 231  
Pedro Pita Barros and Xavier Martinez-Giralt

22 Contracts, information and incentives in health care 240  
Martin Chalkley

23 Contracting-out health service provision in resource- and information-poor settings 250  
Natasha Palmer and Anne Mills

24 Waiting times and waiting lists 259  
Luigi Siciliani and Tor Iversen

Part V  Provider reimbursement, incentives and behaviour

25 The physician as the patient’s agent 271  
Thomas Rice

26 Capitation and incentives in primary care 280  
Tor Iversen and Hilde Lurås

27 Optimal risk adjustment 289  
Jacob Glazer and Thomas G. McGuire

28 The role of economic incentives in improving the quality of mental health care 297  
Susan L. Ettner, Michael Schoenbaum and Jessica A. Williams

29 Nursing home quality of care 307  
David C. Grabowski and Edward C. Norton
30 Informal care  
David C. Grabowski, Edward C. Norton and Courtney H. Van Houtven  
31 Direct to consumer advertising for pharmaceuticals: research amid the controversy  
W. David Bradford and Andrew N. Kleit

Part VI Assessing the performance of health care organizations

32 Concepts and challenges in measuring the performance of health care organizations  
Peter C. Smith and Andrew Street  
33 The use of performance measures in health care systems  
Carol Propper and Deborah Wilson  
34 Productivity analysis in health care  
James F. Burgess Jr

EVALUATION OF HEALTH CARE

Part VII Measuring benefits

35 Conceptual foundations for health utility measurement  
Han Bleichrodt and Jose Luis Pinto  
36 The multi-attribute utility approach to assessing health-related quality of life  
David Feeny  
37 Methods for developing preference-based measures of health  
John Brazier, Jennifer Roberts and Donna Rowen  
38 Distributional judgements in the context of economic evaluation  
Aki Tsuchiya  
39 The capability approach: an alternative evaluation paradigm for health economics?  
Richard Smith, Paula Lorgelly, Hareth Al-Janabi, Sridhar Venkatapuram and Joanna Coast  
40 Contingent valuation in health care  
Cam Donaldson, Helen Mason and Phil Shackley  
41 Using discrete choice experiments in health economics  
Mandy Ryan, Karen Gerard and Gillian Currie  
42 Design of choice experiments in health economics  
Leonie Burgess, Deborah J. Street, Rosalie Viney and Jordan Louviere

Part VIII Measuring costs and statistical issues

43 Estimating costs for economic evaluation  
Maria Raikou and Alistair McGuire  
44 Dealing with skewed data on costs and expenditures  
Willard Manning
The Elgar companion to health economics, second edition

45 Future costs in medical cost-effectiveness analysis
David Meltzer

46 Selection bias in observational data
Daniel Polsky and Anirban Basu

Part IX Economic Evaluation and Decision Making

47 Decision rules for incremental cost-effectiveness analysis
Milton C. Weinstein

48 Generalized cost-effectiveness analysis: principles and practice
David B. Evans, Dan Chisholm and Tessa Tan-Torres Edejer

49 Decision rules in economic evaluation revisited
Stephen Birch and Amiram Gafni

50 Statistical methods for cost-effectiveness analysis alongside clinical trials
Andrew Briggs

51 Decision-making with uncertainty: the value of information
Karl Claxton, Elisabeth Fenwick and Mark J. Sculpher

52 Moving beyond mean-based evaluation of health care
David J. Vanness and John Mullahy

53 Priority setting methods in health services
Stuart J. Peacock and Craig Mitton

54 Economic evaluation and decision-makers
Michael Drummond

Index